

ARMY

THE GAZETTE OF THE LAND
SEA AND AIR



JOURNAL

VOL. LXXXIII—No. 43—WHOLE No. 3328
Ent. as 2nd class matter at P. O. at Washington, D. C.
Add. entry Baltimore, Md., under Act of March 3, 1879.

Post-War Program

ARMY GROUND FORCES BOARD NO. 2

BY COL. GEORGE W. READ, JR.
President AGF Board No. 2

PRIOR to and during World War II, numerous agencies were charged with the service testing of various items of equipment for use by Ground Force units. The requirements of the peacetime development program dictated the consolidation of these testing agencies. At the direction of the Commanding General, Army Ground Forces, three principal Army Ground Forces Boards were established for the primary purpose of testing and determining the suitability of equipment for use by Ground Force units. These Boards operate as agencies of Headquarters, Army Ground Forces.



Col. Read

Located at Fort Knox, Ky., is Army Ground Forces Board No. 2 organization of which became effective 1 Oct. 1945. This Board assumed the functions of the Armored, Cavalry, Landing Vehicle, and Tank Destroyer Boards. It is charged with the automotive tests of all Army Ground Forces vehicles and is concerned with Ground Engineer equipment, maintenance requirements for all equipment coming within its scope, study of certain foreign materiel, and certain research activities on which to base recommendations for improvements in existing equipment and for military characteristics for the development of new equipment.

Army Ground Forces Board No. 2 is organized into the following sections, all functioning under the direction of the Board President:

Administrative Section: Charged with supervision and coordination of test activities among the various other sections and outlying branches, with supervision of the clerical and photographic matters incidental to the conduct and reporting of tests, with maintenance of the Board library and files, with effective liaison between this Board and the two other Army Ground Forces Boards, and with the administration and supervision of civilian personnel.

Amphibious Equipment Section: Charged with automotive, suspension, stowage, and firing tests of all amphibious vehicles, both wheeled and tracked; also with test of special clothing for amphibious units, and of special equipment for waterproofing any vehicle components. This section is supervised by a Chief of Section, stationed at Fort Knox; a branch of this section is located at Fort Ord, California, where optimum facilities for amphibious equipment tests exist.

Animal Equipment Section: Charged with testing of all equipment which pertains to the use of animals. This section,

(Please turn to Page 1249)

Washington, D. C., June 22, 1946

ARMED FORCES
GENERAL LIBRARY
UNIV. OF MICH.

JUN 24 1946

NAVY

SPOKESMAN OF THE SERVICES
SINCE 1863

Published weekly, except the week of 7 Dec. when two issues are published. \$7 a year to organizations and civilians; \$5 a year to Service individuals.

20 CENTS
PER COPY



Navy Photo.

AGF Orders Setting Up Of Active Reserve Units

General Jacob L. Devers, commanding Army Ground Forces, this week released to the Commanding Generals of the First, Second, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth and Seventh Armies the Army Ground Forces Plan for the Organized Reserve Corps, and authorized army commanders to begin activation on 1 July 1946 of ORC units assigned to their areas.

Present plans call for "Armory Drills" and 15-day Summer field training similar to the program normally conducted by the National Guard. Present law makes no provision for pay for such duty, however it is contemplated asking Congress for authority for such pay and in the meantime duty will be on a voluntary basis.

More than 800,000 veterans of World War II have enrolled in the Organized Reserve Corps of the Army of the United States, General Devers said. This total includes both commissioned and non-commissioned personnel who volunteered for the Organized Reserve Corps upon separation from the service. Unlike the pre-war Reserve, the new ORC will be organized into units which will actively participate in the national security program.

To facilitate organization and control higher headquarters will, in general, be activated before lower units.

Units in the Active Reserve will be organized as follows:

(1) Class A-1—Service type units at full strength of officers and enlisted men, fully equipped and trained during peacetime. A maximum number of Class A-1 units will be affiliated with civilian industry. Those units for which no sponsor can be found will be organized on a non-affiliated basis.

(2) Class A-2—Combat type units organized at full strength of officers and enlisted men, fully equipped and trained.

A portion of the equipment for these units will have to be retained in storage, since the ORC is not expected to have sufficient armories or adequate facilities to maintain full equipment with each unit.

(3) Class B—Combat and service type units organized with full strength of officers and at least a cadre of enlisted men. Essential individual and training equipment will be provided these units.

(4) Class C—Combat and service type units organized with full strength of officers only. All units will initially be activated as

(Please turn to Page 1251)

War Dept. Asks 50,000 Regular Army Officers

The War Department this week asked Congress to double the strength of the officer corps of the Regular Army, bringing it up to a total of 50,000 within eight months of the enactment of the proposed authority.

The request was submitted to Congress within two weeks of the time the Department proposes to announce the selection of 9,500 officers to bring the Regular Army Commissioned strength up to the 25,000 figure set in the act approved last December.

Meanwhile, many excellent officers who missed by a narrow margin receiving commissions under the first authorized increase in officer strength will remain on an eligible list awaiting the second increase. It will not be necessary for them to take an additional examination, as the second integration will be accomplished from a composite list made up of the present eligible list plus those selected by a second examination.

(Please turn to Page 1248)

Complete in one issue!

Next week the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL will publish:

The full text of the report of General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower as the Supreme Commander to the Combined Chiefs of Staff on the Operations in Europe of the Allied Expeditionary Force.

The full list of 9,500 officers selected for permanent Commissions in the Regular Army.

This big, informative issue will go to each subscriber of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL next week, June 29, and will be on sale at all of the usual Post Exchanges and civilian newsstands.

The extraordinary size of this issue requires that our press run be limited strictly to immediate needs. Orders for additional copies, at our regular rates, must be dispatched by wire or air mail in time to be in our office by Tuesday, June 25.

Pay Boost in All Grades Approved by Conferees

Rejecting the Senate's effort to confine pay increases to enlisted grades, the conferees on the draft and pay bills have recommended the enactment of the House pay bill granting increases graduated from 50 per cent in the lowest enlisted rank to 10 per cent in the highest commissioned grade.

The conferees went even further by recommending that the pay of the third grade (captains of the Army and Marine Corps and lieutenants of the Navy and Coast Guard) be increased 15 per cent instead of 10 per cent as carried in the original House bill. This was to provide an easier transition from the 20 per cent increase recommended for the second pay grade and the ten per cent for the fourth pay grade and above.

The proposed increases apply not only to the active list but also to the basis upon which retired pay is computed, so that officers and enlisted men previously and hereafter retired will benefit by the new scales.

The increases apply up to the highest pay grade in the Pay Readjustment Act, that for major generals and rear admirals of the upper half. Inasmuch as the three, four, and five star ranks (lieutenant generals, generals, generals of the army, vice admirals, admirals, and fleet admirals) all draw the pay of a major general plus increasing amounts of "money allowances" they will all benefit by the \$800 per year increase granted for that grade.

On the draft bill the conferees settled on the omission of 18-year-olds from service liability but taking 19-year-olds. Termination of the draft was set for 31 March 1947. It is proposed to release fathers now in service upon application after 1 Aug. 1946 and not to draft any more fathers. All men who have been in 18 months or more and who apply for discharge may be released after 1 Oct. 1946.

The pay increases recommended by the conferees are as follows:

| Commissioned Grades | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Pay period | Present base pay | Proposed base pay | Percent increase |
| First | \$1,800 | \$2,100 | 20 |
| Second | 2,000 | 2,400 | 20 |
| Third | 2,400 | 2,700 | 15 |
| Fourth | 3,000 | 3,300 | 10 |
| Fifth | 3,500 | 3,850 | 10 |
| Sixth | 4,000 | 4,400 | 10 |

An increase of 10 per cent for general-officer grades of the Army or Marine Corps and comparable grades of the other services within the contemplation of the provisions of the Pay Readjustment Act of 1942. The base pay of a brigadier general would be increased from \$6,000 per annum to \$6,600 per annum. The base pay of a major general would be increased from \$8,000 to \$8,800 per annum.

Warrant Officers

The bill would provide an increase in base pay for the first mates and assistant engineers of the Army Mine Planter Service of approximately 20 per cent from \$1,950 per annum to \$2,340 per annum. Similarly, the base pay of chief warrant officers of the Army and commissioned warrant officers with less than 10 years of commissioned service would be increased 20 per cent from \$2,400 per annum to \$2,880 per annum.

(Please turn to Next Page)

Russia

Philadelphia Inquirer—“The Russians can make the meeting at Paris memorable and of lasting value if they carry their initial spirit of cooperation right through to the end.”

New York Times—“There is no doubt that any peace made without Russia, or without Russia's willing cooperation, will remain precarious.”

Baltimore Sun—“A period of confusion in Europe may have served the Russian purpose. Its indefinite prolongation will not serve the Russian purpose any better than it does ours.”

Norfolk Virginian-Pilot—“Serious consideration of three-power action without Russia should wait until

every effort has been made to obtain four-power cooperation.”

Worcester Telegram—“What we need at Paris is at least one constructive proposal that the Russians can't turn down.”

St. Louis Star-Times—“President Truman and Mr. Byrnes should continue to strive for the elimination of the growing tension between the Soviet Union and the western world. But it would be a crime against the United States and humanity in general to pay the price of appeasing Russia by permitting her to indulge in expansionist ideas far exceeding those of Hitler.”

New York News—“It is none of our business whether

Russia uses Iran as a springboard to the Persian Gulf, or gets one or more ports on the Mediterranean, or muscles farther and farther westward in Europe. All these things may be tough on the British Empire, but they are no skin off our necks, and we should not let ourselves be hornswoggled into a war over them.”

New York Herald Tribune—“Neither the United States nor Britain can or should impose their will on Soviet Russia, but it is equally true that Russia cannot impose her will on the United States or Britain, and all the angry articles in the Russian press or tart pronouncements of Russian statesmen are not going to make it any more possible for her to do so.”

Natl. War College Faculty

The addition of five prominent civilian educators to the faculty of the National War College has been announced by Vice Admiral Harry W. Hill, USN, Commandant, for the opening of the ten-months course in September.

Heading the group of the new staff members is George F. Kennan, who will serve as Deputy for Foreign Affairs. Also appointed to the institution's faculty are Professor Hardy C. Dillard as Director of Studies, and Professors Bernard Brodie, Walter L. Wright, Jr., and Sherman Kent. Professors Dillard, Brodie and Wright are on leave from the University of Virginia, Yale and Princeton, respectively, and will return to their universities in January.

Service Pay Increases

(Continued from First Page)

\$2,520 per annum. The pay of other categories of warrant officers, commissioned warrant officers, and Mine Planter Service personnel is computed by reference to the base pay of commissioned officers and such personnel would receive the increases set forth above. The present limitation upon the total pay and allowances authorized for warrant officers and personnel of the Army Mine Planter Service would be increased 20 per cent from \$458.33 per month to \$550 per month.

Enlisted Men

| Grade | Present | Proposed | Approximate percentage increase |
|---------|---------|----------|---------------------------------|
| First | \$138 | \$165 | 20 |
| Second | 114 | 135 | 20 |
| Third | 96 | 115 | 20 |
| Fourth | 78 | 100 | 30 |
| Fifth | 66 | 90 | 40 |
| Sixth | 54 | 80 | 50 |
| Seventh | 50 | 75 | 50 |

The pay of chief petty officers under acting appointment would be increased approximately 20 per cent from \$126 to \$150.

The proposal would provide that enlisted men who retire with credit for 30 years' service, computing as double time certain service between 1898 and 1912, shall receive the maximum retired pay of the grades in which they are retired.

Retired Pay

The bill would make the proposed increases applicable to the pay of all persons who are paid under the Pay Readjustment Act of 1942 or whose pay is computed by reference to that act. The purpose of this section is also to make clear that the increases in pay are applicable to personnel heretofore or hereafter retired, granted retirement pay, or granted retainer pay.

In addition to providing the increases in pay, the bill also authorizes retired enlisted men of the Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, whose service beyond the continental limits of the United States between 1898 and 1912 has been computed as double time toward retirement, to receive the maximum retired pay now provided for the grades in which they were retired. Double-time credit for foreign service toward retirement was authorized for the period between 1898 and 1912 for the reason that such service was performed under conditions requiring extreme physical hardship and involved, in many instances, participation in military operations. Under existing law, an enlisted man retired with 30 years' service, a portion of which is constructive service by virtue of the double-time credit, receives less retired pay than an enlisted man who retires with 30 years' actual service.

Gen. Eisenhower's Testimony

General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, in appearing before the House Appropriations subcommittee for the Military Establishment, substantiated Army budget figures for the coming fiscal year in a statement from which the following major items are quoted:

“Responsibilities of the Army

“1. The occupation in Europe, Japan, and Korea;

“2. The maintenance of lines of communication and supporting installations in the United States for the occupation forces;

“3. The provision of forces which will be available to the United Nations Organization to meet our obligations to that organization;

“4. The maintenance of the key points in our national security structure, such as the Panama Canal, Alaska, and the air bases along the approaches to the United States;

“5. The training of new men to replace long service men overseas;

“6. The maintenance of adequate programs of intelligence and research and development, the inadequacy of which so hindered us at the outbreak of World War II;

“7. The preservation of the peace of this country in the presently unsettled world.

“Determinations of Size of the Interim Army

“... It was necessary to make certain specific assumptions in arriving at the minimum strength . . .

“1. That the United Nations Organization, particularly the Security Council thereof, will rapidly gain recognition as a central factor in the establishment and maintenance of world security.

“2. That the people of Germany and Japan will remain tractable despite a large decrease in our forces of occupation.

“3. That the occupation in Germany will continue to be shared and that we will receive assistance from the British, the Chinese, and the Filipinos in the occupancy of Japan.

“4. That a portion of our manpower requirements in connection with occupation will continue to be filled by prisoners of war and the other foreign nations.

“5. That our occupational responsibilities in Austria and Italy will cease during the coming year through the promulgation of the necessary peace terms and other arrangements.

“Occupation Forces

“Although our occupation forces in Germany, Japan, and Korea will be reduced, we still have sizable forces on this mission on 1 July 1947. Incorporated in these forces will be many troop units which, as occupational duty requirements decrease, will later be used to more completely man the cordon of bases in our national security plan.

“Other Overseas Garrisons

“It is essential to our national security that we surround ourselves with a cordon of bases from which our forces may intercept attacking units and from which we may quickly launch counterblows . . .

“Rebuilding the Peacetime Army

“During World War II the civilian components of the Army very properly lost their identities as such and became a part of the great Army of the United States. We must lose no time in reactivating these components and in rebuilding our peacetime Army . . . The National Guard must be stronger than ever before . . . The framework of the Organized Reserve is rapidly being reestablished.

“Research and Development

“... In the fields of guided missiles, electronic devices, and high-speed, high-performance aircraft the possibilities are unlimited. It would be fatal to permit ourselves to be outdistanced.

“Attitude of the Soldier

“The majority of the tasks on which the Army is engaged are unexciting and dreary and the soldier has every excuse for boredom and homesickness. But he is doing his duty well and with his customary efficiency and loyalty. He understands the need for the work he is doing and is carrying out his duty to his country just as he did when the fighting was at its heaviest. Through my month-long tour through the Pacific no soldier once complained to me about the job he was doing.”

National Guard Units

National Guard activities have increased to the state where plans and studies have been developed for meetings, conferences, and an exchange of correspondence between agencies, into letters sent to several States and the District of Columbia authorizing the organization of Air and Ground units.

Two states, Delaware and Pennsylvania, have received authority for both Air and Ground units; eight states and the District of Columbia have received authority only for Air units; four states have received authority only for Ground units. In no case does the authority include the entire allotment to any state.

Specific authority for organization of certain Air units to date include:

Arkansas—154th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 154th Fighter Sqn.; Detachment B, 237th Air Service Gp. (F); 154th Weather Sta. (Type A).

Colorado—50th Wing Hq; 140th Fighter Gp. Hq.

Delaware—142nd Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 142nd Fighter Sqn.; Detachment C, 208th Air Service Gp. (F); 142nd Weather Sta. (Type A).

District of Columbia—Headquarters, 113th Fighter Gp.; 121st Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 121st Fighter Sqn.; Hq. Det., 213th Air Service Gp. (F); Det. A, 213th Air Service Gp. (F); 121st Weather Sta. (Type A); 121st Weather Sta. (Type A); 113th Aircraft Control and Warning Sqn.

Iowa—Hq. 132nd Fighter Gp.; 133rd Aircraft Control and Warning Sqn.; 124th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 124th Fighter Sqn.; 124th Weather Sta. (Type A); Hq. Det., 232nd Air Service Gp. (F); Det. A, 232nd Air Service Gp. (F); 174th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 174th Fighter Sqn.; 174th Weather Sta. (Type A); 232nd Air Service Gp. (F).

Kentucky—165th Fighter Squadron, Single Engine; Utility Flight, 165th Fighter Squadron.

Missouri—Hq., 157th Aircraft Control and Warning Gp.; 131st Aircraft Control Sqn.; 107th AAF Comm. Sqn.; 107th Signal Light Const. Co.; 180th Light Bomb. Sqn.; Utility Flight, 180th Light Bomb. Sqn.; Det. D, 226th Air Service Gp. (LB); 180th Weather Sta. (Type A); 110th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 110th Fighter Sqn.; Det. A, 231st Air Service Gp. (F); 110th Weather Sta. (Type A); Hq., 57th Wing; Hq., 131st Fighter Gp.

New Mexico—188th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 188th Fighter Sqn.

Pennsylvania—111th Aircraft Control Sqn.; 103rd AAF Comm. Sqn. (Wing); 146th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 146th Fighter Sqn.; 148th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 148th Fighter Sqn.

Vermont—134th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 134th Fighter Squadron; Det. C, 201st Air Service Gp. (F); 134th Weather Sta. (Type A).

Wyoming—187th Fighter Sqn., S. E.; Utility Flight, 187th Fighter Sqn.; Det. B, 240th Air Service Gp. (F); 187th Weather Sta. (Type A).

Ground Units specifically authorized:

Delaware—State Hq. and Hq. Det.; Hq. and Hq. Bty., 108th Artillery Gp.

Kentucky—State Hq. and Hq. Bty.; 149th Inf. Regt.; 138th FA Bn.; 149th Engineer Combat Co.; 113th Ord. M. M. Co.; 202nd AGF Band.

Maine—State Hq. and Hq. Det.; 103rd Inf. Hq. and Hq. Co.; Hq. and Headquarters Bty., 152nd FA Bn.; Hq. and Hq. Bty., 219th AA Gp.; Hq. and Hq. Bty., 703rd AA Bn.; Hq. and Hq. Bty., 314th AA Bn.; 3620th Ord. M. Co. (AA); 106th AGF Band.

Michigan—State Hq. and Hq. Det.; 46th Signal Company.

New Hampshire—State Hq. and Hq. Det.

Pennsylvania—28th Inf. Div.—including:

28th Div. Hq.; 28th Div. Hq. Co.; 28 Div. Hq. Sp. Troops; 28th MP Co.; 728th Ord. Main. Co.; 28th QM Co.; 28th Sig. Co.; 28th Cav. Recon. Tr. (Mech.); 28th Div. Band. Hq. and Hq. Bty., 28th Div. Artillery; 107th FA Bn.; 109th FA Bn.; 229th FA Bn.; 108th FA Bn.; 109th Inf. Regt.; 110th Inf. Regt.; 112th Inf. Regt.; 103rd Med. Bn.; 103rd Engineer Combat Bn.; 111th Inf. Regt.; 168th FA Bn.;

148th Inf. Regt.; 149th Inf. Regt.; 150th Inf. Regt.; 151st Inf. Regt.; 152nd Inf. Regt.; 153rd Inf. Regt.; 154th Inf. Regt.; 155th Inf. Regt.; 156th Inf. Regt.; 157th Inf. Regt.; 158th Inf. Regt.; 159th Inf. Regt.; 160th Inf. Regt.; 161st Inf. Regt.; 162nd Inf. Regt.; 163rd Inf. Regt.; 164th Inf. Regt.; 165th Inf. Regt.; 166th Inf. Regt.; 167th Inf. Regt.; 168th Inf. Regt.; 169th Inf. Regt.; 170th Inf. Regt.; 171st Inf. Regt.; 172nd Inf. Regt.; 173rd Inf. Regt.; 174th Inf. Regt.; 175th Inf. Regt.; 176th Inf. Regt.; 177th Inf. Regt.; 178th Inf. Regt.; 179th Inf. Regt.; 180th Inf. Regt.; 181st Inf. Regt.; 182nd Inf. Regt.; 183rd Inf. Regt.; 184th Inf. Regt.; 185th Inf. Regt.; 186th Inf. Regt.; 187th Inf. Regt.; 188th Inf. Regt.; 189th Inf. Regt.; 190th Inf. Regt.; 191st Inf. Regt.; 192nd Inf. Regt.; 193rd Inf. Regt.; 194th Inf. Regt.; 195th Inf. Regt.; 196th Inf. Regt.; 197th Inf. Regt.; 198th Inf. Regt.; 199th Inf. Regt.; 200th Inf. Regt.; 201st Inf. Regt.; 202nd Inf. Regt.; 203rd Inf. Regt.; 204th Inf. Regt.; 205th Inf. Regt.; 206th Inf. Regt.; 207th Inf. Regt.; 208th Inf. Regt.; 209th Inf. Regt.; 210th Inf. Regt.; 211th Inf. Regt.; 212th Inf. Regt.; 213th Inf. Regt.; 214th Inf. Regt.; 215th Inf. Regt.; 216th Inf. Regt.; 217th Inf. Regt.; 218th Inf. Regt.; 219th Inf. Regt.; 220th Inf. Regt.; 221st Inf. Regt.; 222nd Inf. Regt.; 223rd Inf. Regt.; 224th Inf. Regt.; 225th Inf. Regt.; 226th Inf. Regt.; 227th Inf. Regt.; 228th Inf. Regt.; 229th Inf. Regt.; 230th Inf. Regt.; 231st Inf. Regt.; 232nd Inf. Regt.; 233rd Inf. Regt.; 234th Inf. Regt.; 235th Inf. Regt.; 236th Inf. Regt.; 237th Inf. Regt.; 238th Inf. Regt.; 239th Inf. Regt.; 240th Inf. Regt.; 241st Inf. Regt.; 242nd Inf. Regt.; 243rd Inf. Regt.; 244th Inf. Regt.; 245th Inf. Regt.; 246th Inf. Regt.; 247th Inf. Regt.; 248th Inf. Regt.; 249th Inf. Regt.; 250th Inf. Regt.; 251st Inf. Regt.; 252nd Inf. Regt.; 253rd Inf. Regt.; 254th Inf. Regt.; 255th Inf. Regt.; 256th Inf. Regt.; 257th Inf. Regt.; 258th Inf. Regt.; 259th Inf. Regt.; 260th Inf. Regt.; 261st Inf. Regt.; 262nd Inf. Regt.; 263rd Inf. Regt.; 264th Inf. Regt.; 265th Inf. Regt.; 266th Inf. Regt.; 267th Inf. Regt.; 268th Inf. Regt.; 269th Inf. Regt.; 270th Inf. Regt.; 271st Inf. Regt.; 272nd Inf. Regt.; 273rd Inf. Regt.; 274th Inf. Regt.; 275th Inf. Regt.; 276th Inf. Regt.; 277th Inf. Regt.; 278th Inf. Regt.; 279th Inf. Regt.; 280th Inf. Regt.; 281st Inf. Regt.; 282nd Inf. Regt.; 283rd Inf. Regt.; 284th Inf. Regt.; 285th Inf. Regt.; 286th Inf. Regt.; 287th Inf. Regt.; 288th Inf. Regt.; 289th Inf. Regt.; 290th Inf. Regt.; 291st Inf. Regt.; 292nd Inf. Regt.; 293rd Inf. Regt.; 294th Inf. Regt.; 295th Inf. Regt.; 296th Inf. Regt.; 297th Inf. Regt.; 298th Inf. Regt.; 299th Inf. Regt.; 300th Inf. Regt.; 301st Inf. Regt.; 302nd Inf. Regt.; 303rd Inf. Regt.; 304th Inf. Regt.; 305th Inf. Regt.; 306th Inf. Regt.; 307th Inf. Regt.; 308th Inf. Regt.; 309th Inf. Regt.; 310th Inf. Regt.; 311th Inf. Regt.; 312th Inf. Regt.; 313th Inf. Regt.; 314th Inf. Regt.; 315th Inf. Regt.; 316th Inf. Regt.; 317th Inf. Regt.; 318th Inf. Regt.; 319th Inf. Regt.; 320th Inf. Regt.; 321st Inf. Regt.; 322nd Inf. Regt.; 323rd Inf. Regt.; 324th Inf. Regt.; 325th Inf. Regt.; 326th Inf. Regt.; 327th Inf. Regt.; 328th Inf. Regt.; 329th Inf. Regt.; 330th Inf. Regt.; 331st Inf. Regt.; 332nd Inf. Regt.; 333rd Inf. Regt.; 334th Inf. Regt.; 335th Inf. Regt.; 336th Inf. Regt.; 337th Inf. Regt.; 338th Inf. Regt.; 339th Inf. Regt.; 340th Inf. Regt.; 341st Inf. Regt.; 342nd Inf. Regt.; 343rd Inf. Regt.; 344th Inf. Regt.; 345th Inf. Regt.; 346th Inf. Regt.; 347th Inf. Regt.; 348th Inf. Regt.; 349th Inf. Regt.; 350th Inf. Regt.; 351st Inf. Regt.; 352nd Inf. Regt.; 353rd Inf. Regt.; 354th Inf. Regt.; 355th Inf. Regt.; 356th Inf. Regt.; 357th Inf. Regt.; 358th Inf. Regt.; 359th Inf. Regt.; 360th Inf. Regt.; 361st Inf. Regt.; 362nd Inf. Regt.; 363rd Inf. Regt.; 364th Inf. Regt.; 365th Inf. Regt.; 366th Inf. Regt.; 367th Inf. Regt.; 368th Inf. Regt.; 369th Inf. Regt.; 370th Inf. Regt.; 371st Inf. Regt.; 372nd Inf. Regt.; 373rd Inf. Regt.; 374th Inf. Regt.; 375th Inf. Regt.; 376th Inf. Regt.; 377th Inf. Regt.; 378th Inf. Regt.; 379th Inf. Regt.; 380th Inf. Regt.; 381st Inf. Regt.; 382nd Inf. Regt.; 383rd Inf. Regt.; 384th Inf. Regt.; 385th Inf. Regt.; 386th Inf. Regt.; 387th Inf. Regt.; 388th Inf. Regt.; 389th Inf. Regt.; 390th Inf. Regt.; 391st Inf. Regt.; 392nd Inf. Regt.; 393rd Inf. Regt.; 394th Inf. Regt.; 395th Inf. Regt.; 396th Inf. Regt.; 397th Inf. Regt.; 398th Inf. Regt.; 399th Inf. Regt.; 400th Inf. Regt.; 401st Inf. Regt.; 402nd Inf. Regt.; 403rd Inf. Regt.; 404th Inf. Regt.; 405th Inf. Regt.; 406th Inf. Regt.; 407th Inf. Regt.; 408th Inf. Regt.; 409th Inf. Regt.; 410th Inf. Regt.; 411th Inf. Regt.; 412th Inf. Regt.; 413th Inf. Regt.; 414th Inf. Regt.; 415th Inf. Regt.; 416th Inf. Regt.; 417th Inf. Regt.; 418th Inf. Regt.; 419th Inf. Regt.; 420th Inf. Regt.; 421st Inf. Regt.; 422nd Inf. Regt.; 423rd Inf. Regt.; 424th Inf. Regt.; 425th Inf. Regt.; 426th Inf. Regt.; 427th Inf. Regt.; 428th Inf. Regt.; 429th Inf. Regt.; 430th Inf. Regt.; 431st Inf. Regt.; 432nd Inf. Regt.; 433rd Inf. Regt.; 434th Inf. Regt.; 435th Inf. Regt.; 436th Inf. Regt.; 437th Inf. Regt.; 438th Inf. Regt.; 439th Inf. Regt.; 440th Inf. Regt.; 441st Inf. Regt.; 442nd Inf. Regt.; 443rd Inf. Regt.; 444th Inf. Regt.; 445th Inf. Regt.; 446th Inf. Regt.; 447th Inf. Regt.; 448th Inf. Regt.; 449th Inf. Regt.; 450th Inf. Regt.; 451st Inf. Regt.; 452nd Inf. Regt.; 453rd Inf. Regt.; 454th Inf. Regt.; 455th Inf. Regt.; 456th Inf. Regt.; 457th Inf. Regt.; 458th Inf. Regt.; 459th Inf. Regt.; 460th Inf. Regt.; 461st Inf. Regt.; 462nd Inf. Regt.; 463rd Inf. Regt.; 464th Inf. Regt.; 465th Inf. Regt.; 466th Inf. Regt.; 467th Inf. Regt.; 468th Inf. Regt.; 469th Inf. Regt.; 470th Inf. Regt.; 471st Inf. Regt.; 472nd Inf. Regt.; 473rd Inf. Regt.; 474th Inf. Regt.; 475th Inf. Regt.; 476th Inf. Regt.; 477th Inf. Regt.; 478th Inf. Regt.; 479th Inf. Regt.; 480th Inf. Regt.; 481st Inf. Regt.; 482nd Inf. Regt.; 483rd Inf. Regt.; 484th Inf. Regt.; 485th Inf. Regt.; 486th Inf. Regt.; 487th Inf. Regt.; 488th Inf. Regt.; 489th Inf. Regt.; 490th Inf. Regt.; 491st Inf. Regt.; 492nd Inf. Regt.; 493rd Inf. Regt.; 494th Inf. Regt.; 495th Inf. Regt.; 496th Inf. Regt.; 497th Inf. Regt.; 498th Inf. Regt.; 499th Inf. Regt.; 500th Inf. Regt.; 501st Inf. Regt.; 502nd Inf. Regt.; 503rd Inf. Regt.; 504th Inf. Regt.; 505th Inf. Regt.; 506th Inf. Regt.; 507th Inf. Regt.; 508th Inf. Regt.; 509th Inf. Regt.; 510th Inf. Regt.; 511th Inf. Regt.; 512th Inf. Regt.; 513th Inf. Regt.; 514th Inf. Regt.; 515th Inf. Regt.; 516th Inf. Regt.; 517th Inf. Regt.; 518th Inf. Regt.; 519th Inf. Regt.; 5

Army Appropriations

A total of \$7,091,034,700 for the coming fiscal year was recommended this week by the House Appropriations Committee as the largest peacetime appropriation ever proposed for the U. S. Military Establishment.

The committee cut \$117,172,729 from Budget Bureau estimates, but in reporting the appropriations bill for 1947 affirmed the adequacy of its proposals for a minimum force necessary to carry out the Army's missions at home and overseas.

Funds for the Army would provide a force of 1,550,000 when these appropriations become available 1 July and 1,070,000 next 30 June, of which approximately 596,000 would be in the United States and 683,000 overseas. Personnel assigned to the Army Air Forces would account for 400,000 of the total strength at a constant figure throughout the year.

The AAF allotted the largest amount of the funds recommended for research and development, and its request for \$119,500,000 was the only major budget item not reduced in the committee recommendations. General Carl Spaatz, AAF commander, told the Military subcommittee that the country needed 70 combat groups and one air National Guard unit in each state.

Air National Guard units would be among the principal units of civilian components of the Army under the proposed appropriations bill, which provides for full activation of the Guard, the Organized Reserves, and the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, estimating participation of over 2,000,000 men.

The committee almost doubled the figure proposed by the Budget Bureau for atomic development, augmenting that sum of \$200,000,000 with a recommendation of \$175,000,000 in contract authorizations to cover the negotiation of operating contracts which must be consummated during the last half of the next fiscal year to ensure the next year's operations. This project, and that of providing relief of occupied areas, for which \$350,000,000 was proposed, may be transferred from the War Department to a civilian agency of the government during the next year.

In addition to the funds recommended for "atomic service," the committee proposed a record peacetime total of \$281,500,000 for research and development, expressing its opinion "that the high standard and superiority of our military weapons and equipment must be maintained and that the availability of proven types superior to those of other nations must be guaranteed."

A total of \$410,776,454 was recommended for the procurement of superior type items for the Army, while replacing obsolete or worn out equipment to the extent necessary to keep the Army trained in the use of the latest type of weapons and at the same time keep the industry of the country abreast of these developments. The Army Air Force is expected to procure approximately 1,046 new planes of all types, and ordnance procurement will center on mortars, machine guns, rocket launchers, automatic rifles, rubber tank tracks, and a new utility vehicle.

The committee noted the need at this time for establishing overseas bases as permanent garrisons, and proposed obligations of approximately \$195,000,000 for bases in Alaska, the Marianas, the Philippines, Hawaii, and Okinawa. The program would extend over a period of years and require further appropriations next year.

The long-range Tripler General Hospital now under construction at Honolulu, T. H., however, was criticized by the committee because estimates for its completion have risen from \$11,500,000 to \$33,000,000.

The Transportation Corps' task of moving supplies and equipment incident to the demobilization of the Army's huge physical plant and the transportation of civilian-type surplus supplies from overseas locations to the United States was noted by the committee, but the committee recorded its belief that "economies far in excess of anything thought of during the emergency will now be expected."

Naval Communications Officers

Applications are desired from Reserve and temporary USN officers for transfer to the Regular Navy as specialists in

Naval Communications. They will be appointed as line officers until legislation is obtained to change their classification to specialist duty only.

Regular Army Generals

The Senate on 20 June voted confirmation of General Mark Clark's promotion along with that of nine others to be permanent Major Generals and 20 to be Brigadier Generals after the Senate Military Affairs committee earlier this week had recommended approval over the objections of a group of Texas veterans.

The Military committee heard objections to the promotion of General Clark based on his conduct of the Rapido River crossing, but disregarded them in view of his otherwise splendid record.

Senator Elbert Thomas, chairman of the Military Affairs committee, in announcing the committee's action, told the press:

"The Senate Military Committee is of the opinion in regard to General Clark that in spite of the hearings by the House Committee and the charges of personnel of the National Guard that General Clark is worthy of his promotion. He is the highest commanding officer in Austria. He went through the Italian campaign and has a high record.

"Judgment on the Rapido battle depends on expert opinion and that would take a long argument.

"The losses by the 36th Division of Texas were no larger than in other Divisions.

"The committee is not competent to judge this matter.

"General Clark was under higher authority, and the battle had to be gone through with the same chances of generals in other battles.

"To report General Clark for permanent promotion is the proper action to take in justice to all on the list."

President Truman's original list last October was first delayed because five of the officers either did not qualify as Regular Army officers or had not served the required time. After special legislation was approved in March eliminating these barriers, Texans opposed the nomination of General Clark because they claimed his conduct of the Rapido River crossing had needlessly sacrificed lives of former Texas National Guardsmen.

Those confirmed as Major Generals, USA, are:

R. C. Richardson, Jr. Ira C. Eaker
Courtney H. Hodges R. L. Eichelberger
Jacob L. Devers Thomas T. Handy
George C. Kenney Walter Bedell Smith
Carl Spaatz Mark Wayne Clark

Those confirmed as Brigadier Generals, USA, are:

Wilhelm D. Styer Wade H. Haislip
Harold Lee George Joseph L. Collins
William H. Simpson Lucius D. Clay
James H. Doolittle Alvan C. Gillem, Jr.
L. K. Truscott, Jr. Barton K. Yount
R. K. Sutherland Matthew B. Ridgway
John C. H. Lee LeRoy Lutes
Leonard T. Gerow John Reed Hodge
Albert C. Wedemeyer John E. Hull
John K. Cannon Raymond S. McLain
Hoyt S. Vandenberg Manton S. Eddy
Oscar W. Griswold Curtis LeMay
Walton H. Walker Lauris Norstad

USMA Officer Librarian

The Senate on 14 June voted to permit a retired officer of the Regular Army to perform the duties of librarian at the U. S. Military Academy as one feature of a bill containing sundry items affecting the armed forces.

The librarian's duties would be performed by "an officer of the Regular Army retired from active service and detailed on active duty for that purpose."

In addition, the Senate voted to permit the transportation of motor vehicles owned by Army personnel on Government vessels in connection with changes of station.

Osteopaths As Navy Medics

Authority to commission osteopaths in the Regular Navy is included in legislation passed 14 June by the Senate, incorporating provisions of temporary Law into permanent statute.

This provision was included in the Navy appropriations Act for 1946, which expires 30 June. It will permit the Navy to commission "graduates of reputable schools of osteopathy" as medical officers.

Capt. Kokenzie Retires

Capt. Henry F. Kokenzie, AGD, USA, has been retired for physical disability at Fitzsimons General Hospital, Denver, Colo. He reverted to inactive status 5 June. He was promoted to the grade of Captain 25 May 1946.

Unification of Services

The Senate Military Affairs Committee began steps this week to incorporate President Truman's newest "compromise proposal" for the unification of the armed forces into legislative form for Congressional consideration.

Under Senator Elbert Thomas, chairman, the committee will amend the bill it reported three months ago as the Administration merger bill (S. 2044), to provide for the reorganization of civilian agencies to include a Secretary of Common Defense of cabinet rank supported by Secretaries for the Army, Navy, and Air Force, the elimination of the single Chief of Staff feature, and other changes ordered by the President.

Although transmitted to Congress as the President's program for unification, opposition developed immediately to several points described by some as "insurmountable defects." Opponents to earlier merger legislation, who had been silent while President Truman was working with Secretaries Patterson and Forrestal toward a plan acceptable to both services, quickly expressed dissatisfaction with some features of the new proposal.

Claiming "wholehearted support" for his plan from both the Army and Navy, the President received a pledge of support from Secretary of War Patterson, but the Navy remained silent. It was assumed, however, that in view of the President's order for complete endorsement of the plan he would evolve as a compromise to last month's congressional debate over unification, the Navy would withhold comment until its leaders are called to testify before congressional committees.

The President announced at the end of the week, however, that he had discussed the matter of Navy backing with Secretary Forrestal, and that he expected to receive a letter from Mr. Forrestal paralleling that of Mr. Patterson giving the Presidential plan complete endorsement.

Navy leaders stated confidently, but unofficially, during the week that the program proposed by the President will not be accepted in its present form by Congress.

The compromise plan chosen by the President includes "points of agreement" by Secretaries Patterson and Forrestal at the President's request, and rules in favor of the Army in two major "points of disagreement." Only in the elimination of a single Chief of Staff from his merger proposal of December 1945, to which the Army had half-heartedly agreed, and the continuation of the Marine Corps in its present status did the President rule in line with Navy views.

Most controversial of the features proposed by Mr. Truman in his message of 15 June are the elimination of cabinet representation for the Navy and the transfer of land-based aviation to the Army Air Force. Senator Edward V. Robertson, a member of the Naval Affairs Committee, stated that Mr. Truman's plan still had the "insurmountable defect of the Secretaries of the Army, Navy and Air Forces not being cabinet members," and said he was fearful of "one-man control."

Under the proposed set-up, the War and Navy Departments would be deprived of the responsibility of preparing their own budgets and supporting them before Congress.

The transfer of land-based planes to the AAF, accompanied by the transfer of airborne anti-submarine warfare to the Air Forces, is another point on which even seagoing naval officers do not agree. They consider naval aviators more familiar with ships and seagoing practice,

Did You Read—

the following important service stories last week:

War Department to request 25,000 additional officers for Regular Army?

Regular Navy to establish hydrographic specialists?

Services to conduct survey of flights made by senior officers?

New dependents priority established?

Initial changes effected by Army reorganization?

If not, you did not read the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL. You cannot obtain this data from any other source.

Army and Navy Journal 1247

June 22, 1946

and believe that communications facilities developed during the war between ships and Navy planes were perfected to a greater degree than those with Army planes.

FOLLOWING are the texts of the letter from President Truman on the proposed Army-Navy merger to the chairmen of the House and Senate Military and Naval Committees, and of a joint letter on the subject to the President from Secretary of War Patterson and Secretary of the Navy Forrestal and of the President's reply to them:

LETTER TO CONGRESS

One of the most important problems confronting our country today is the establishment of a definite military policy.

In the solution of this problem I consider it vital that we have a unified force for our national defense.

At my request the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy have made a sincere effort to settle the differences existing between the services on this question. They have made splendid progress.

They have reached an agreement on eight important elements of unification, and with reference to the four upon which there was not full agreement their differences are not irreconcileable.

On 31 May 1946, the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy delivered a report to me of the results of their efforts. I have replied to them today stating my position on those points submitted to me for decision.

I enclose herewith a copy of the report of the Secretary of War and the Secretary of the Navy, together with a copy of my reply to them.

You will note that there are now presented twelve basic principles upon which the unification of the services can be based. They are as follows:

1. Single Military Department

There should be one Department of National Defense. It would be under the control of a civilian who would be a member of the Cabinet. Each of the services would be headed by a civilian with the title of "Secretary." These Secretaries would be charged with the internal administration within their own services. They would not be members of the Cabinet. Each service would retain its autonomy, subject of course to the authority and overall control by the Secretary of National Defense. It is recognized that the services have different functions and different organizations and for these reasons the integrity of each service should be retained. The civilian secretaries of the services would be members of the Council of Common Defense and in this capacity they would have the further opportunity to represent their respective services to the fullest extent.

2. Three Coordinated Services

There should be three coordinate services—the Army, Navy, and Air Force. The three services should be on a parity and should operate in a common purpose toward overall efficiency of the national defense under the control and supervision of the Secretary of National Defense. The secretaries of the three services should be known as Secretary for the Army, Secretary for the Navy, and Secretary for the Air Force.

3. Aviation

The Air Force shall have the responsibility for the development, procurement, maintenance and operation of the military air resources of the United States with the following exceptions, in which responsibility must be vested in the Navy:

(1) Ship, carrier and water-based aircraft essential to naval operations, and aircraft of the United States Marine Corps.

(2) Land-type aircraft necessary for essential internal administration and for air transport over routes of sole interest to naval forces and where the requirements cannot be met by normal air transport facilities.

(3) Land-type aircraft necessary for the training of personnel for the above-mentioned purposes.

Land-based planes for naval reconnaissance, anti-submarine warfare and protection of shipping can and should be manned by Air Force personnel. If the three services are to work as a team there must be close cooperation, with interchange of personnel and special training for specific duties.

Within its proper sphere of operation, naval aviation must not be restricted but must be given every opportunity to develop its maximum usefulness.

4. United States Marine Corps

There shall be maintained as a constituent part of the naval service a balanced fleet Marine Force including its supporting air component to perform the following functions:

(1) Service with the fleet in the seizure or defense of advanced naval bases or for the conduct of such limited land operations as are essential to the prosecution of a naval.

(Please turn to Page 1207)

Army Officer Strength

(Continued from First Page)

In asking the additional officers, Assistant Secretary Petersen, who signed the latter as Acting Secretary, said that it is proposed to maintain an Army of 400,000 in the Air Forces and 670,000 in other commands, the total comprising 127,500 officers and 942,500 enlisted men.

The Department's request also asked for authority to double the authorized number of colonels in the Regular Army, thus retaining the present authorized ratio of colonels to total strength but also vastly increasing the promotion outlook of lieutenant colonels of the Regular Army.

The letter to Congress follows:

"The proposed legislation would increase the authorized commissioned strength of the Regular Army from 25,000 to 50,000. The purpose of this increase is to meet, in some degree, the existing and prospective requirements for such personnel, by utilizing the same general methods and procedures which are currently authorized under the Act of 28 December 1945 (Public Law 281, 79th Congress).

"As of 1 July 1947, it is estimated that the Army will require 1,070,000 officers and men. Of these 520,000 will be on duty overseas, and 550,000 will be either on duty or otherwise located (processing, furlough, hospitalization, etc.) in the United States. The composition of the force will be approximately 400,000 in the Army Air Forces and 670,000 in all other commands. It is further estimated that this force will comprise approximately 127,500 officers and 942,500 enlisted men.

"To meet the above requirements, insofar as officers are concerned, the Army proposes to utilize qualified officers from all available sources and categories. There are, at the present time, a considerable number of National Guard, Reserve, and temporary officers on active duty in the Army of the United States. Present plans call for the release, by August of this year, of all those who have served two years and do not desire to continue in service. In response to announcements made regarding appointments of officers under authority of Public Law 281, 79th Congress, a large number of Reserve and temporary officers (approximately 108,000) have applied for permanent commissions. However, only some 9,500 can be appointed under present law. Processing of applications is now under way, and it is expected that announcement of appointments will be made before the end of the present month. At such time, those not selected for appointment will necessarily consider making other plans for future employment. A substantial number of these are excellent officers and would be glad to remain in the Army, if there were an assurance, or even a reasonable prospect, for a permanent career. In the absence of such prospect, it cannot be anticipated that they will long remain. Current estimates indicate a shortage of approximately 50,000 officers on and after 1 July 1947. It is, accordingly, highly desirable that some definite action, along the lines proposed, be taken while such men

UNITED STATES ARMY

are still available and interested in the Army.

"The proposed bill amends Public Law, 79th Congress, above, in only these respects:

Subsection (a) increases the authorized commissioned strength of the Regular Army from 25,000 to 50,000.

Subsection (b) removes the time limit during which appointments under the Act may be made (now 28 August 1946). This will permit the Army to secure qualified officers at any time, even though they are above the ages for original appointment specified in Section 242 of the National Defense Act, as amended.

Subsection (c) increases the authorized number of colonels in proportion to the increased officer strength.

"Enactment of the proposed bill will enable the Army to meet a substantial portion of its officer requirements. It will still be necessary to utilize a sizable number of National Guard and Reserve officers on extended active duty, but that number will be reduced by the increased Regular Officer strength.

"No definite predictions can be offered at this time as to the ultimate strength, composition, and disposition of the Military Establishment which will be required at the conclusion of the present period of emergency, and the ratification of the treaties of peace with the former enemy states. Such matters involve a great number of factors, many of which cannot be clearly evaluated at this time.

"The War Department is unable to furnish any accurate estimate of the cost of the proposed legislation. It may be noted, however, that meeting the officer requirements of the Regular Army will be no more costly than utilizing services of other officers, assuming that the latter are available in sufficient numbers."

Text of Bill

To provide for the appointment of additional commissioned officers in the Regular Army, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That Public Law 281, Seventy-ninth Congress, approved 28 December 1945, is hereby amended as follows:

(a) Section 2 of the said Act is amended by deleting therefrom the words "twenty-five thousand" and substituting therefor the words "fifty thousand."

(b) Section 4 of the said Act is amended by deleting therefrom the words "At any time not later than a date eight months following the date of enactment of this Act."

(c) Section 8 of the said Act is amended by deleting therefrom the words "one thousand and fifty-four" and substituting therefor the words "two thousand one hundred and eight."

Army Promotion Status

Promotions and Vacancies on the Promotion List (Cumulative) Since 7 June 1946

Last promotion to the grade of col.—Shuey E. Wolfe, CAC, No. 120; Vacancies—105. Last nomination to the grade of col.—Richard W. Carter, CAV, No. 510. Senior lt. col.—Harry I. T. Creswell, INF, No. 123.

Last promotion to the grade of lt. col.—Aloysius E. O'Flaherty, Jr., INF, No. 128.

Last promotion to the grade of maj.—Will-

iam A. R. Robertson, AC, No. 228.

Last promotion to the grade of capt.—Russel V. D. Janzan, CAV, No. 465.

Last promotion to the grade of 1st Lt.—Franklin W. Taylor, AC, No. 1385.

Army Reorganization Progress

Continuing implementation of the reorganization plan for the War Department and the Army brought about several changes during the week.

As has been announced, the Assistant Chiefs of Staff of the six War Department General Staff Divisions became "Directors" on 11 June. With this redesignation of General Staff jobs, those holding other posts carrying the title of Director, including those heading several of the War Department Special Staff Divisions, have now been redesignated as Chiefs.

Thus, Lt. Gen. J. Lawton Collins, former Director of Information, Office of the Chief of Staff, became Chief of Public Information, Office of the Chief of Staff. Maj. Gen. Oliver P. Echols is now Chief of Civil Affairs Division; Maj. Gen. George J. Richards, Chief of Budget Division; Maj. Gen. Floyd L. Parks, Chief of Public Relations Division; Brig. Gen. Edwin Harding, Chief of Historical Division, and Brig. Gen. Charles T. Lanham, Chief of Information and Education Division.

Special orders issued 7 June designating several former commanding generals of Service Commands as deputy commanding generals and chiefs of staff of the Armies, as published in the 15 June issue of the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL have been revoked by Special Order of 10 June, which names them as deputy commanding generals but not as chiefs of staff.

In addition to Lt. Gen. LeRoy Lutes, former commanding general of the Army Service Forces, who became Director of Service, Supply and Procurement, the following general officers of the former ASF organization were assigned to General Lutes' General Staff Division:

Maj. Gen. Daniel Noe, Maj. Gen. Stanley L. Scott, Brig. Gen. Don G. Shingler, Brig. Gen. Aaron Branshaw, Jr., Brl. Gen. Theodore M. Osborne, and Brig. Gen. Maurice Hirsch.

Organizational Tables

The War Department issued Circular No. 173, 12 June, stating the policy for preparation and approval of organizational tables under the reorganization plan.

Standard tables of organization and equipment will be utilized for all units for which there is a general requirement.

Tentative tables of organization and equipment will be utilized for any unit whose organization is considered experimental in nature.

Tables of distribution and tables of allowances will be utilized to prescribe the organization and equipment of units formed from personnel and equipment allocated in bulk.

Equipment modification lists will be utilized to modify the equipment prescribed in standard tables in order that a specific unit may perform a particular mission.

U. S. ARMY BATTLE JACKETS

Regulation Tropical Worsted

Jacket \$32.90

Trousers 13.40

Campaign bars to order

Fine gold bullion overseas bars (small ETO size) ea. 60c

CHRISTENSON

286 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK 1

REGULAR WARRANTS—

Army or Navy—

Applications for emergency loans under our No-Endorser Loan Plan will receive prompt and courteous airmail attention.

It pays to do business with a Bank—

THE MECHANICS BANK

(A \$35,000,000.00 Corporation)

RICHMOND, CALIFORNIA

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Unit special lists of equipment and standard special lists of equipment will no longer be utilized.

Where coordination was formerly required with ASF Headquarters, or where coordination was effected between the administration and technical services by ASF Headquarters, such coordination will now be carried out directly with the administrative or technical service concerned by the agency preparing organizational tables.

Infantry Conference

General Omar N. Bradley, Veterans Administrator and wartime commander of the 12th Army Group, speaking at the Infantry Conference, Fort Benning, Ga., characterized the Army school system as "one of the greatest contributing factors in the winning of the war."

General Bradley said that because of standardized training in World War II, both men and officers "spoke the same language," permitting personnel to be trained "faster and much more thoroughly."

In outlining the combat effect of training given at the Infantry School, General Bradley was adding his combat experience to that of previous speakers to help the delegates solve questions brought up during the 12-day session which includes 22 June.

General Jacob L. Devers, commanding general of the Army Ground Forces, said that in an attempt to find a common meeting ground for the merger of scientific and military endeavor we must be "fair and honest and handle each problem on its merits. We must stay ahead in research and development."

The necessity for the continuation of intelligence work was stressed by Maj. Gen. William J. Donovan, wartime chief of the Office of Strategic Services.

General Walter Kreuger, former Sixth Army commander, and Brig. Gen. H. N. Hartness, president of AGF Board No. 3, took time in discussions in the second week of the conference.

Two members of the House Military Affairs Committee, Representative Martin (R., Ia.), and Representative Elston (R., Ohio), accompanied by Resident Commissioner Jesus T. Pinero, Puerto Rico, sat in on the conferences.

Gen. MacArthur Most Popular

General of the Army Douglas MacArthur was named the most admired personage in the world in results of a Gallup poll announced 16 June. The Supreme Commander Allied Powers was mentioned over General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower and President Truman, who completed the top three on the list.

The results represented the opinions gathered in a coast-to-coast survey in which 400 different names were mentioned. Completing the top ten were Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, former President Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce Henry Wallace, Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York, Captain Harold E. Stassen, USNR, former Governor of Minnesota, and Secretary of State James Byrnes.

"Among the men polled," according to George Gallup, "the five most admired leaders are MacArthur, Eisenhower, Truman, Churchill and Hoover."

Other military and naval leaders who received prominent mention by voters in the Gallup poll were General of the Army George C. Marshall, Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, General Joseph T. McNarney, General Mark Clark, General Omar Bradley, General Bernard L. Montgomery of England, General Claire L. Chennault, and General Joseph Stilwell.

A SOUND EDUCATION FOR YOUR CHILD

Famous Calvert "School-at-Home" Courses used by 70,000 children. Kindergarten through ninth grade. Teaching experience not needed. Start any time. Catalog.

CALVERT SCHOOL

190-E Tuscarawas Rd., Baltimore 10, Md. U.S.A.

so
matter
where
you live



Distinctive Craftsmanship

in ARMY INSIGNIA

(For Officers Only)

Among ranking Army officers, it is a mark of distinction to wear Luxenberg insignia.

The art of the modern craftsman is reflected in the careful attention to detail, in the sturdy construction and the "jeweled" precision of each insignia.

(At your P. X. or write for price list.)

Sixt Enberg

Military and Civilian Tailors

485 Madison Ave., at 52nd, New York 22, N.Y.
"Makers of the Famous Luxenberg Cap"

Service Favorite

Crosse & Blackwell's Orange Marmalade rates a salute from all ranks. Never too sweet—always right for breakfast. Try it on toast—it's like a taste of home.

CROSSE & BLACKWELL'S Orange Marmalade

ROCKY RIDGE RANCH

LAKE LUZERNE, N. Y.

\$35 weekly up includes board, horses, aluminum canoes, bicycles, tennis, other sports. Catholic and Protestant churches nearby. Booklet \$.

Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

THE ARMY AND NAVY CLUB

of San Francisco

580 BUTTER STREET

(Incorporated 1924)

Headquarters for all Commissioned Officers of the Armed Services. Transactions, Traveler

nt and
nt will
rly re
where
en the
ices by
ination
ith the
re con
ganiza

veterans
ander
at the
g, Ga.,
tem as
factors

use of
War II,
the same
to be
rough-

train
general
experi
o help
ight up
cludes

anding
s, said
a meet
fic and
ir and
on its
search

ion of
Maj.
the chief

Sixth
H. N.
No. 3,
l week

military
Martin
n (R.,
Com
Rico,

ular
Mac
ed per
Gallup
preme
tioned
ight D.
a, who
opinions
vey in
men
e Mrs.
sident
merce
as E.
old E.
of Min
James

ing to
mired
, Tru

s who
ers in
Army
Ches
Henry
arney,
Brad
erry of
nault,

no
after
here
u live

und

ill

re

he

by

on

he

on-

za-

—

tom

veh

cle

tra

qui

era

div

Vel

Tr

Sec

ns

fer

he

a.,

as

ors

of

II,

me

be

gh-

—

ain-

er-

help

up

des

—

ing

said

ee-

and

and

its

arch

—

n

on of

Maj.

chief

—

ixth

N.

o. 3,

week

—

military

Martin

(R.

Com-

Rico,

—

ular

Mac-

1 per-

allup

reme

tioned

D.

, who

—

unions

ey in

men-

Mrs.

resident

merce

E.

old E.

Mil-

James

—

ing to

admired

, Tru-

—

rs who

ters in

Army

Ches-

Henry

Carney,

Brack-

ery of

maul.

no
matter
where
you live



—

of the

AGF Board No. 2

(Continued from First Page)

under the supervision of a Chief of Section, is located at Fort Riley, Kansas.

Automotive Section: Charged with automotive tests of all tracked and wheeled vehicles (exclusive of amphibious vehicles) and with special engine, power train, suspension, and other tests required on such vehicles. This section operates under a Chief of Section, and is divided into three subsections—Tracked Vehicle, Wheeled Vehicle, and Power Train. Test operations of the Automotive Section are conducted at Fort Knox.

Engineer Equipment Section: Charged with test of all Ground Engineer equipment sent to the Board, including vehicles, bridges, demolitions, etc. Stationed at Fort Knox, the Chief, Engineer Equipment Section exercises supervision over test operations conducted both at Fort Knox and at Fort Lewis, Washington, where the Engineer Equipment Field Branch is located. Other tests are conducted at Fort Knox by Board Engineer units stationed there.

Maintenance and Supply Section: De-

signed as an advisory section to other sections of the Board, this section is

charged with the responsibility of reviewing and recommending improvements in

maintenance procedures for existing ve-

hicles, advising on and devising main-

tenance procedures and equipment for new

vehicles, preparing parts mortality lists,

and making recommendations for spare

parts lists and training manuals. The sec-

tion functions under a Chief of Section,

stationed at Fort Knox. In addition to

the above duties, the Maintenance and

Supply Section conducts tests of special-

ized equipment, including flame throwers

mounted in armored vehicles and vehicu-

lar communications equipment. The sec-

tion is divided into three subsections—

Ordnance, Signal, and Chemical Warfare.

Research Section: Charged with study of foreign and domestic documents with a view to establishing tactical and technical requirements for new development, and with study of foreign equipment for purposes of technological improvement of United States equipment; with the drafting of military characteristics for development equipment, and with liaison among all Board sections for informative purposes, and between the Board and other military and industrial agencies concerned with research and development work. This section is under the supervision of a Chief of Section, stationed at Fort Knox.

Weapons, Ammunition, and Fire Con-

trol Section: Charged with test of all ar-

medored vehicle weapons (exclusive of am-

phibious, chemical warfare, and Engineer

weapons) and ammunition and fire con-

trol instruments for such weapons; also

with stowage studies and tests of all the

components of the fighting compartments

of armored vehicles. The test activities

of this section are conducted at Fort

Knox.

Supply Section: Charged with main-

tenance of test equipment and equipment

assigned as Board facilities, with main-

taining all property records, and with re-

sponsibility for all in-coming and out-going shipments. This section is supervised by a Chief of Section, to whom the Chiefs of the three subsections—Property, Shop, and Field Service—are responsible.

Board Troops: A Board Detachment and certain Engineer units stationed at Fort Knox and assigned to Army Ground Forces Board No. 2 as test personnel. Under the direction of the President, this group is commanded by an officer assigned as CO, Board Troops, and the personnel perform duties dictated by test operations of the various sections of the Board.

Since the organization of Army Ground Forces Board No. 2 test operations to determine suitability of equipment for use by Ground Force units have included a variety of vehicles and materiel, some of which have been improved adaptations of equipment used in the recent war; others are new developments which were not completed in time for employment in World War II. Future operations of this Board will also be designed to keep abreast of scientific and technological progress as it concerns Ground Forces equipment, and to apply the knowledge of such development to the greatest possible advantage.

Hebrew Medal to Gen. Eisenhower

In a ceremony in his office 14 June, General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower, Chief of Staff, was presented the American Hebrew Medal for 1945 for the promotion of better understanding between Christian and Jew in America.

Presentation was made by Mr. Joseph H. Biben, publisher of the American Hebrew magazine, which established the award. General Eisenhower was awarded the medal for his promptness in ending the suffering in German concentration camps and for his many acts of friendliness towards their Jewish victims. In accepting the award, General Eisenhower stated that he hoped the day will soon come when it will no longer be necessary to present medals to encourage better understanding between Christians and Jews.

Engineers 171st Anniversary

Army Engineers this week celebrated their 171st Anniversary Week in honor of the founding of the Corps of Engineers 16 June 1775.

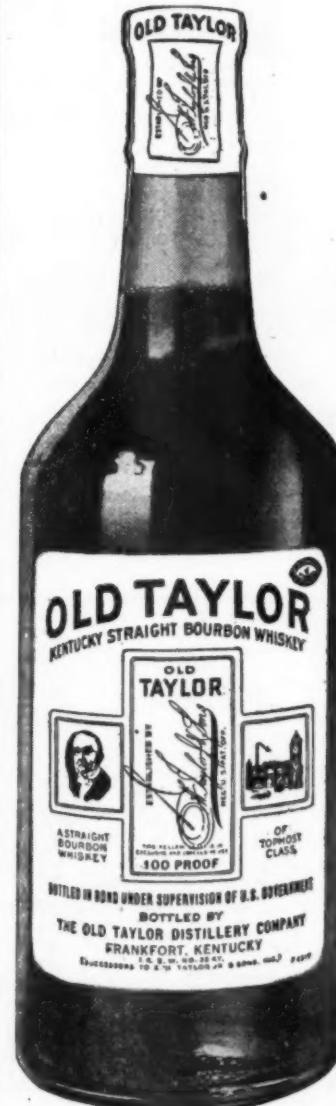
In Washington, personnel of the Office of the Chief of Engineers marked the occasion with a dance in the Presidential and Congressional rooms of the Statler Hotel 21 June.

Keyes Takes Third Army

Hq., USFET — Maj. Gen. Edwin P. Parker, Jr., acting commanding general of the Third Army, has taken command of the Third Infantry Division upon resumption of the Army command by Lt. Gen. Geoffrey Keyes.

Maj. Gen. William R. Schmidt, former commanding general of the Third Division, has been designated as Chief of Staff of the Third Army.

Of Topmost Choice



THE TRADITIONS OF OLD TAYLOR are those of Old Kentucky—a time when no way was too long, no trouble too great to instill in a noble whiskey the last ounce of mellowness, bouquet and flavor. Try OLD TAYLOR today and one of life's pleasantest moments will be yours—a moment that shows why this great bourbon stands among those of topmost choice wherever good taste in whiskey prevails.

KENTUCKY
STRAIGHT
BOURBON
WHISKEY

Bottled in Bond
—100 Proof

National Distillers Products Corporation, New York

ACT QUICKLY TO SECURE THESE VERY LOW Special MILITARY RATES MAGAZINE SUBSCRIPTIONS

For MEN IN THE SERVICE and DISCHARGED VETERANS

(Be sure to give former rank)

Subscriptions can be sent to your home or military address.

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------|
| ..American* | \$2.00 | ..Downbeat | 3.00 | ..Magazine Digest | \$2.00 |
| ..Army Times | 2.00 | ..Esquire | 3.50 | ..Newsweek | 2.50 |
| ..Army & Navy Journal | 5.00 | ..Fortune | 6.00 | ..Readers Digest | 1.50 |
| ..A. & N. Jnl. to units | 7.00 | ..Fortune (2 yrs.) | 11.00 | ..Omnibus | 2.50 |
| ..Atlantic Monthly | 2.50 | ..Liberty* | 1.75 | ..Red Book* | 2.00 |
| ..Blue Book* | 2.00 | ..Look | 2.50 | ..Sat. Eve. Post* | 3.00 |
| ..Coronet | 1.50 | ..Life | 3.50 | ..Time | 2.50 |
| ..Coronet (2 yrs.) | 3.00 | ..Life (2 yrs.) | 6.00 | ..Time (2 yrs.) | 6.00 |
| ..Colliers* | \$2.00 | ..Life (2 yrs.) | 6.00 | ..Woman's H. Comp.* | 1.00 |

*Only for active members of the Armed Forces.

We guarantee to forward magazines anywhere when change of address is made.
Check magazines desired, send remittance with this ad for use separate sheet.

SHEPARD W. DAVIS & CO.

Authorized Representatives

30 BAY STREET, Military Dept. STATEN ISLAND 1, N. Y.
Cables containing civilian rates as well as military rates sent upon request.

Marines Not For Occupation Duty

Emphasizing that personnel of the Marine Corps have the primary mission of providing an amphibious striking force for the Fleet, the Secretary of the Navy has registered the objection of the Navy Department to S. 1784, a bill that would provide for an enlarged Marine Corps for the purpose of taking over Army occupation duties overseas.

In a letter to the Naval committees of Congress, Secretary Forrestal has written as follows:

"Section 2 of this bill would request the President to issue orders for the replacement of Army personnel performing military and police duties in occupied foreign territories, by Marine Corps personnel."

"The primary mission of the Marine Corps is to provide the amphibious striking force of the United States Fleet. This force must be held in readiness, to be moved to any part of the world where our national security is in danger. Sufficient forces should be ready to move promptly in a compact body to forestall at its beginning any attempt to disrupt the peace of the world."

"The Marine Corps may be used temporarily for the peacetime occupation of troubled areas or the policing of places where conditions of political instability threaten the peace, under the Act of Chapultepec, or the United Nations Agreement."

"The Marine Corps should not, however, be assigned occupational duties in conquered territories on the scale which is necessary, for example, in Germany."

"In view of the foregoing, the Navy Department recommends against the enactment of the bill S. 1784."

Policy on Transfers to USN

The Navy has established 10 July as the terminal date beyond which applicants for transfer to the Regular Navy will not be retained on active duty pending approval of their requests, unless their applications have been submitted by that time.

The new order was issued in order to expedite orderly demobilization and because of budgetary restrictions during the next fiscal year. The following action,

DEPENDABLE POWER

Aboard many ships of the U. S. Navy, Coast Guard and Maritime Commission, electric power for a host of vital installations is supplied by Electro Dynamic motors and generators.

ELECTRIC BOAT COMPANY
33 Pine Street, New York 5, N. Y.

Submarines
NEW LONDON SHIP AND ENGINE WORKS
Groton, Conn.

Electric Motors
ELECTRO DYNAMIC WORKS
Bayonne, New Jersey
Motor Torpedo Boats
ELCO NAVAL DIVISION
Bayonne, New Jersey

SERVING THE SHIPS THAT SERVE THE NATION...

B & W

Water Tube Marine Boilers
Superheaters Economizers
Refractories Oil Burners
Seamless & Welded Tubes

The Babcock & Wilcox Co.
25 Liberty St., New York 6, N. Y.

HOBART ELECTRIC FOOD MACHINES
Mixers • Slicers • Peeler
Food Cutters • Dishwashers
THE HOBART MFG. CO., TROY, OHIO

U. S. NAVY & MARINE CORPS

set forth in Alnav 318, has become necessary:

"(a) Reserve and temporary USN officers on active duty, other than those on terminal leave, who apply on or after 10 July 1946 for transfer to the Regular Navy . . . will not remain on active duty solely by reason of having applied for transfer but will be demobilized in accordance with existing directives (with certain exceptions).

"(b) Officers who apply for transfer, other than those on terminal leave, prior to 10 July 1946 will remain on active duty while their applications are pending unless they desire and are eligible for separation . . .

"Reserve and temporary USN officers who previously requested transfer and are on terminal leave on and after 10 July 1946 or who commence terminal leave on or subsequent to 10 July and then request transfer to the Regular Navy will not have the option of requesting retention on active duty while their applications are pending."

Because the officers to be released to inactive duty will be denied the option of remaining on active duty while their applications for transfer are pending, they will not suffer any loss of precedence.

Navy Promotions

The following temporary promotions and reappointments of officers of the Regular Navy have been made:

Vice Adm. to Adm.
Ben Moreell (CEC)

Rear Adm. to Vice Adm.
Comdr. to Capt.

Robert B. Carney

Roger E. Perry William C. Thomas

Lt. Comdr. to Comdr.

A. J. Barrett, Jr.

William A. Smith Claude L. Weigle

Reappt. Lt. Comdr.

J. D. Jeffords

D. V. Shouldice Samuel H. Riggan

Francis E. Young Eugene L. Conant

Robert W. Smith Norman W. Anderson

Reappt. Lt. Comdr.

Leland V. Starkey

Lt. Comdr. to Comdr.

Howard C. Stauffer

Edgar Stafford

Johnnie W. Matt

F. W. Davenport

Ralph A. Howard

Reappt. Lt. (Jg) to Lt. (Jg)

Philip R. Kendall

Louis C. Halligan

Willie L. Prickett

William Sedor

Reappt. Ensign

Keith E. James

To Ensign

C. E. Pearce, Jr., CAP

W. M. Shepard, CAP

Reappt. Lieut.

Howard F. Harris

Paul O. Parris

Joseph Satloff (MC)

Ray Peterson

Leo L. Peck

Reappt. Lt. (Jg) to Lt. (Jg)

E. J. F. Dubois

C. E. Cooley (SC)

Reappt. Ensign

Keith E. James

Reappt. Ensign

C. E. Pearce, Jr., CAP

W. M. Shepard, CAP

ROSENFIELD UNIFORM CO.
15 SCHOOL ST. Boston 8, Mass.
Est. 1902
*OVERSEAS STRIPES—World War II—
also World War I
*ALL SERVICE RIBBONS AND
SHOULDER PATCHES
*UNIFORMS AND ACCESSORIES for all
the armed forces
*Mail orders filled—personal attention of
A. Rosenfield, member V.F.W.

Remove Temporary USN Status

Temporary USN officers who do not intend to pursue the Navy as a career will be awarded permanent Naval Reserve commissions in their highest wartime ranks.

If they do not transfer to the Regular Navy or re-enlist within 90 days after the end of their terminal leave, they will be sent Reserve commissions without request.

Temporary USN officers eligible for retirement will be retired under Public Law 305, and will not receive the USNR commissions.

Marine Corps Nominations

The following officers were nominated by President Truman on 18 June for appointment in the U. S. Marine Corps:

To Be Captains

John F. Elder Edward R. Hagenah

To Be First Lieutenants

Charles L. Granger

To Be Second Lieutenants

Charles W. Abrahams Don D. Ezell

Robert E. Adams George B. Farish

Clifford A. Allison Robert B. Farrell

Robert H. Anderson Harvey A. Feehan

Thomas B. Archer Gordon L. Field

George C. Arnold James A. Felton

Roy S. Bachstein Francis J. Field

William E. Baird Richard B. Fielder

Frank E. Banks, Jr. Don H. Fisher

John M. Barclay Billie C. Forrester

Frank W. Bell, Jr. John G. Freeman

Carlton E. Betterton Anton Frollich

Albert J. Bibee Floyd K. Foulton, Jr.

William Biehl, Jr. Alfred F. Garrott

George F. Bloom Baylor P. Gibson, Jr.

R. D. Borgstadt John G. Gibson

John A. Boyler Wayne R. Glase

Clyde K. Box Bruce A. Goewey

Emidio Braganti Albert Good

Ralph A. Britton James E. Graaff

G. S. Browne, Jr. Robert J. Graham

Harold E. Bryant Harold L. Green

William W. Bryant William A. Buell, Jr.

William A. Culp Leo D. Burdon, Jr.

Richard H. Bushnell Loren E. Burnett

Raymond J. Butters Richard H. Bushnell

William O. Cain, Jr. William J. Hammons

John H. Callan John V. Hanes

Francis E. Campo Robert M. Hanna

Frank A. Cassiano Edwin A. Harper

Howard J. Connolly Esmond E. Harper

Edward Cook Charles W. Harris

Charles E. Crew Howard L. Harris

William E. Culp Lawrence P. Hart

Daniel L. Cummings Merlin L. Haslony

Paul F. Curtis Paul B. Hellman

Rex A. Deasy Joyce L. Helms

Harold V. Deering Richard Hey, Jr.

Earl E. Demers Harvey C. Hinckel

Nicholas J. Dennis Paul L. Hitchcock

A. R. DiGiovanni Harding H. Holloway

Jack W. Dindinger John Hoogendam

Thomas S. Diugos H. M. Humphrey

L. B. Dochterman, Jr. Robert E. Ingram

James T. Doswell 2d Manning T. Jannell

Roy M. Ducharm James C. Jewell

Harry J. T. Elizey Winston E. Jewson

Harrel K. Jobe

Ray N. Joens

John W. Johnson

David M. Johnston

David G. Jones

Robert A. Jones

John H. Keith, Jr.

Gordon H. Keller

Donald D. Kennedy

Walter J. Klimek

Charles E. Kollmann

Gordon A. Kroodsma

George Kuprash

Henry H. Kyle

Leo G. Lewis, Jr.

Robert D. Limberg

Roy O. Loftis

W. J. Longfellow

J. A. MacDonald

James E. Machin

W. G. MacLean, Jr.

Benjamin G. Martin

Reginald G. Martin

Vincent J. Marzelo

Gordon Matthew

W. "S" McCaslin, Jr.

George E. McClane

Wade C. McCoy

Edwin J. McCue

James McDaniel

Monroe E. McNeil

John W. McNulty, Jr.

Edward J. McQuillan

Bernard McShane

Ermine L. Meeker

William E. Melby

Ernest I. Melin

H. E. Mendenhall

Robert A. Meyer

John B. Michaud

Roland R. Miller

Joseph C. Missar

Frank N. Mitchell

Reynolds A. Moody

Kenneth L. Moos

Richard J. Morrissey

Floyd K. Foulton, Jr.

Alfred F. Murray

George Nasif

Joseph A. Nelson

Harry E. Nevill

Arthur W. Nichols

Richard F. Noble

John T. Nugent

James B. Oliver, Jr.

Edward J. Orem

Eugene M. Oster

Donald B. Otterson

Eber V. Overby

Eraine M. Patrias

Nathan B. Peevey, Jr.

Edwin Pendrey

Virgil R. Penley

Philip G. Pickett

Theodore R. Yachik

William E. Zimmer

H. E. Zimmerman

Also the following naval aviators of the Marine Corps Reserve to be second lieutenants in the Regular Marine Corps in accordance with the provisions of the Naval Aviation Personnel Act of 1940, as amended:

"K" "K" Bigelow Dellwyn D. Davis

Wendell M. Waskom

John B. Piper

Arthur A. Poindexter

Richard A. Polen

Elbert F. Price

Robert G. Price

Joseph Pultorak

John E. Quigley

Frederick A. Quint

Thomas A. Redden

Roy L. Reed

Richard G. Rees

Jack R. Rhoades

Clyde R. Roberts

John W. Rosebusch

Kenneth Samples

John W. Sarbacher, Jr.

Warren J. Skvaril

Franklin L. Smith

L. W. Smith, Jr.

Loren R. Smith

AGF Reserve Units

(Continued from First Page)

Class "C," which will include both combat and service type units, organized with full strength of officers only. Priority of activation will be given to units for which expansion to Class "A" is planned, and then to units which will be expanded to Class "B." Activation of Class A-1 units, full strength service type units affiliated with civilian industrial organizations, will be held in abeyance pending further study by the War Department.

Location of home stations of units will be determined by Army commanders, on the basis of distribution of Reserve personnel, population of military age, availability of personnel of units requiring technically trained men, and location of Regular Army and National Guard units of similar type, and with a view to utilizing training facilities.

Since no legal authority exists at present for the payment of drill or armory pay (i.e., non-active duty pay), units may progress from Class C to Class B on a voluntary basis, pending a change in the law to cover such pay for officers and men. Statutory authority is also required for the inclusion of warrant and flight officers in the ORC, but their enlistment in grade one will be encouraged pending changes in the law.

Officer Requirements

Officers of the Active Reserve will meet minimum requirements of training, efficiency, and physical qualifications, be under statutory retirement age, and be of appropriate age in grade according to their potential assignments. Officers of the Inactive Reserve will be those who fail to meet standards for the Active Reserve.

All boards of officers appointed to examine applicants for appointment or promotion, or to determine the efficiency of officers, will be composed of an equal number of Regular Army and Reserve officers.

In the organization of ORC units, initial assignments of officers will be made in the grade held in the ORC. However, officers with wartime experience who have satisfactorily performed duties of a higher grade may be promoted to fill T/O vacancies in units.

Former warrant officers of all components and enlisted men of the ORC who have had war service in the first three grades, and who may be nominated for appointment as second lieutenants, may be exempted from attendance at an OCS by examining boards when their wartime experiences clearly satisfies the required standards.

Procurement of officers will be continued from among individuals with honorable and creditable service as commissioned officers in any of the armed services of the United States, graduates of accredited Senior R.O.T.C. units, graduates of officer candidate schools, graduate aviation cadets, flight officers who have served honorably and creditably in time of war, and specialists such as ministers of the gospel, doctors, and such technical experts as may be essential and as prescribed by the Secretary of War, regardless of previous military training.

Age in Grade

A mandatory age in grade provision as prescribed by the War Department will be adopted, insuring appropriate age for the actual assignment of every officer. During such period as may be required

to reorganize the ORC, and in any event not to extend beyond 1 January, 1961, the assignment of all officers of the ORC, except Air Corps Reserve, will be limited by the ages below. Assignment will be terminated upon reaching the following birthdays:

| Assignment | 2nd Lt. | 1st Lt. | Capt. | Major | Lt. Col. | Col. |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|-------|----------|------|
| AGF (including AGF Service Troops) | 30 | 35 | 42 | 47 | 42 | 55 |
| All others in ORC | 40 | 43 | 46 | 51 | 55 | 60 |

No officer, who is under 21 or over 60, will be given an assignment, nor will he be given an assignment unless his age is such that he can serve at least one year before his assignment would be terminated by the age limit above. General officers may receive an assignment irrespective of having reached their 60th birthday.

An annual physical examination will be given all officers of the Active Reserve by a medical board composed of equal numbers of Regular Army and Reserve officers.

Duty at Schools

Professional efficiency of officers will be maintained by active duty, attendance at service schools or local branches of service schools, and at other schools which may be made available to service personnel, attendance, if a senior officer, at schools up to and including the highest level, inactive duty training, and army extension courses.

Successful completion of an appropriate course at the Command and Staff College, or a local branch of the C & SC, will be a prerequisite to detail in the General Staff Corps, except for officers who by service and experience in time of war are qualified for such duty.

Promotion

Promotion of officers will be based on length of service in grade, efficiency, and demonstrated command or staff ability at the appropriate level.

Successful completion of an appropriate course at the Command and Staff College, or at a local branch of the Command and Staff College, will be a prerequisite for promotion to general officer or to colonel of a combatant arm, except where an officer has in time of war performed satisfactorily in the same or a higher grade, or has clearly demonstrated his qualifications by actual performance of the duties of the higher grade.

All officers nominated for promotion will be examined by a board of officers composed of an equal number of Regular Army and Reserve officers.

Training

Individual training will embrace scheduled periods of home (armory) training, assignment of selected officer and enlisted personnel to staff and technical courses at established service schools; appropriate Army Extension Courses, and extended or temporary active duty with the Regular Army, National Guard and units of the ORC.

Armory training will be held in periods of not less than two hours each, and will be utilized to complete the individual and unit administrative and technical training, and the training of staffs, to the maximum extent possible, so that field training may be devoted exclusively to qualifying a unit to perform its primary mission. This training is predicated on the

assumption that legislation will be enacted authorizing pay for such inactive duty training; pending enactment of such legislation, inactive duty training will be conducted on a non-pay, voluntary basis.

The objective is fifteen days annual field training of all ORC units, with a minimum of time lost in travel and processing. Training periods will normally begin on Sunday and terminate on the second succeeding Sunday. In so far as possible the personnel of B and C units will be trained as units, utilizing to the greatest possible extent the personnel and materiel of "A" ORC units of the same type and personnel and materiel of the Regular Army.

Short courses, not to exceed three months, parallel to regular courses, will be established for ORC personnel at all service schools, and extension courses will be prepared at appropriate schools.

Training of the Inactive Reserve is not contemplated.

Instructors

Based on the present troop basis, instructors in grades from captain to colonel, will be necessary when all Army Ground Forces Reserve units have been activated. Officers of the civilian components may be called on extended active duty to act as instructors in the ORC program.

An office of the Senior State Instructor will be organized in each state, responsible for the activities of ORC instructors in that state. Unit instructors will be provided for units down to and including battalion level, or equivalent grouping of smaller units and service type installations, with the number of instructors dependent on geographical distribution of units and work within a given area. Commissioned instructors for unassigned and unattached personnel will be provided on an approximate basis of one per 200.

Following is the list of Organized Reserve Corps divisions and the tentative training sites:

First Army

88th Airborne Division, redesignated from the inactive 98th "Iroquois" Infantry division; the reconstituted 76th "Liberty Bell" Infantry division; the reactivated 77th

Army and Navy Journal 1251

June 22, 1946

"Statue of Liberty" and the 94th and 97th Infantry divisions. Fort Devens and Camp Edwards, Mass.; Fort Dix, N. J.; Pine Camp, N. Y.; Fort Bragg, N. C.; and A. P. Hill Military Reservation, Va., are the contemplated training sites.

Second Army

99th and 100th Airborne divisions, redesignated from the inactive 99th "Checkerboard" and 100th "Century" Infantry divisions. Tentative training areas are Camp Atterbury, Ind.; Camp Campbell and Fort Knox, Ky.; A. P. Hill Military Reservation and Camp Pickett, Va.; Indiantown Gap, Pa.; and Fort George G. Meade, Md.

Third Army Area (Seventh Army)

15th Airborne division and the reactivated 51st "Wildcat" and the 87th "Golden Acorn" Infantry divisions. Tentative training sites are Fort Benning and Camp Stewart, Ga.; Camp Blanding, Fla.; Fort Bragg, N. C.; Fort Jackson, S. C.; and Camp Shelby, Miss.

Fourth Army

22nd Armored division, the reactivated 90th "Texas-Oklahoma" and 95th "Victory" Infantry divisions. Camp Hood and Fort Bliss, Tex.; Camp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark.; and Fort Sill, Okla., are tentatively contemplated for training.

Sixth Army

84th Airborne division, redesignated from the 8th "Rail-splitters" Infantry division; the new 21st Armored division and the reconstituted 85th "Custer," the reactivated 86th "Middleground," the 102nd "Ozark," and the 103rd "Cactus" Infantry divisions. Tentatively contemplated for training are Camp Carson, Colo.; Fort Custer, Mich.; Camp Ellis and Fort Sheridan, Ill.; Fort Leonard Wood, Mo.; and Camp McCoy, Wis.; Fort Riley, Kans.; and Camp Ripley, Minn.

Sgt. Burton Honored

The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Medalion, given annually by Davidson College (N.C.) for outstanding service to Christian education, has been awarded to Sgt. Blanton Roy Burton, of the school's Reserve Officers Training Corps.

"OLD TIMERS"

The original
genuine embroidered-lama
cap devices
Navy Officers prefer
are back again!



GOOD NEWS! The original "Old Timers" are back again in richly hand-embroidered lama. Preferred because nothing compares with its rich detail, beauty of workmanship, front-rank quality. These "Old Timers" had to be made in metal during the war because of a lack of specialized "embroidery hands." Now, you can replace your metal "stand in" with the original in genuine embroidered lama. At ship service stores and dealers everywhere.



GEMSCO Inc.

"America's Leading Manufacturers and Distributors of Uniform Insignia and Equipment"

Executive Offices and Factory:
395 Fourth Ave., New York 16, N.Y.

Branches: Norfolk, Va. • Los Angeles, Cal. • San Diego, Cal.
San Francisco, Cal. • Seattle, Wash. • New Orleans, La. • Chicago, Ill.

Great Western
AMERICAN CHAMPAGNE
A PRODUCT OF NEW YORK STATE

ONE OF THE WORLD'S GREAT CHAMPAGNES

PLEASANT VALLEY WINE COMPANY · RHEIMS · NEW YORK
SINCE 1860

ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

Subscription rates—To individual members of the Services and their families: One year, \$5.00; two years, \$9.00; six months, \$3.00. To civilians and organizations: One year, \$7.00; two years, \$12.00; six months, \$4.00.

Foreign postage \$1 additional per year
Advertising Rates on Request
Member of the Audit Bureau of Circulation

"Established in obedience to an insistent demand for an official organ for members of the American Defense and those concerned with it, *The Army and Navy Journal* will be published in the interest of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Its interest will be directed in all its departments."—From Vol. 1, No. 1, of the *Army and Navy Journal*, published August 29, 1863.

SATURDAY, JUNE 22, 1946

"Adequate measures of preparedness—political, economic, military, industrial are essential measures of national insurance—with world-wide effects."
—FLEET ADMIRAL ERNEST J. KING.

OUR PRIORITY LIST

1. Maintenance in accordance with professional studies of our national needs and international commitments, of Regular Establishments organized and trained to utilize and employ materials of war developed by continuing scientific research, and backed by Industry and Labor kept intimately familiar with the manufacture of such materials.
2. Reconstruction of National Guard and Reserve components federally aided and encouraged to maximum efficiency, and effectively coordinated with the Regular Services, and universal military training.
3. Increase in active and retired pay and allowances to meet rising costs so as to enable maintenance of American standards of living, and protection of such pay from reduction through income taxes.
4. Institution of orderly promotion systems in the Regular Establishments with recognition of war service and war ranks to prevent stagnation, and to insure the maintenance of high professional standards.
5. Continuation and expansion of service schools, including the Army and Navy Staff College, attendance of which shall be open to National Guard and Reserve officers.
6. Suitable rank and retirement benefits for former enlisted personnel and warrant officers who served as commissioners during the war.
7. Grant of the same rights and benefits to those who elect to remain in the Services as will be enjoyed by the discharged veterans.
8. Upward revision of pension scales to assure Service widows and dependents a living income.
9. Compensation for Service personnel who use privately owned automobiles on government business.
10. Maintenance of stock piles of strategic materials.

DECISION of the conferees on the draft bill to support Service pay increases graduated through all enlisted and commissioned grades, instead of confined only to the enlisted personnel as provided in the Senate bill, will have a stimulating effect on the Armed Forces beyond that engendered by the prospect of a boost in income. At a time when the officer corps of the Services have been under attack from many directions their morale is given a lift by the action of these Senators and Representatives not only in refusing to shove the officers out of the pay bill but even further increasing the House's plan by giving the third pay period (captains of the Army and Marine Corps and lieutenants of the Navy and Coast Guard) a fifteen per cent increase instead of the originally proposed ten per cent.

Instead of appreciation for the fine part they have played in winning the war, the officers of the Armed Forces have been the subject of attacks at the Capitol and in the public print by critics ranging from harlotry salesmen to members of Congress. The War Department even went so far as to appoint a board to investigate the "caste system." While efforts are thus being made to lower the standing of our officer corps, Soviet Russia increases the status of hers; while the Doolittle board would abolish the traditional military salute except on military posts, the Red Army now decrees that all personnel will strictly observe the rules of military politeness and saluting and otherwise tightens military discipline. Thus, aside from the real need for a service pay increase, our officers are gratified that the conferees recognize their place in the military team by rejecting the Senate's effort to exclude them from the new pay increases. The need for the increase has been shown by every investigation that has touched upon the subject—by the Interdepartmental Pay Committee, by the Doolittle Board, and by the Hennessy Food study which urged higher pay for Service personnel engaged in food preparation. The trend is universal, the Senate has voted pay increases for itself, labor pay is mounting steadily, civilian government employees are being increased, etc.

Both Houses should accept the conferees' report promptly, but meanwhile the Military Committees should get busy with the original recommendations of Interdepartmental Pay Committee and apply the full 20 per cent increases recommended therein.

IT is important to the future of the Army that Congress promptly consider and enact the bill for the increase in the officer strength of the Regular Army which the War Department has just submitted. Even though the Department has waited until the session is drawing to a close, members of the Military Affairs Committee who are familiar with the requirements of the Military establishment and the need for facilitating the induction of outstanding war officers into the permanent organization should report the bill immediately to their respective houses and press for early action. Last Fall the War Department took a small step toward meeting its post-war requirements by asking, and getting, authority to increase its regular officer strength to 25,000—an addition of about 9,500. This bill was approved last December, and since that date the Department has been engaged in examining the 108,000 applications with a view to selecting those for permanent commissioning. These commissions will be announced next week (and published in full in the *ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL*). Now the Army takes another step toward meeting the needs of its Regular establishment by asking that the permanent strength be raised to 50,000 officers. Meanwhile, fine young men—excellent officer material—uncertain of the outlook for a military career, will be looking for places in civilian life unless openings in the Regular Army are made for them promptly.

The War Department's draft of the bill allows eight months from enactment in which to reach the new strength. However, while it has taken six months to make this first increase, the second should be done much more expeditiously both because the Department now has had experience in handling the problem and also because it will have in hand the thousands of applications already submitted and for which no vacancies will exist under the present authorized strength. If the bill is not enacted at this session and must lay over until Congress meets again many of them will drop their ideas of a military career and make ties in civilian life. The Army needs these men to build and maintain the size and character of military force required by our national security, for our occupation forces, and to carry out our international obligations.

Published Every Saturday by the
Army and Navy Journal, Inc.

1701 Connecticut Avenue Northwest
Washington 9, D. C.

JOHN CALLAN O'LAUGHLIN, LEROY WHITMAN,
President and Publisher Editor

Representatives:
Ernest W. Mandeville
Room 1307, 32 Broadway, New York City
Whitehall 4-7245
Hil F. Bent
131 W. Lafayette St., Detroit 26, Mich.
RA 7298; and
Room 1715, 300 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1, Illinois
Rm. 310 Citizens Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio
Ch. 4050

Service Humor

Secrets
A woman is happy as long as she can keep her hair light and her past dark.
—San Pedro.

Heard at the Track
Gal: "That new Loole finally put bars on both shoulders."
Pvt: "That's good. Last time I saw him he had both shoulders on a bar."
—5th Sv. News.

Frying Time
And then there was the GI cook who asked for extra pay for frying time.
—5th Sv. News.

To the Moon
Sergeant (instructing his first class): "Now you all know what a molecule is."
Inspecting officer (interrupting): "Most of us do, but perhaps you had better explain it again for those who have never been up in one."
—5th Sv. News.

Sideshow
Two little boys were bragging about the relative accomplishments of their fathers. One appeared to have the edge when he insisted: "My father's an Eagle, an Elk, a Moose, and a Lion."

"Yeah?" responded his companion.
"How much does it cost to see him?"
—5th Sv. News.

Economics
"Mummy, may I go in for a swim?"
"Certainly not, dear, it's too deep."
"But Daddy is swimming."
"Yes, but he's insured."
—5th Sv. News.

Love That Man!
Liza, the Negro cook in a certain Southern household, supported a shiftless, happy-go-lucky husband with a wholehearted genius for avoiding regular employment.

"Liza," protested her mistress, "how can you put up with such a lazy shiftless, good-for-nothing man?"

"Well, I'll tell you ma'am," replied Liza, her eyes shining with a tender light, "it's like this. I makes de livin' and he makes de livin' worthwhile."

—5th Sv. News.

Hello?
A minister once made a long distance call to another minister.

"Station to station?" asked the operator.

"No, parson to parson."
—5th Sv. News.

Not Christmas
This gag made the rounds as the riddled group advanced on Jap cave strongholds in the sweltering jungle. It was passed from man to man, shouted from behind boulders, whispered into ears in the underbrush.

"Gonna be tough sleddin' today."
"How come?"
"No snow."

—Mather Wing Tips.

Fill 'er Up
Man, entering drug store: "I want an empty bottle. How much for this one?"

Druggist: "Ten cents; but if I put something in it I won't charge you for the bottle."

Man: "Well, here, put a cork in it."
—5th Sv. News.

Ask The Journal

(This Department is maintained as a service for ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL subscribers. Please send return postage for direct reply.)

J.H.C.—You would not be able to count civil service toward retirement in the army, but you can count army service toward a civil service retirement under the provisions of Public Law 265 of December 1945.

S.W.R.—The authority for the statement in the Journal to the effect that Medical officers, including A. S. T. P. officers, with two years' service would be eligible for discharge on 1 July 1946 was a message from the General Staff to all commands, dated 27 May 1946. This policy is not yet covered by a War Department regulation.

P.E.M.—The provision under the Armed Forces Voluntary Recruitment Act of 1945 which authorizes that any fraction of a year of 6 months or over be counted as a full year, has no bearing on the number of years an enlisted man must serve to be eligible for a disability retirement, and for this a full 20 years on active duty must be served.

In The Journal

One Year Ago

Mopping up operations continued on Okinawa on 22 June with large numbers of enemy military personnel and civilians surrendering to Tenth Army troops. The U. S. Flag was raised over the Island at 1000, Local Time.

10 Years Ago

Rear Adm. Ernest J. King, USN, assumed command of the Aircraft Battle Force, Monday, 15 June. He succeeded Vice Adm. Frederick J. Horne, USN, who in turn had succeeded Vice Adm. Henry V. Butler, USN, 9 June.

25 Years Ago

Within six months of the time the general attack opened in Congress for a reduction of the enlisted strength of the Army, and for the weakening of our Navy by reduction both in personnel and in the building program, results have been achieved by the Congressional anti-military forces, posing as economists. This action nullifies in large part the military lessons learned in the World War that were the basis of the Army Reorganization Act of 4 June, 1920.

50 Years Ago

Though to the ordinary traveler the glacier appears to be a stationary body, scientific investigation shows that it does move, but at a rate so slow that its progress is only discovered by observations extending over years. So it is with Congressional opinion concerning the Army and Navy, and the increase and improvement of our military and naval establishments.

80 Years Ago

The part which the torpedo played in our late war, was, doubtless, much less than it would have been had it become a means of defense for ourselves, as well as the enemy. We should not be surprised in case of a European war, to find the torpedo a most important engine of war for the defense of coasts and harbors.

ARMY ORDERS

Secretary of War—Robert P. Patterson
Under Secretary of War—Kenneth Royall
Assistant Secretary of War Howard C.
Peterson

Assistant Secretary of War, Air—W. Stuart Symington

Chief of Staff—General of the Army Dwight D. Eisenhower

GENERAL OFFICERS

Gen. H. H. Arnold, Retd, p.d.
Lt. Gen. B. M. Giles (Lt. Col. AC) retd
as Lt. Gen. p.d.
Maj. Gen. J. B. Anderson (Col. FA) retd
as Maj. Gen. p.d.
Maj. Gen. R. P. Hartie (Col. Inf.) retd as
Maj. Gen. p.d.

Maj. Gen. W. T. Larson (Lt. Col. AC) retd
as Maj. Gen. p.d.
Maj. Gen. O. P. Weyland fr asgmt and dy
w/Comd & Staff College, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.,
is asgd to Hq AAF, Wash., D. C., for
dy as Asst. Chief of Air Staff—6.

Maj. Gen. H. S. Aurand, fr OC of S, Wash.,
D. C., is detailed as a member of GSC asgd to
the WDGS and to dy as Dir of Research and
Development Div OC of S, Wash., D. C., eff
10 June.

Maj. Gen. S. J. Chamberlin, fr asgmt and dy
in OC of S, Wash., D. C., eff 11 June is de-
tailed as a member of GSC asgd to WDGS
OC of S, Wash., D. C., for dy as Dir of In-
telligence.

Maj. Gen. R. Donovan, fr asgmt GS w/
troops Deputy C of C for Sv Command and
add dy as Dir of Services Hq ASF, Wash.,
D. C., to Det of Patients Walter Reed GH,
Wash., D. C.

Maj. Gen. P. R. Hawley (Col. MC) retd as
Maj. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. E. S. Hoag, GSC, is reld fr de-
tail as a member of GSC fr asgmt to WDGS
and dy as Deputy AC of S G-4 OAC of S
G-4 OC of S, Wash., D. C., is asgd to Hq
AAF, Wash., D. C.

Brig. Gen. T. F. Hickey, GSC detail as a
member of GSC fr asgmt GS w/troops Dep-
tive Dir of Pers Hq ASF, Wash., D. C.

Brig. Gen. C. B. Rucker (Col. Inf.) retd as
Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. W. P. Bledsoe (Lt. Col. FA) retd
as Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. J. B. Crawford (Col. CAC) retd
as Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. W. H. Hobson (Col. Inf.) retd as
Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. E. J. Dawley is reld fr asgmt
and dy w/Hq AGF, Wash., D. C., is asgd Hq
III Corps, Cp Polk, La.

Brig. Gen. H. C. Mandell, USA, home to
await retn.

Brig. Gen. D. M. Crawford (Col. Sig C) retd
as Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. R. C. Garrett (Col. CAC) retd as
Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. C. A. Baehr (Col. FA) retd as
Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. A. Wilson, home to await retn.

Brig. Gen. P. C. Paeschal (Col. Inf.) retd as
Brig. Gen. p.d.

Brig. Gen. R. U. Nicholas, home to await
retn.

Brig. Gen. E. A. Regnier, home to await
retn.

Brig. Gen. G. F. Doriot, reld fr asgmt and
dy w/War Assets Adm, Wash., D. C., is asgd
OC of S, Wash., D. C., for dy w/Research and
Development Div.

Brig. Gen. J. W. Wood, is reld fr asgmt
and dy w/Hq AAF, Wash., D. C., is asgd to
OC of S, Wash., D. C., for dy w/Budget
Div.

GENERAL STAFF CORPS

GENERAL OF THE ARMY

D. D. EISENHOWER, COFS

Col. F. W. Sladen, Jr., Wash., D. C., to
USMA, West Point, N. Y.

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. E. F. WITTEK, TAG

Capt. R. E. Soderberg, Wash., D. C., to ASF
Tag Center, Cp Lee, Va.

Maj. R. L. Johnson, Chicago, Ill., to Hq
Sixth Army, San Francisco, Calif.

Lt. Col. J. Kocknavate, New Orleans, La.,
to Hq Repl and Sch Comd, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Lt. Col. H. M. Manser, New Orleans, La., to
Hq Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Maj. C. E. McKay, New Orleans, La., to
AGO, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. K. A. Degarde, New York, N. Y., to
Records Adm Center AGO, St. Louis, Mo.

Lt. Col. R. W. Fitch, Jr., Ft. Dix, N. J., to
OSW, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. L. B. Austin, Wash., D. C., to SS
System State of Oregon, Salem, Oreg.

Maj. A. J. McDonnell, Wash., D. C., to N. Y.
Det Army Postal Sv, LaGuardia Fld, N. Y.

Maj. J. P. Hellman, Wash., D. C., to San
Francisco Det, Army Postal Sv, Calif.

Col. D. L. Thompson, New Orleans, La., to
Hq AGF, Wash., D. C.

Maj. B. J. Wheeler, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to
Hq AGF, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. H. L. Whitten, New Orleans, La.,
to Hq Seventh Army, Atlanta, Ga.

1st Lt. R. D. Hubert, Ft. Devens, Mass., to
Hq Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Lt. Col. C. F. Hamilton, Hot Springs Nat'l
Park, Ark., to AGO, Wash., D. C.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPT.

MAJ. GEN. T. H. GREEN, TJAG

Maj. L. F. Alyea, Greenville AAB, SC, to
OC of S, Wash., D. C.

OFFICIAL ORDERS

The Hon. Harry S. Truman, Commander in Chief of the Army and Navy

Chief of Staff—Fleet Admiral William D. Leahy, USN-Ret.

Military Aide—Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughn, AUS; Naval Aide—Capt. Clark M. Clifford, USNR

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPT.

Lt. GEN. D. I. SULTAN, TIG
Lt. Col. G. George, Brooklyn, N. Y., to HQ
Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

MAJ. GEN. T. B. LARKIN, QMG
Maj. J. A. Ford, Wash., D. C., to QMRC
ASFTC, Cp Lee, Va.

Col. T. C. Wenzlaff, Cp Lee, Va., to Chi-
cago QM Depot, Chicago, Ill.

Col. M. A. Quinn, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.,
to Kansas City QM Dep, Kansas City, Mo.

Capt. D. W. Lott, Zonoria, La., to Second
Army, Ft. Hayes, Ohio.

Capt. C. E. Livingston, Long Beach AA Fld.,
Calif., to QM Repl Pool QM Tng Center, Cp
Lee, Va.

Col. C. H. Irwin, Baltimore, Md., to HQ
Sixth Army, San Francisco, Calif.

Maj. M. E. Layfield, Cp Lee, Va., to HQ
Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Capt. W. G. Foster, Cp Lee, Va., to Stock-
ton Gen Dept, Stockton, Calif.

Capt. R. E. Hathaway, Cp Lee, Va., to
Stockton Gen Dep, Stockton, Calif.

Capt. N. B. Collard, Ft. Lewis, Wash., to
Stockton Gen Dep, Stockton, Calif.

Maj. R. C. Shaw, Wash., D. C., to Inf Sch,
Ft. Benning, Ga.

Maj. R. E. Stilmant, Spokane AA Fld,
Wash., to Hq First Army, Governors Island,
N. Y.

Col. C. H. Elmes, Wash., D. C., to Stockton
Gen Depot, Stockton, Calif.

Maj. J. F. Buckley, Cp Lee, Va., to O QMG,
Wash., D. C.

Col. D. M. Ashton, Richmond, Va., to HQ
Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Capt. J. H. Kruger, Wash., D. C., to Det
of Patients RSH, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Capt. S. F. Coffey, Cp Somerset, Md., to
Second Army, Cp Lee, Va.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. N. T. KIRK, SG

MEDICAL CORPS

1st Lt. H. P. Sidwell, Cp Crowder, Mo., to
NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1st Lt. P. A. Wallenborn, Cp Upton, N. Y.,
to First Army Third Mil Area Hq, Richmond,
Va.

Lt. Col. G. H. O'Brasky, Boston, Mass., to
Seventh Army RSH, Ft. Benning, Ga.

1st Lt. C. V. Latimer, Jr., Cp Crowder, Mo.,
to NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Capt. W. J. Hultgen, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.,
to Mayo GH, Galesburg, Ill.

1st Lt. W. J. Gorday, Cp Crowder, Mo., to
NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

1st Lt. J. M. Martin, Cp San Luis Obispo,
Calif., to Hq Seventh Army, Atlanta, Ga.

Col. M. P. Rudolph, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.,
to SGO, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. N. B. Glover, Ft. Devens, Mass., to
MD Repl Pool, Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Hous-
ton, Tex.

1st Lt. E. L. Williams, Memphis, Tenn., to
Sixth Army Pacific Coast Brach, Cp Mc-
Quade, Calif.

Maj. E. L. Wilson, San Francisco, Calif., to
107th GH Madigan Hosp Center, Ft. Lewis,
Wash.

Capt. C. F. Taylor, Cp McQuade, Calif., to
Seventh Army RSH, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Capt. J. L. Schimel, Daytona Beach, Fla., to
Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Capt. H. Rosenhaus, Daytona Beach, Fla., to
2d Engr Sp Brigade, Cp San Luis Obispo,
Calif.

1st Lt. H. R. Rich, Chicago, Ill., to Madi-
gan Hosp Center, Tacoma, Wash.

1st Lt. J. A. Provenzano, Chicago, Ill., to
Fourth Army WDPC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

1st Lt. H. D. Peabody, Jr., Chicago, Ill., to
1102d AAF BU, Ft. Totten, N. Y.

1st Lt. R. P. O'Shaughnessy, Chicago, Ill., to
1103d AAF BU, Morrison Fld., Fla.

1st Lt. W. B. Marbury, Jr., Wht Sulphur
Springs, W. Va., to Letterman GH, San Fran-
cisco, Calif.

Lt. Col. F. D. Lake, Wash., D. C., to Fourth
Army, 121st Evac Hosp, Cp Polk, La.

Col. H. C. Harrell, Brigham, Utah, to Army
and Navy GH, Hot Springs Nat'l Park, Ark.

1st Lt. C. M. Fellhauer, Ft. Sam Houston,
Tex., to O'Reilly GH, Springfield, Mo.

Lt. Col. S. Fisher, Phoenixville, Pa., to MD
Repl Pool, Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston,
Tex.

1st Lt. N. E. Chiodi, Chicago, Ill., to MDW
Gen Dispensary, U. S. Army, Wash., D. C.

Maj. A. J. McDonnell, Wash., D. C., to N. Y.
Det Army Postal Sv, LaGuardia Fld, N. Y.

Maj. J. P. Hellman, Wash., D. C., to San
Francisco Det, Army Postal Sv, Calif.

Col. C. M. Beck, Wht Sulphur Springs, W.
Va., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Capt. B. B. Barney, Swannanoa, N. C., to
(Please turn to Page 1258)

NAVY ORDERS

Secretary of the Navy—James Forrestal
Under Secretary of the Navy—John L.
Sullivan

Assistant Secretary of the Navy—W. John
Kenney

Chief of Naval Operations—Fleet Admiral
Chester W. Nimitz

13 June 1946

Rear Admirals

Clyde B. Camerer, (MC), NavHosp, Bethes-
da, Md., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Randall Jacobs, Comdt., Com-13, to proceed
home; relieved active duty.

Stuart S. Murray, Navop, to Office of
Comdr., 7th Fleet for duty with survey of
requirements for forming U. S. Naval Advi-
sory Group to China.

Captains

William B. Bailey, Nat. War College, to
Navop.

Harry G. Beck, (MC), Portsmouth Naval
Shipyard, N. H., to Naval Shipyard, Brook-
lyn, N. Y.

Randolph B. Boyer, Navop, to duty with
Joint Chiefs of Staff (Joint Security Control).

Walter P. Carruthers, (DC), Camp Elliott,
Randall Jacobs, Comdt., Com-13, to proceed
home; relieved active duty.

Allan Collette, MC(S), Camp Wallace, Tex-
as, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Samuel W. Dubois, USS Duluth, CL 87, to
BuPers, temp duty pending assignment.

Theodore B. Focke, (SA), BuAer, to Sep-
Cen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Arthur C. Geisenhoff, USS Oneida, APA 221,
to WesSeaFron, San Francisco, for duty with
Industrial Relations.

Owen E. Grimm, SupShips, Camden, N. J.,
to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Arthur L. Hamlin, Com-12, to Com-13, Se-
attle, Wash., temp duty pending assignment.

John B. Heffernan, Com-7, to Office of Dir.
of Naval History, Navy Dept.

Ralph W. Hyde, (Ret.), Navop, to duty with
Joint Chiefs of Staff (Secretariat).

Elith A. Jansen, (DM), Com-12, to be sepa-
rated.

Jesse G. Johnson, CO, USS Webster, ARV 2,
to Staff of Comdr., Norfolk Group, 10th Fleet,
as a CVE Sub-Group Comdr.

Charles E. Judge, (D), Com-3, to proceed
home; relieved active duty.

Ralph W. Hyde, (Ret.), Navop, to duty with
Joint Chiefs of Staff (Secretariat).

Arnold P. Kline, (SC), Marianas, to Office
of Comdr., Marianas.

George C. Logan, Charleston, S. C., to pro-
ceed home; relieved active duty.

Cleveland McCauley, (Ret.), Navop, to pro-
ceed home; relieved active duty.

Gilbert B. Myers, Navop, to duty with Joint
Chiefs of Staff (Secretariat).

Robert E. Perkins, Com-12, to Naval Ship-
yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

Whitaker F. Riggs, Jr., Navop, to duty with
Joint Chiefs of Staff (Joint War Plans
Committee).

Norman K. Roberts, (S), Wash., D. C., to
JAG's Office.

Charles E. Smith, (A), Jacksonville, Fla., to
BuAer Rep, Detroit.

Harold P. Smith, Navop, to duty with Joint
Chiefs of Staff (Joint War Plans Committee).

Earl T. Schreiber, BuShips, to ComCruDiv-
12 Staff.

Henry C. Weber, (MC), to NavHosp, Long
Beach, Calif.

Commanders

Robert M. Adams, Jr., SC(S), BuSandA, to
SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Charles O. Akers, USS Miami, CL 89, to
USNA, Annapolis, Md., for duty with Marine
Engineering.

Harold R. Banister, (D), Com-5, to XO and
Navigating Officer, USS Holland, ARG 18.

John K. Batcheller, Navop, to duty with
Joint Chiefs of Staff (Joint War Plans
Committee).

William D. Carrell, (MC), Tuscon, Ariz., to
resign from USNR.

Frank M. Christiansen, (D), Com-11, to CO,
USS Laws, DD 558.

Byron J. Connell, El Segundo, Calif., to
BuAer Rep, West Dist., Los Angeles.

Albert B. Cook, (DE), USS Wasp, CV 18, to
Mat. Supt. in Planning Dept., Terminal Is.
Naval Shipyard, San Pedro, Calif.

Samuel D. Cornell, (S), Navop, to SepCen,
Wash., D. C., for separation.

James Douglas, (CEC), Davisville, R. I., to
Public Works Officer, NOB Bermuda; add.
(Please turn to Page 1255)

INSURANCE AT COST

Automobile

Household & Personal Effects

Personal Automobile Accident

UNITED SERVICES

AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

San Antonio, Texas

Army and Navy Journal

June 22, 1946

1253

MARINE CORPS

AAF Institute of Technology

A course of instruction is being conducted at the Army Air Forces Institute of Technology, Wright Field, Ohio, for the purpose of providing training for officers which will assure scientific research, technical development and design of AAF equipment as well as efficient functioning of procurement, supply, maintenance and service responsibilities assigned to the AAF.

The instruction will include aero-

nautical engineering, application of scientific development and maintenance, engineering, procurement, supply and service functions as well as factors affecting the formulation of experimental and research programs.

Also included is orientation in the following:

Staff organization and functions within the AAF with particular attention to supply, maintenance, and general service responsibilities.

Organization and functions of the AAF, Army Ground Forces and the Navy.

Responsibility of commanders and the staff officers of the Air Materiel Com-

mand service organizations and units with respect to leadership, administration, intelligence, communications, public relations, personnel management, methods of instruction and civil affairs.

Eligibility requirements and further details of the courses are given in AAF Letter 50-70, issued 10 June.

Eighth Air Force To U. S.

The name of the famous Eighth Air Force, kingpin of the European Air War, is being returned to the United States from Okinawa. No movement of personnel will be involved in this paper transfer. The units now assigned to the Eighth will be redesignated the First Air Division, PACUSA.

The Eighth was redeployed through the United States to Okinawa shortly before the Japanese surrender. It will be reactivated soon, probably the latter part of June or the first of July, at MacDill Field, Florida, under the Strategic Air Command.

The 15th Air Force, which also contributed to the defeat of Germany, already has been assigned to the Strategic Air Command and is stationed at Colorado Springs, Colorado.

Glider Pilot School

A glider pilot transition school for airplane pilots has been established at the Greenville Army Air Base, and will begin operation early in July.

The purpose of the transition school is to establish a standard of training and flying proficiency for Third Air Force (Troop Carrier) power pilots in the performance of glider pilot duties.

The 434th Troop Carrier Group under the direction of Col. Adriel N. Williams, at the base, is charged with the training responsibility. Students from other Third Air Force bases and organizations over the country will be ordered on temporary duty to the 434th Group for a period of thirty days.

Additional training as necessary will be given to insure individual proficiency.

Air Research Demonstration

Based from the General Electric Company's new Flight Test Laboratory at Schenectady County Airport, N. Y., a demonstration scheduled for 21 and 22 June is planned to dramatize in flight leading air research accomplishments.

Leaders in Army and Navy aviation have accepted invitations to the event. Scheduled for the first day was a flight parade leading types of Army and Navy planes, both jet and propeller driven, from Schenectady to New York City and return. Scheduled for 22 June is the first flight of air mail in jet planes. The flight to Washington and actual delivery of some of the letters will require but slightly more than one hour.

Urge Aircraft Construction

Maj. Gen. B. W. Chidlaw, deputy commanding general of the Air Materiel Command, told members of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers meeting in Detroit, Mich., 18 June, that the production of fighting aircraft should be kept up on at least a limited basis to keep the country in the forefront of aviation.

"There should be production," General Chidlaw said, "at least in limited quantities for two fundamental reasons."

"Such production orders will enable the manufacturer to production-test the plane. Then the existence of a certain number of the plane model will allow operational testing by Air Forces squadrons."

Fliers Join Capitaline Fleet

Capital Airlines-PCA announce that wartime fliers added to their staff now number over 200. Following are the latest former Army, Navy and Marine Corps fliers to join the Capitaline fleet:

Capt. Clarence C. Barick, Malcom E. Starkloff, Leonard F. Davis, Capt. Morgan F. Edwards, Capt. Richard B. Smith, Richard S. Johnson, Lt. Bruce L. Mathis, Jackson E. Pierce, Miles Matousek, Melvin Alkens, S. F. Bus Jr., Maj. Floyd S. Benjamin, Capt. Frederick M. Warner, Lt. Louis F. Abel, Francis P. Held, Capt. Charles B. Wafel, Capt. Edwin Briggs, Capt. Fred H. Siems, Lt. David L. Hadist, Emmett P. Davis, Chester S. Franks, Anton J. Armbruster, Capt. Lawrence H. Tate, Maj. John C. O'Brien, and John H. Luchow, Jr.

"MAKE IT A MILLION!"

12th AF Reorganized

March Field, Riverside, Calif.—Reorganization of the Twelfth Air Force, under command of Brig. Gen. Y. H. Taylor, began 27 May 1946, at this Tactical Air Command Base, and raises to three the number of Air Forces under the recently established Tactical Air Command Headquarters, Langley Field, Va. The others are the Third Air Force, Tampa, Fla., and the Ninth with headquarters at Biggs Field, Tex.

With a 10-point mission, the Twelfth is rapidly being whipped into shape. Lt. Col. Wilson H. Banks is Acting Chief of Staff; Lt. Col. Charles F. Harris is acting A-1; Col. Milton H. Ashkins, acting A-3; Col. George F. Hartman, A-4; and Col. Robert R. Salway, A-5. Maj. Walter R. Purus is Adjutant General. It is contemplated that staffing of the organization will be complete within the next sixty days.

The mission of the Twelfth Air Force is:

a. Demobilization and recruitment of military personnel.

b. To cooperate with Army Ground Forces and Army Service Forces within the continental limits of the United States.

c. To cooperate with the Navy in joint maneuvers to develop and perfect tactics and techniques for use of equipment.

d. To cooperate with AAF Board in developing doctrines for tactical operations by improving organizations, testing equipment, and developing new techniques for use of equipment.

e. To train assigned units and air crews in accordance with proficiency standards prescribed.

f. To prepare units and air crews designated by Tactical Air Command Headquarters for overseas movement.

g. To provide units for active support of other commands for defense measures.

h. To prepare detailed plans for technical, tactical, supply, and administrative functions connected with constituted and activated units and provisional organizations assigned to the Twelfth Air Force.

i. To assume direct responsibility for all stations and units assigned to the command of the Twelfth Air Force.

j. To continuously train officers and enlisted men by an actual on-the-job training program that will broaden military experience and permit training in administrative and technical duties that will qualify personnel for their peace-time responsibilities.

Priority of the above mission will be given that part that relates to the current War Department demobilization program and the War Department recruiting program.

NATS Carries Dependents

Dependents of Naval Personnel, when entitled to transportation under existing laws and instructions, are authorized to travel by the Naval Air Transport Service to and from overseas areas in cases of necessity but not as a matter of convenience.

Such transportation will be provided, according to Alnav 324, only when:

(a) other transportation facilities suitable for women and children are not available.

(b) such transportation is incident to permanent change of duty orders or for emergency or humanitarian reasons.

(c) such flights are non-stop from point of departure to final destination, or dependents will remain in the immediate vicinity of the Naval Air Transport terminal during any necessary intermediate stops.

(d) no additions to facilities will be required or involved in such transportation.

(e) such transportation has full approval of Theater or Area commanders involved."

Helicopter Mail Tests

Initial tests on the use of helicopters for collecting and delivering airmail will be conducted in the Greater Los Angeles area during July and August in cooperation with the Post Office Department.

The project calls for utilization of six AAF helicopters manned by crews and ground-maintenance personnel of the Air Rescue Service of the Air Transport Command. On a tentative schedule, four round-trip flights per day via an inland route to Santa Ana are scheduled, and the same number via a coastal route to Long Beach. One round trip will be made each morning and each afternoon on both routes.

NATS Plans Airborne Movies

Having conducted preliminary tests of special electronics equipment for that purpose, the Naval Air Transport Service contemplates sound motion pictures for its "hospital planes" and eventually for regular passenger flights.

SCHOOL AND CAMP DIRECTORY

The Schools and Camps listed below are effectively equipped to care for the educational and recreational needs of the children of members of the services and this Directory is recognized as an authentic and reliable aid to service parents in solving the problem of child education. For details as to the Schools listed in this Directory address them directly or communicate with the Army and Navy Journal Department of Education, 1711 Conn. Ave., Washington 9, D. C.

ALABAMA

MARION INSTITUTE MARION, ALABAMA
Specializes in preparation for Annapolis and West Point. Fully accredited for four-year High School and Junior College. R.O.T.C. Military training. Sports. 2 football fields, tennis courts. 50-acre campus. 194th year. Write for catalog. Col. J. T. Murfee, President, Box J. Marion, Alabama.

CALIFORNIA

DREW SCHOOL ANNAPOULIS, WEST POINT, COAST GUARD, FLYING FIELD
Brilliant success in exams. 21 yrs. U. S. ARMY GENERAL: "I chose your school for my son. Many of our boys stood best." Make up shortages, including now-required lab. chemistry while tutoring for exams. 2901 CALIFORNIA STREET San Francisco

LA LOMA FELIZ SCHOOL

SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA
A Country Day and Boarding School for boys and girls from 6 to 17. Hamilton W. Bingham, Headmaster

CONNECTICUT

MILFORD FAMOUS FOR ITS TEACHING for the past 35 years
thorough preparation for leading colleges. Personal attention to the needs of each boy in very small classes. Refresher courses with rapid progress for more mature students. Special summer session combines concentrated study with full opportunities for summer sports and recreations. Separate Lower School. W. D. Pearson, Headmaster Milford, Conn.

GEORGIA

GEORGIA MILITARY ACADEMY 8 miles from Atlanta—fine, equable climate. Many cultural advantages—accredited. Courses of study. College and West Point—Annapolis Prep. Jr. College. 2-year courses in Bus. Admin., High School, etc. Foundation for college. Junior school. A separate department for young boys. Athletics. Expert coaches develop teams in major sports. Home Life. Cadets live in small groups with their teachers. For Catalog address: Col. W. P. Brewster, College Park, Ga.

ILLINOIS

ONARGA MILITARY SCHOOL Character first. Accredited to all colleges. FITS BOYS for Army or Navy. Business courses. Teaches How to Study. Friendly teachers. Ages 10-18. New gym & pool. 25 miles S. of Chicago. Endowed. Catalog. Col. J. Bittinger. Box R, Onarga, Ill.

MASSACHUSETTS

SANDY NECK CAMP BARNSTABLE ON CAPE COD, MASS.

Grds 2-17. 4 age groups. 20th year. Two months of fun and health-giving vacation at seashore camp. Riding. All sports. Attention diet, posture, rest. \$145 season. Booklet.

Constance P. Lovell, Director

NEW JERSEY

ADMIRAL FARRAGUT NAVAL CAMP A summer of naval and military training, land and water sports for boys 10-17 on Toms River. Cruises. Navy sailors, sleepovers. Utilities winter school facilities—3 gymsnasiums, 3 athletic fields. Academic program available. For catalog write Registrar, Box 12, Toms River, N. J.

NEW YORK

★ ★ PREPARING FOR ★ ★
WEST POINT

STANTON PREPARATORY ACADEMY CORNWALL, N. Y.
Approved for Veterans under G.I. Bill of Rights
COL. H. G. STANTON
Graduate, West Point, former instructor and Asst. Pres., U.S.M.A., West Point, N. Y.

PEEKSKILL MILITARY ACADEMY

Aspiring preparation for all colleges including West Point & Annapolis. Business course optional. Study and development of individual capacities. Small classes. Physical training for all. Horseback Riding, Swimming Pool, Music, Dramatics, Social activities. Girls & Junior Schools. 112th year. Write for Catalog. Telephone 281. Col. Thomas K. Fisher, Headmaster, Box 44-A. Peekskill-on-Hudson, N. Y.

The Braden School

Preparing for West Point and Annapolis. H. V. Van Slyck, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CARLISLE MILITARY SCHOOL develops many men through cultivation of physical, mental, spiritual qualities. Small classes. Pre-aviation course. Boys from 20 states. All sports. Cadet band. Non-sectarian. Also sub-freshmen dept., 7th-8th grades. Rate \$600. Catalog. Col. Jas. F. Risher, Headmaster, Bamberg, S. C.

VIRGINIA

CAMP LUPTON. In the Blue Ridge Mountains. For desirable boys 8 to 14. Unusually fine buildings, recreations, water sports, horses, tutoring. 90 miles from Washington, D. C. Route 11, Greyhound bus direct. Directed by staff of Massanutten Military Academy. Address: Camp Lupton, Box T-H, Woodstock, Virginia.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

SULLIVAN SCHOOL ANNAPOLIS • WEST POINT PREP
Approved for veterans under the G.I. Bill of Rights. Our students won over 80% of Army Presidencies 1945, including the first four places.

Lieutenant G. J. Sullivan (Retired)

Box 2107 Wyoming Ave., Washington 2, D. C.

THE HILDER SCHOOL Outstanding preparation for WEST POINT ANNAPOLIS COAST GUARD ACADEMY

100% success on 1945 West Point exams. One of our students stood first among 2,500 candidates on 1945 Coast Guard Academy exams.

1818 Twentieth St., N. W. Leonard G. Hilder Principal Washington 2, D. C.

LONGFELLOW SCHOOL

Grades 1-9. Sound individualized instruction for boys in simple homelike atmosphere. Day, boarding. Wholesome meals under dietitian. Housemother, health check-ups, directed recreation. All sports. Fireproof buildings. Catalog. Box 2, Edgewater, Washington 14, D. C.

COLUMBIAN PREPARATORY SCHOOL

Formerly also known as "School's" and "Puh's" since 1900 Preparing Exclusively for

WEST POINT and ANNAPOLEIS First place 1945 in both West Point and Annapolis Presidential.

SUMMER COURSES JULY COMPETITIVES and AUGUST HOW-STUDY STUDY COURSES Write Registrar, Box A, 1443-5 Rhode Island Avenue, N. W., Washington 2, D. C.

Marine Corps Orders

(Continued from Page 1253)

The following Colonels have been ordered home to be relieved of active duty from stations indicated:

Maurice G. Holmes, San Juan, P. R.
Lawrence Norman, MARWest.
Katherine A. Towle, Wash., D. C.
Frank P. Snow, NavHosp, San Diego.

Lt. Colonels

Melvin E. Fuller, Williamsburg, Va., to Camp Allen, Norfolk.

Laun M. Reis, Dept. of Pacific, to PhibPac.
Joseph N. M. Berger, discharged from Nav Hosp, Bethesda, to duty at Cherry Point.
Lee C. Merrell, Jr., Cherry Point, to MAG-22.

Harrison Brent, Jr., Miramar, Calif., to MARWest.

Harold C. Boehm, Miami, to FMF-Pac.
James C. Bennett, San Diego, admitted to NavHosp, Philadelphia.

John H. Partridge, San Diego, to Camp Lejeune.

Leonard F. Chapman, Jr., FMF-Pac, to Wash., D. C.

James R. Clark, Bremerton, to Dept. of Pacific.

Louis L. Frank, MAG-23, to Cherry Point.

William D. Roberson, MARWest, to Penscola.

Joseph N. Renner, MAG-24, to Air-FMF Pac.

Clinton E. Fox, Dept. of Pacific, to San Diego.

Gallais "E" Matheny, FMF-Pac, to 1st Div.

Harvey S. Walseth, 9th MP Bn.(P), to Okinawa.

James R. Lane, Dept. of Pacific, to San Diego.

Benjamin B. Manchester, III, Cherry Point, to MAW-2.

The following Lt. Colonels have been ordered home to be relieved of active duty from stations indicated:

Clifford L. Nelson, Wash., D. C.
Edwin D. Partridge, San Diego.
Erwin Mühlinger, Dept. of Pacific.
Floyd E. Beard, Air-FMF-Pac.
Edward W. Manwaring, Williamsburg, Va.
Wilbur W. Raybolt, Cherry Point.

Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 1253)

duty as O-in-C, CB Bn, Maintenance Unit 540.

Charles J. Fish, S(O6), Navop, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Henry F. Gorski, XO, to CO, USS Columbia, CL 56.

Cecil O. Hamrick, (SC), NAS, San Diego, to be Disbursing Officer for Civil Rolls.

Raymond F. Howes, (S), BuPers, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Francis P. Knight, (MC), Williamsburg, Va., to NavHosp, Jacksonville, Fla.

Allen B. Moreland, (S), Jacksonville, Fla., to Navop.

Charles H. Neel, (CEC), Com-12 pending assignment.

George F. Neel, Jr., USS Little Rock, CL 92, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Robert G. Norman, Com-13, to CO, USS Tazewell, APA 209.

Michael B. Oconnor, CO, USS Tuscaloosa, CA 37, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Avery A. Pabst, SC(S), NorPac Petroleum Office, to Fuel Officer, NSD, Seattle, Wash.—add. duty.

Bernard Perkins, Jr., (SO), Solomons, Md., to Oceanographic Section of Technical Staff, JTF-1—temp. duty.

Emil H. Petri, (Ret.), Com-12, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Gerald O. Poole, (MC), Philadelphia, Pa., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

George R. Reinhart, 3rd, USS Houston, CL 81, to BuPers.

Carl W. Schoenweiss, Co, VR-8, to CO, VR-2.

Ward T. Shields, CO, VR-12, to CO, VR-11.

Franklin C. Snow, NR, CO, USS Diamond Head, AE 19, to BuPers, temp. duty pending assignment.

Raymond B. Walling, (SE3), NavBase, to FltTrgComd, Charleston, S. C.

Donald M. Zimmerman, (A), BuAer, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

14 June 1946

Vice Admiral

Sherwood A. Taffinder, BuPers, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Commodore

Roger E. Nelson, Navop, to Prof. of NS&T, Dartmouth, Hanover, N. H.

Captain

John R. Agnew, MC(S), Brooklyn, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Howard N. Coulter, BuPers, to Com-12, temp. duty pending assignment.

James F. Cunniff, (CEC), Com-1, to Public Works Office, Com-II, San Diego, Calif.

Elmer O. Davis, CO, USS Waukeha, AKA 84, to BuPers, temp. duty pending assignment.

George B. Evans, Bremerton, to exam by Retiring Bd and orders home.

Winston P. Folk, Navop, to Office of Admin Officer, Navy Dept. for duty with Civil Relations Div.

Raymond W. Johnson, CO, USS Ariel, AF 22, to SubBase, New London, Conn.

Benjamin Katz, CO, USS Rocky Mount, AGC 3, to Dist. Comm. Officer, Com-3 add as CO, Naval Radio Stations, Supplementary Radio Stations, and Activities in Com-8, New York, N. Y.

John J. Wells, (MC), Joint Brazil-U. S. Military Commission, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, to be Medical Member in Office of Chief of U. S. Mission.

Commanders

Philip F. Ashler, (SC), Com-14, to NSD, Bayonne Annex, New York, N. Y.

John H. Besson, Jr., DesPac Staff, to Aide to DCNO, Vice Admiral Richard L. Connolly.

Sherman W. Betts, Marianas, to be Aerological Officer; add duty as O-in-C, Fleet Weather Central, Guam, and Typhoon Tracking Cen.

Harold D. Le Blond, (MC), VR-12, to NAS, Santa Ana, Calif.

Paul T. Coll, (SE), InsMat, Houston, to duty with inspection of Petroleum products.

Lester V. Cooke, (DM), CO, USS Southampton, AKA 66, to nearest NavDist for separation.

James V. Cooper, (SC), Com-5, to NSD, Rough and Ready Island Annex, Stockton, Calif.

Henry H. Delaurel, CO, USS Taylor, DD 408, to CO, USS Stevens, DD 479.

John R. Gateley, Edenton, N. C., to Nav-Hosp, Seattle, Wash.

Omar T. Geddin, (S), Portsmouth, Va., to Office of AsstSecNav (MatDiv), Navy Dept.

George D. Gregor, Navigating Officer, to XO, USS Huntington, CL 107.

James W. Guthrie, SC(S), BuSandA, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Harold L. Haworth, (CEC), Guantanomo, to Com-9, Great Lakes, Ill., temp. duty pending assignment.

Nicholas E. Homichko, (DC), Brooklyn, N. Y., to Com-3, New York, N. Y., temp. duty pending assignment.

Robert F. Kelly, XO, USS Canberra, CA 70, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Lewis C. Mattison, (A)-X, Navop, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Sterling F. Mengel, MC(S), Schuykill Haven, Pa., to resign from USNR.

William G. Oregon, (D), PhilSeaFron, to nearest NavDist for sep.

Frank M. Parker, CO, USS Maryland, BB 46, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

James H. Pennington, MC(S), Bethesda, Md., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Stanley H. Pierce, (S), Com-7, to Asst-IndMan, Jacksonville; add duty as Dist. Salvage Conservation Officer, Com-7.

Vernon P. Robnett, (S), Com-1, to nearest SepAct for separation.

Clarence A. Ross, (S), Los Angeles, to PhilBase, Coronado, Calif.

William L. Sayre, (S), New York, to Office of AsstSecNav (Mat Div).

Edward F. Scott, Damage Control Officer and 1st Lt., to Navigating Officer, USS Huntington, CL 107.

James L. Semmes, CO, USS Killen, DD 593, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Henry C. Shaid, (CEC), BuYds&Docks, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Leon P. Smith, SC(2), Navop, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Harold M. Westergard, (CEC), BuYds&Docks, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Roland C. Wilkenson, (D), XO, to CO, USS Rocky Mount, AGC 3.

Robert J. Williams, O-in-C, to be XO, and Technical Observer, Fleet Weather Central, Guam and Typhoon Tracking Center.

17 June 1946

Vice Admiral

William L. Calhoun, NavHosp, Treasure I., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Rear Admirals

Carl H. Jones, NavBase, Norfolk, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Vincent R. Murphy, Navop, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Commodores

Carlos A. Bailey, Com-9, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Wallace H. Dillon, Corpus Christi, Tex., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Captains

Francis L. Albert, CHC, to NAS, Jacksonville; add duty as Dist. Chaplain, Com-7.

Charles G. Alpine, (Ret.), Office of PubInfo, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Victor S. Armstrong, MC, MO-in-C, San Juan, to nearest NavDist, temp. duty pending assignment.

James R. Bagshaw, (D), CO, USS Crockett, APA 148, to Submarine Group Comdr., York River Berthing Area; duty as CO, USS Latimer, APA 152.

Willis H. Beltz, SE, Phila., Pa., to FltTrgCen, Phila., Pa.

Robert C. Brown, Com-6, to duty with GCM.

Stephen J. Bruns, SC, NSD, Seattle, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Rev S. Caldwell, CO, USS Vulcan, AR 15, to Chief Staff Officer and Operations Officer ServRon-2.

Bailey Connelly, Com-3, to duty with GCM.

Floyd S. Crosley, (Ret.), BuPers, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

James G. Dickson, MC, Com-12, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Sidney E. Dudley, BuShips, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

George H. Emmerson, (Ret.), BuPers, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

William E. Erskine, (Ret.), New Orleans, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Lloyd D. Pollmer, CO, USS Nereus, AS 17, to Com-12, San Francisco, temp. duty.

John P. Forsander, CHC, Com-13, to NavHosp, San Diego.

James S. Freeman, Com-13, to Com-12.

Edward P. Gallagher, (Ret.), Portland, Ore., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Charles R. Gilliam, Philadelphia, to Comdt., NOB, Greenland.

Alexander J. Gray, Jr., (Ret.), Navop, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Frederick S. Holmes, Pensacola, Fla., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Edward D. Leete, MC(S), SepCen, Boston, to exam by Retiring Bd and orders home.

John S. Lester, CEC, BuPers, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Paul G. Linaweaer, CHC, Com-7, to Dist. Chaplain, Com-1.

John C. Lusk, (Ret.), Navop, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

James G. McPherson, Bremerton, Wash., to exam by Ret. Bd and orders home.

Raleigh B. Miller, Com-12, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Morton C. Mumma, Jr., BuPers, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Charles A. Olsen, DM, Le Havre, France, to nearest NavDist for separation.

Jose A. Perez, MC, NavHosp, San Juan, P. R., to be MO-in-C, and on Staff, Com-10, on staff, ComCaribSeaFron.

Louis A. Puckett, SC, BuSandA, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Fredrick L. Rieckhol, Com-10, to be General Inspector, Com-10, and CaribSeaFron.

Herbert N. Royden, (E), Com-11, to exam by Ret. Bd, and orders home.

Emil J. Stelter, MC, Glenview, Ill., to Sen. MO, NTS, Navy Pier, Chicago.

William C. Thomas, (Ret.), BuPers, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Robert R. Thompson, Leyte-Samar, P. I., to BuSandA.

Lawrence S. Tichenor, (Ret.), Com-14, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Harold H. Tiemroth, San Francisco, to Dist. Legal Officer, Com-5, Norfolk, Va.

Kenneth H. Vinnedge, MC, Portland, Ore., to NavHosp, Oakland, Calif.

Clarence L. Waters, Com-4, to Navop.

Philip R. Weaver, (Ret.), 6th Joint Service Induction Area, Chicago, Ill., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Hal James Wright, (S), BuShips, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Commanders

Hugh Allen, (Ret.), Boston, Mass., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Hugh R. Awtrey, (S), NavFor, Germany, to be Aide and Flag Secretary to Vice Adm. William A. Glassford.

Nicholas A. Brown, SC, Com-5, to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Daniel J. Clinton, SI, Ecuador, to Navop, temp. duty.

John P. Currie, CO, USS Barb, SS 220, to Staff of ComSubDiv-81.

Donald B. Davidson, SE, BuPers, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Robert T. Deacon, (D), NB, Navop, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Albert L. Demarce, (S), Navy Dept., to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

George Demetropoulos, CO, USS Wallace L. Lind, DD 703, to Office of Prof of NS&T, Columbia Univ, for duty with NROTC.

Richard L. Donoghue, SE, BuShips, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Carl R. Dwyer, CO, USS Devilfish, SS 292, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Henry Ernest, Jr., S(I), Navop, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

William P. Ewell, (S), BuShips, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

William S. Finn, CO, USS Haskill, SS 308, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

John P. Floyd, SA, Com-11, to Navy Dept., duty with Dir. Civil Relations.

William T. Ingram, II, CincLant Staff, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Silas A. Klein, Com-13, to AirPac for assignment.

George A. Klopfer, (A3), Bethesda, Md., to exam by Ret. Bd, and orders home.

Elmer C. Long, CO, USS Gwin, DM-33, to CO, USS Johnston, DD 821.

Harold A. MacDonald, (Ret.), PubInfo, Navy Dept., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Herman E. Miller, SubLant, to Submarine Officer on staff of Operational Development Force.

Blake D. Mills, Jr., S(01), BuOrd, to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Henry J. Orth, Jr., (S), Indian Head, Md., to SepCen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Alton E. Parker, Bath, Me., to USNA, Annapolis.

William K. Ratcliff, USS Boston, CA 69, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

Joseph C. Rintelen, Jr., (D), BuOrd, to Office of Development Contract Officer, General Tire and Rubber Co., Pasadena, Calif.

Amos B. Root, (Ret.), Com-11, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

William K. Ratcliff, USS Boston, CA 69, to USNA, Annapolis, Md.

William L. Sawyer, CEC, Com-11, to ServPac for assignment.

Ira Smalling, (A), Glenview, Ill., to exam by Ret. Bd, and orders home.

Kenneth M. West, CRC, Com-7, to Public

Lloyd D. Pollmer, CO, USS Nereus, AS 17, to Com-12, San Francisco, temp. duty.

John P. Forsander, CHC, Com-13, to NavHosp, San Diego.

James S. Freeman, Com-13, to Com-12.

Edward P. Gallagher, (Ret.), Portland, Ore., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Charles R. Gilliam, Philadelphia, to Comdt., NOB, Greenland.

Alexander J. Gray, Jr., (Ret.), Navop, to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Frederick S. Holmes, Pensacola, Fla., to proceed home; relieved act. duty.

Edward D.

SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Foreign Affairs—(Aboard USS *Appalachian*, en route to Bikini tests.) The enormous effect of atomic bomb development upon our foreign relations generally, undefinable as that effect is at present, is suggested by two current events. In New York the Atomic Energy Commission of the United Nations is in session, participated in by representatives of each of the nations represented in the Security Council, plus Canada, added to the list because of her contributions to atomic energy development. On the Pacific, moving toward the Marshalls, are the one-time navy command-ships *Appalachian*, *Blue Ridge* and *Panamint*, carrying the last large contingent of observers invited to watch the tests at Bikini; among those observers are newspaper representatives and military officers from eleven foreign nations. Neither they nor the American press representatives will have access to all the information produced by the tests, the important parts of which will not be evaluated for months. For the most part they will see the inescapables, the spectacular evidence of the explosion's immediate results, and not much of the really secret aspects of the bomb itself.

Nothing else was possible. Whether the Army and Navy and Air Force and the Manhattan District project should share with others America's knowledge of the bomb is a matter on which there is great difference of opinion. That is not here at issue. It is not for them to determine, but for far higher authority to concern itself with, consulting the interests of the nation, and that decision will one day be made by higher authority.

Crossroads is a single operation, designed specifically as a scientific and technical enterprise for giving the Navy some sorely needed military information (something which misguided critics have forgotten); all other aspects of the Bikini tests are secondary; admission of observers is most decidedly incidental, and does not imply their access to the smallest crumb of confidential information which the Armed Services, and chiefly the Navy, are gathering for America's use at a great expenditure of time and energy and material resources.

Even so, observation of the spectacle itself and opportunity thereafter to see much of the damage done (destruction and damage inflicted on the ships and on publicly visible equipment) and to compute roughly the range of the bomb's effectiveness in various respects, and to learn some impressive lessons therefrom—all this is of value to the observer, and hence to his nation. It can be doubted that any great harm will be done to us thereby, for information of this character could readily be gleaned anyway by examination of American public reports, official and other. However, there is satisfaction for the observer in seeing it himself, rather than learning it second-hand, and in all probability we have done ourselves far more good than harm by including foreign officers among the observers on the spot. Exchange of basic information about the bomb and its powers, as said before, is another matter. That has been discussed in the Acheson report, and currently by Mr. Baruch and his colleagues of the UN Commission, and will be discussed by higher authority long before a decision is reached.

It is appropriate to note once more the primary and the only important purpose of the Crossroads operation. Indeed it is almost necessary, in view of the loud and mistaken criticism offered in recent weeks, notably by isolated scientists who declare that "nothing new can be proven," but whose recital of the "nothing new" reveals that they themselves are miles apart in their estimates of what will be established.

Unfortunately, too, within the Services themselves there has been disagreement, based usually on misunderstanding. Certain Air Force officers have sought to have the naval vessels so closely anchored, and so dangerously loaded, for example, that they all would be sunk! They have missed the whole purpose of the operation, which is not to produce a "show," but to provide data. Already we know a direct hit will sink ships. It is essential for our future Navy that we know, also, at what range an armored ship will be sunk or crippled, an unarmored ship too; what form of construction and kind of material are least vulnerable; in what anchorage position as related to the blast's incidence; what effect electrical apparatus experiences; and at what range, likewise other machinery, equipment, stores and fuel and ammunition; what effect comes from blast, from wave, from heat, from radioactivity; what at the outset, and what by deferred action; most of all, what is the effect on personnel, and at what range, and for what period—for if a ship's company should be stricken, a week after exposure to a distant explosion, the ship would be out of action as completely as if the vessel itself were paralyzed.

One has only to note those items of interest (even if he disregards the absorbing questions in oceanography, in biology, and in other sciences not purely military) to be aware that there is an immense amount of knowledge yet to be gained about the atomic bomb's provable effects, and that it is directly and vitally applicable to the Navy's own problems of construction, of tactics, of strategy.

It is a great disservice which a minority of badly misinformed scientists have done the country in expressing doubts about the Navy's need of this experiment and about the earnestness of Admiral Blandy and his colleagues in conducting it on just the line proposed. Beyond doubt, all the Crossroads planners' industry and foresight in designing the tests and measurements will have been insufficient to find in these tests the answers to every question which is yet to be asked. Few laboratory experiments of importance in any field ever gain the whole objective at one or two attempts. But that much of incalculable value will here be learned is beyond question.

The ensuing problem will be how this new knowledge will be utilized, how related to the development of our defenses for an atomic age, and how applied by our highest authorities to our foreign policies. On this last point, it is safe to say, the foreign observers off Bikini and the foreign delegates to the New York conference, will have just as much curiosity as we do.

Two plans for international control of atomic energy are now before the United Nations, one from the United States and the other from Soviet Russia. The United States' plan, presented by Bernard M. Baruch, American member of the new United Nations Atomic Energy Commission, would set up an international atomic-development authority which would control the world's output of the raw materials of atomic energy as well as all plants producing end products in dangerous amounts, would conduct research and foster peaceful uses of atomic energy. Mr. Baruch's plan would give the agency free access to producing countries and the power to punish violators. To give effect to his plan, Mr. Baruch would remove the veto power insofar as agreements on atomic energy are concerned. Mr. Gromyko, in presenting the Soviet plan, made no mention of the Baruch proposals, but suggested an international agreement to forbid the production of atomic weapons, the destruction of all such existing weapons within three months of the ratification of the agreement, but the retention of

the veto right. The Russian plan would also provide that the Atomic Energy Commission work out a scheme for the exchange of scientific and technical data and a plan for international controls.

Former President Herbert Hoover reported to President Truman Thursday on his 25-day food survey of Latin American countries. Mr. Hoover brought the heartening word that the nations of Central and South America have pledged a contribution of more than 2,000,000 tons of food to help stave off famine in the world. With Argentina playing a major role, these nations will export about 520,000 tons of food a month from 1 June to 30 Sept., the former President told the American people, these figures being about 200,000 tons per month more than previously had been expected. With the detailed reports supplied him by Mr. Hoover, President Truman will thus be well prepared to shape our course in helping to avert famine and suffering and contribute to world peace.

The House Committee on Banking and Currency has reported favorably on the Senate Joint Resolution implementing the British loan, but with four members of the committee (Representatives Buffett, Sumner, Hull, and F. C. Smith) joining in a minority report. The majority report discusses the suggestion that we should require the United Kingdom, as a condition of the loan, to transfer the fee simple title to the island bases now held under 99-year lease. The committee, however, revealed that the Joint Chiefs of Staff have reported to the President and the State Department that "so far as can be foreseen," the present tenure held by the United States (i.e. until the year 2040) is "sufficient for our needs." The committee recommended that the question of bases be settled separately.

The extent of our plans for helping to build a strong China became more apparent this week as Dean Acheson, acting Secretary of State, told the House Foreign Affairs Committee that we propose to train and equip sixty Chinese Divisions, of which ten would be from the Communist forces. Mr. Acheson read a telegram from General of the Army Marshall in which the latter urged passage of legislation providing assistance to China because it "would contribute materially to stability in the Far East."

Army Officer Reduction—Lists of colonels reduced to lieutenant colonels and lieutenant colonels reduced to major appear in War Department Special Orders published in this issue of the *ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL*. As announced last week, the officer demotion program has been suspended by the War Department. It is estimated that approximately 700 colonels have been reduced thus far and 400 lieutenant colonels reduced one grade also. The lists appearing this week show reductions effective 31 May but were not published in Special Orders until 13 and 17 June. As far as reduction of lieutenant colonels is concerned, it is probable that the War Department's decision to halt reductions was due in part to the fact that several hundred majors are due for integration into the Regular Army shortly and an influx of majors due to reduction would create an overage in that grade.

Marine Officers Precedence—A list establishing lineal precedence among Regular officers of the Marine Corps of the Classes of 1939, '40 and '41 has been completed by Headquarters, and awaits approval by the Commandant and the Secretary of the Navy. The list has been compiled by a special board which recently completed a lengthy study of fitness reports to determine relative professional standing among these officers. They include those of the Naval Academy classes of those years, including two groups of the Class of '41, and those of college ROTC units selected for the Regular Marine Corps. As young, Regular officers, many saw considerable action during the war, including Guadalcanal and other early engagements in which the Marines were prominent. The precedence list was established not only in line with Marine Corps policy but in compliance with Public Law 347, which sets forth procedures for transferring Reserve and temporary officers to the Regular establishment. Transferees of corresponding precedence will be fitted into line with the present Regulars when their transfers are completed.

Ordnance Department—Col. Hubert W. Keith has been relieved from duty at the Cressona Sub-Depot of Letterkenny Ordnance Depot effective 6 July and will retire in grade on 31 Oct.

Col. Samuel A. Daniel and Lt. Col. Maurice L. Driscoll have been relieved from duty at the Detroit Arsenal and reassigned to the Fort Wayne Ordnance Depot.

Col. Albert C. Searle has been relieved from duty at the Field Artillery School, Ft. Sill, Okla. and assigned as liaison officer, ASF, at Aberdeen Proving Ground.

Arthur W. Jank, son of Col. Otto M. Jank, Chief, Ammunition Division, Office, Chief of Ordnance, heads the list of 33 graduates of West Point who have been commissioned second lieutenants, Ordnance Dept. The list follows: Arthur W. Jank, Brooke Albert, Benjamin A. Gay, Rocco A. Petrone, Wade H. Pitts, Jr., William C. Hall, James K. Hoey, Vernley F. Thomas, Russell R. Boyd, John R. Mathias, David S. Lane, Robert J. Heffron, William C. Fuller, Walter F. Eanes, Robert E. Bassler, Jr., Lawrence Miller, Jerry D. Bowman, George E. Sheffer, Jr., Arthur E. Hansen, Thomas J. Agnor, Jr., John W. Wiss, Benjamin T. Hill, Jr., Wayne S. Anderson, Kenneth S. Van Auken, Raoul J. Quantz, John C. Fischer, Maurice Serotta, Charles M. Jaco, Jr., James D. Fitzgerald, Samuel C. Skemp, Jr., John R. Grace, Richard H. Walker and Eugene G. Sharkoff.

Navy Chaplains—Chaplain William W. Edel (Capt.) USN, rounding out 30 years as a chaplain in the Navy, was elected 22nd president of his alma mater, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., at a trustee meeting held in connection with the 137th commencement. A member of the Baltimore Conference, Chaplain Edel was graduated from Dickinson in 1915 with Phi Beta Kappa honors. During his naval service Chaplain Edel became known for several contributions to Navy tradition. He is the designer of the Mariner's Cross, the emblem of Navy chaplain activities. He conceived the "three-way altar," providing for Protestant, Catholic and Jewish worship and has been a consultant on Navy chapel building. Chaplain Edel, while in service in Lakehurst, N. J., was the principal factor in building the Cathedral of the Air, the national memorial to aviators. During his service in Sampson Naval Training Center he conducted observances of the Lord's Supper in which as many as 40 clergymen served as high as 8,000 Blue-jackets.

Army Hospitals—With the Oakland Area Station Hospital, Oakland, Calif., added to the list recently declared surplus by the War Department, Army Engineers are now in control of 11 hospitals. Crile General Hospital, Cleveland, Ohio, declared surplus 1 June, has been turned over to the Veterans' Administration.

The Ashford General Hospital, White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., and the airfield connected with it, have been certified to the War Assets Administration for disposal.

Veterans Administration has asked the Engineers to "freeze" Deshon General Hospital, Butler, Pa.; Rhoads General Hospital, Utica, N. Y.; Kennedy General

Com
and a
ay on
arten-
bution
Argen-
month
figures
th the
ll pre-
ute to
on the
ers of
ing in
ld re-
e title
revelled
part-
States
ended
parent
affairs
ch ten
ral of
assista-
East."
s and
s pub-
the offi-
mated
t colo-
active
as re-
ment's
majors
rs due

regular
ated by
of the
cted a
among
rs, in-
ed for
action
th the
with
proce-
ment.
present

at the
retire

from

school,
. Office,
a com-
Jank,
am C.
David
assler,
ansen,
Kenes-
les M.
ard H.

years
inson
com-
Chap-
the de-
ceived
p and
ice in
the
Center
zymen

Calif.
inners
clared
irfield
posal.
eneral
eneral

Hospital, Memphis, Tenn.; Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga.; Bushnell General Hospital, Brigham, Utah, and the Oakland Hospital, pending determination as to whether the Veterans can use these facilities. This has been done.

Thomas M. England Hospital, consisting of a number of hotels at Atlantic City, is under lease and the procedure in this case will be to cancel the leases.

Newton D. Baker, Borden and Dibble plants are left in the hands of the Army Engineers and unless some other Government department asks for them, will be certified to the War Assets Administration for disposal.

Marine Corps Uniforms—A minimum number of articles of uniform and clothing to be required of officers on active duty after March 1947 has been listed by Headquarters pending compilation of a new edition of Marine Corps Uniform Regulations. Except for temporary officers, the new list is applicable to all officers "who are retained on, or ordered to, continuous active duty for periods of six months or more after 1 September 1946."

The list represents only an absolute minimum which is to be maintained at all times by these officers, and officers ordered to sea or to duty in warm climates are instructed to provide themselves additional white and khaki service uniforms. Particular attention is called to the battle jacket recently authorized, which is to be "primarily a service garment and not part of a dress uniform."

A sword and shoulder slings will be required after 30 June 1947. At a date to be announced later, officers of the Regular Marine Corps will be required to possess mess and evening dress uniforms and accessories.

National Guard—The Aircraft Control and Warning Group, a very flexible organization capable of controlling aircraft while moving forward in a fluid battle situation, has been chosen for the Air National Guard owing to the fact that it can be used in time of war, either in offensive or defensive positions. It is planned to train and organize these groups similarly to the Regular AAF Control and Warning Groups, which are now organized or planned.

Each National Guard Group consists of 101 officers and 1,048 enlisted men organized into a Group Headquarters, one Control Squadron and two Aircraft Control and Warning Squadrons. The Control Squadron will not operate radar equipment but operates the plotting and communications equipment necessary to consolidate information received from the two Aircraft Control and Warning Squadrons. The Aircraft Control and Warning Groups will afford an opportunity for radio amateurs and others who are interested in electronic equipment to operate and maintain equipment which would be beyond their reach if it were not for the Air National Guard.

Col. Clyde A. Selleck, FA, Field Artillery Replacement Training Center, Fort Bragg, N. C., has reported to the National Guard Bureau for duty with the Organization and Training Division.

The following Acting United States Property and Disbursing Officers are present in the National Guard Bureau for orientation in connection with National Guard matters pertaining to their respective states:

Col. Frank W. Murphy, Pa.; Lt. Col. Julian F. Pfaff, Fla.; Maj. Michael E. Norton, Nev.; Maj. Carlos F. Munoz, P. R.

Rear Admirals Pay Brackets—The Comptroller General has been requested to decide whether Rear Admirals of the Naval Reserve who pass into the upper half in precedence will be entitled to receive the pay and allowances of a Rear Admiral of the upper half. It is a question that has already confronted the Navy's Bureau of Supplies and Accounts in one case, and will soon apply to several more Naval Reserve Rear Admirals on active duty whose seniority will soon push them into the upper half.

The Pay and Readjustment Act of 1942 provides for the division of the active list of Rear Admirals into two halves, one of which receives \$8,000 annually as the "upper half" and the other \$6,000 annually as the "lower half." No expressed prohibition on including reservists is made, but the Act only mentions the "active list of the line officers of the Navy." Although the Naval Reserve Act of 1938 ensures equal pay privileges between reservists and regulars, the Comptroller General will have to decide whether it will honor checks issued to officers not of the "line of the Regular Navy."

Ordnance Department—Post-war research and development activity in the Army Ordnance Department is gradually outmoding many standard weapons used in World War II, according to Maj. Gen. Everett S. Hughes, Chief of Ordnance.

The high explosive bullets and projectiles that fighter pilots used, probably will be replaced in a few years by a high-speed metallic jet, travelling at an initial velocity of 25,000' feet per second. Hollow-charged antiaircraft guided missiles would be sufficiently powerful to penetrate armor and destroy atomic or explosive rockets in flight, Ordnance scientists predict.

Theoretical analyses and high-speed X-ray studies conducted by the Ordnance Department at the Ballistic Research Laboratory at Aberdeen Proving Ground, Md., and other research establishments during the War have greatly improved the understanding of high-speed metallic jets produced by shaped charges. It is contemplated, states Col. Leslie E. Simon, Director of the Ordnance Department's Ballistic Laboratories, that rapid strides will be made in this work in the immediate future. It can be logically anticipated, he states, that with further understanding of shaped charge phenomena, and with larger models it may be possible to overcome what now appear to be formidable difficulties in the attack of heavily armored guided missiles and high-speed aircraft.

Signal Corps—Recent assignments in the Office of the Chief Signal Officer are as follows: Majors Jesse N. Hill and Franklin J. Holmes to Operations and Planning Branch; Major Otto Meyer to Military Training Branch; Major Luther J. Ross to Fiscal Division; Capt. James Kovel to Army Communications Service, and Capt. William T. Sexton to Army Pictorial Service.

Maj. Kenneth M. Meredith has been designated Chief, Intelligence and Communication Coordination Branch, and Capt. John H. Van Dam, Chief, Management Branch.

A Signal Corps psychrometer, employed to indicate temperature and humidity from an airplane in flight, was among the most satisfactory meteorological instruments used in weather reconnaissance during the war, according to reports to Maj. Gen. H. C. Ingles, Chief Signal Officer. Developed by the Meteorological Branch of the Signal Corps Engineering Laboratories, Bradley Beach, N. J., to serve as a method of calibrating an aerograph, a more inclusive airborne meteorological instrument, the psychrometer proved so valuable in its own right, that it is now standard equipment for weather reconnaissance planes. As such, it has potential post-war use by air lines

in collecting weather data on trans-oceanic routes. Its Signal Corps nomenclature is Psychrometer Equipment ML-313/AM.

Army Nurse Corps—Eight officers of the Army Nurse Corps were graduated from the Army Air Forces School of Aviation Medicine, Randolph Field, Texas, 4 June, as "Flight Nurses." The congratulatory message was delivered by Brig. Gen. Eugen G. Reinartz, USA, Commandant of the School, who also made the presentation of diplomas. Flight Nurses receiving diplomas were: 2nd Lt. Leah G. Bolkosky, 2nd Lt. Marguerite F. Boyle, 1st Lt. Frances L. Edmonson, 1st Lt. Pearl M. Genovar, 1st Lt. Florence Jacobs, Capt. Verena M. Zeller, 2nd Lt. Flora E. Manahan, 1st Lt. Helen L. Gardner.

The first class in a new school in psychiatric nursing at the Army Medical Department Schools, Brooke Army Medical Center, opened Monday, 17 June. Twenty-five nurses will be in a class, each of which will run for eight months. Nurse instructor for the course is Maj. Leone Pickarski. Psychiatric nursing will be made a part of the Army nurse's basic education, according to Col. Florence A. Blanchfield, director of the Corps.

Fourth of July Observance—The Navy has received an unprecedented number of invitations from both seacoast and inland communities for naval ships and naval aircraft to participate in local Fourth of July ceremonies. The Navy Department announced officially that it receives this evidence of interest in the Navy with considerable pride and appreciation, but will be unable to accept all the invitations because of the employment of Navy ships slated at that time. The Navy expressed the belief that much as the public wants to see its Navy over the Fourth of July, it would prefer to have demobilization proceed on schedule. The invitations are being forwarded to the Commanders-in-Chief of the Atlantic and Pacific Fleets with instructions to participate to the extent that demobilization and operational tasks, such as supporting the occupation forces in overseas areas, will permit. Ships and aircraft in home waters or at home bases will take part in the traditional manner.

Finance Department—Maj. Gen. W. H. Kasten, Chief of Finance, returned from two days temporary duty at Chicago and St. Louis where he inspected finance installations located in these areas.

Maj. Charles A. Hurst was relieved from duty with the Army War Bond Office, Chicago, Ill. where he had served as Acting Chief of the office prior to its closing on 31 May 1946, and is assigned to the Finance Department Replacement Pool, Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind.

Col. R. D. Daugherty previously on duty at the Headquarters, Fifth Service Command, Ft. Hayes, Ohio, where he served as Fiscal Director, is now on duty in Baltimore, Md. at the Headquarters of the Second Army.

In accordance with the War Department policy of training Army personnel at civilian schools, the following officers of the Finance Department have been ordered to attend the universities shown:

Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.—Col. C. A. Schrader and Lt. Col. R. J. Trout; University of Pennsylvania (Wharton School of Finance), Philadelphia, Pa.—Col. P. A. Mayo; and Stanford University (Leland Stanford, Jr. School of Business Admin.) Palo Alto, Calif.—Lt. Col. J. B. York.

Col. Robert J. Irish who recently returned from twenty-five months' service with the Headquarters, U. S. Army Forces, Middle Pacific, has been assigned to Headquarters, Military District of Washington.

Corps of Chaplains—Chaplain (Maj. Gen.) Luther D. Miller, Chief of Chaplains, USA, delivered the Baccalaureate Address at Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., 16 June. On Monday, 17 June 1946, at the Commencement Exercises, Trinity College conferred the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity on Chaplain Miller. Three other Army Chaplains received honorary degrees at the Commencement Exercises of 1946. They were: Chaplain (Col.) Alva J. Brasted, former Chief of Chaplains, USA, received the degree of Doctor of Laws from Sioux Falls College, Sioux Falls, S. D.; Chaplain (Brig. Gen.) William D. Cleary, former Deputy Chief of Chaplains, received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.; Chaplain (Col.) Harry C. Fraser, Officer-in-Charge, Technical Information Division, received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from Iowa Wesleyan College, Mount Pleasant, Iowa.

Recent visitors to the Office of the Chief of Chaplains were: Chaplain (Lt. Col.) John F. Chalker, Camp Atterbury, Ind.; Chaplain (Col.) L. Curtis Tierman, Headquarters, USFET; Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Herman J. Kregel, Division Chaplain, First Cavalry Division, Tokyo; Chaplain (Lt. Col.) George S. Wierzalis, HQ, MIDPAC; Chaplain (Capt.) James A. Edden, 91st QM, Med. Det., returning to Germany; Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Charles E. Brown, Jr., The Chaplain Board, Ft. Oglethorpe.

Navy Nurse Corps—Twenty-four Chamorro nurses were graduated recently by the Native Nurses' Training School of the Navy's Military Government Hospital No. 202, located on Saipan, the graduation exercises being climaxed with a Capping Ceremony at the Hospital. The language barrier was the most difficult problem, according to Lt. Comdr. Neva M. Peterson (NC), USN, chief nurse of the station, but the problem was partially resolved by holding daily English classes.

Lt. Comdr. Faye Elmo White (NC), USN, has been promoted to the rank of Commander in the Nurse Corps, U. S. Navy. Miss White has been in Navy service since 15 September 1921. Miss White is now chief nurse at the Naval Hospital, St. Albans, Long Island, N. Y.

Capt. Nellie Jane DeWitt (NC), USN, Superintendent of the Nurse Corps, U. S. Navy, attended a meeting 17 June, of the National Nursing Council in New York City.

Lt. Comdr. Mildred Terrill (NC), USN, will join Captain DeWitt's staff in the Nurse Corps headquarters office in Washington, D. C. in the near future.

Medical Department—Fifty-four Medical Department officers have arrived at the School of Military Neuropsychiatry, Army Medical Department Schools, Brooke Army Medical Center, to begin an extensive 16 week course of training on 17 June, it was announced today by Brig. Gen. John M. Willis, commandant.

This is the first class of its kind at Brooke although a continuation of the School of Military Neuropsychiatry conducted since 1942 at Lawson General Hospital, Atlanta, Ga.; and at Mason General Hospital, Brentwood, Long Island, N. Y. More than 1200 medical officers have previously completed the course.

The school will be under the direction of Col. William C. Porter, who formerly was in charge of the course at Mason General Hospital.

Field Artillery—Col. Thomas W. Dunn, former artillery executive of the Sixth Army, has been appointed Director of the Department of Gunnery of the Field Artillery School at Fort Sill, Okla., succeeding Col. Lewis S. Griffing, who has left the school for a new assignment in Panama.

Col. James F. Brittingham, veteran artilleryman of both World Wars, has been appointed S-3 (plans and training officer) of the Field Artillery School. In the rank of brigadier general, Colonel Brittingham served as artillery officer of the Seventh Army in the European theater of operations.

Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 1255)

to Supply Officer, Naval Shipyard, Philadelphia.

Floyd L. Bollen, (CEC), Oakland, Calif., to Com-9, as Asst. to Dist. Dir. of CEC USNRP program.

Charles R. Calhoun, NROTC, U. of Miss., to Staff of Commandant, NavBase, Norfolk, Va.

William C. Church, (CEC), Pearl Harbor, to Deputy Dir., BuYds&Docks, P. H.; add duty on Staff of ComServPac.

Philip K. Condit, (MC), Shoemaker, Calif., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Arthur E. Corydon, S(1), Navop, to Sub-Base, Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Max E. Crawford, (DR), Edgewood Arsenal, Md., to Damage Control Officer and 1st Lieutenant, USS North Carolina, BB 55.

John F. Crowley, S(E)-T, BuShips, to Sep-Cen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Aquila G. J. Dibrell, Com-5, to XO, Nav-AirTechTrgCen, Ward Island, Corpus Christi, Texas.

Ramond C. Ericson, Com-12, to CO, USS Muliphene, AKA 61.

Arthur K. Espenas, XO, to be CO and XO, USS Baltimore, CA 68.

Clark H. Fifer, Jr., CO, USS Tinosa, SS 233, to Com-8, New Orleans, for duty with USNR.

Raymond B. Jacoby, XO, to be CO and XO, USS Vella Gulf, CVE 111.

John H. Kaufman, XO, to be CO and XO, Executive Officer, USS Santa Fe, CL 60.

Richard K. Lyon, (S), BuShips, to Sep-Cen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Stanley E. Martin, Com-13, to duty with GCM.

William E. Max, (SC), Terminal, San Pedro, Calif., to NSD, Annex, Davisville, R. I.

Henry Mayfield, (D), CO, USS Kent Island, AG 78, to CO, USS Tutuila, ARG 4.

Harry McGraw, (CEC), Port Hueneme, Calif., to Com-6, Charleston, S. C., as Asst. to Dist. Dir. of CEC USNRP program.

Charles S. Moffett, Cort Div-1, to BuAer.

Herbert S. F. W. Olsen, (DM), CO, USS Tazewell, APA 209, to nearest NavDist for separation.

Elliott R. Sharp, (Ret.), Boston, Mass., to proceed home; relieved active duty.

Edmund G. Shower, S(E)-T, BuShips, to Sep-Cen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Charles H. Smith, S(L), JAG's office, to Sep-Cen, Wash., D. C., for separation.

Floyd T. Thompson, Navop, to Aerological Officer, NavAirTrgBases, Corpus Christi, Texas; add duty on Staff of Chief of NavAir-BasicTrg, NAS, Corpus Christi.

John D. Walters, (MC), USS Estens, AGC 12, to USS Ajak, AR 6.

Henry C. Wells, (SCS), Edgewater, N. J., to O-in-C, Naval Storehouse, Port Newark, N. J.

Richard Winn, (D), GulfSeaFron Staff, to Office of Dir. of PubInfo, Navy Dept., temp duty pending assignment.

Milo A. Youel, (MC), USS Bairoko, CVE 115, to Carrier Air Group 81.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 1253)

2d Engr Sp Brigade, Cp San Luis Obispo, Calif.

Capt. J. T. Aquilina, Chicago, Ill., to Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

1st Lt. J. P. Zalikis, Jr., Ft. Ord, Calif., to NOPE, New Orleans, La.

Col. T. F. Whayne, Ft. Dix, N. J., to SGO, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. C. Van Deusen, Phoenixville, Pa., to Mayo GH, Galesburg, Ill.

1st Lt. G. W. Smith, Jefferson Bks., Mo., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Capt. N. M. Stahl, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Oliver GH, Augusta, Ga.

Capt. W. I. Wolff, Memphis, Tenn., to Second Army MDW RSH, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

1st Lt. R. E. Teitgen, Oak Ridge, Tenn., to 1st AAC BU, Bolling Fld., Wash., D. C.

Lt. Col. B. A. Strickland, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to SGO, Wash., D. C.

Capt. H. A. Sweetman, Ft. Snelling, Minn., to Letterman GH, San Francisco, Calif.

1st Lt. L. P. Paul, Cp Crowder, Mo., to O'Reilly GH, Springfield, Mo.

Col. P. W. Mallory, El Paso, Tex., to AMC, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. H. J. Meunier, Menlo Park, Calif., to NOPE, New Orleans, La.

1st Lt. R. C. Monson, Jefferson Bks., Mo., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Capt. J. Munchak, Jr., Daytona Beach, Fla., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Maj. S. Jarcho, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to SGO, Wash., D. C.

Capt. T. J. Holbrook, Martinsburg, W. Va., to

to Seventh Army RSH, Ft. McClellan, Ala. 1st Lt. J. H. Gill, Menlo Park, Calif., to Cushing GH, Framingham, Mass.

Capt. L. Gilman, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to AMC, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. A. S. Goldstein, Cp Chaffee, Ark., to NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Capt. D. F. P. Grant, Atlantic City, N. J., to Cushing GH, Framingham, Mass.

Capt. E. B. Hamilton, Ft. Knox, Ky., to Letterman GH, San Francisco, Calif.

1st Lt. F. L. Banni, Cp Ritchie, Md., to Second Army, Edgewood Ars, Md.

Lt. Col. R. F. Cole, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to 5th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.

Maj. A. H. Flower, Utica, N. Y., to Hq First Army Governors Island, N. Y.

1st Lt. C. E. Flowers, Menlo Park, Calif., to Seventh Army RSH, Cp Shelby, Miss.

1st Lt. E. B. Epperson, Jr., Jefferson Bks., Mo., to Seventh Army RSH, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. S. J. Puma, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Halloran GH, St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.

1st Lt. H. B. Durham, Jr., Wht Sulphur Springs, W. Va., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

Lt. Col. R. G. Thompson, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to MD Repl Pool Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Capt. M. B. Smith, Governors Island, N. Y., to Mt. and Winter Warfare Tng Center, Cp Carson, Colo.

Capt. S. Phillips, Memphis, Tenn., to Moore GH, Swannanoa, N. C.

1st Lt. R. W. Noyes, Menlo Park, Calif., to Seventh Army RSH, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. W. R. Walters, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Hq Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Col. U. R. Merikangas, Ft. Dix, N. J., to MD Repl Pool Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

1st Lt. B. T. Brookman, Brigham, Utah, to Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

Col. H. M. Greenleaf, Ft. Dix, N. J., to MD Repl Pool Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Capt. W. A. Black, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Madigan Hosp Center, Tacoma, Wash.

1st Lt. R. E. Barr, Boston, Mass., to Army and Navy GH, Hot Springs Nat'l Park, Ark.

Capt. R. L. Hall, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Each of the following 1st Lts MC is held ready by MD Repl Pool GH indicated and is assigned to MD Repl Pool Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Chester G. Allen, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga. Jerome R. Berman, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga.

George A. Collodi, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga. Ernest S. Crouch, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga. Kirk J. David, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga.

William G. Eckman, Jr., Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga.

John W. Burke, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga. Joseph F. Campana, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga.

Francis E. Elliott, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga. Nathan I. Handelman, Lawson GH, Atlanta, Ga.

James H. Allison, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. Frank T. Anderko, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. John J. Angelo, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. Howard N. Baier, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. William B. Bishop, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. Albert W. Corcoran, Jr., Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Charles V. Dolan, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. William F. Dowdell, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Howard S. Dunbar, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

James A. Fisher, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J. Leonard Flinkman, Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Richard F. Kleffer, Jr., Tilton GH, Ft. Dix, N. J.

Wren M. Causey, sr., Letterman GH, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

George T. Cox, Letterman GH, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

Robert V. Horan, Letterman GH, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

James B. Hutchinson, Letterman GH, Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

Chester L. Clark, Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

Robert W. Deisher, Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

Arthur K. Friskel, Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

Dental Corps

BRIG. GEN. T. L. SMITH, ASST. TO SG

Capt. A. W. Goldberg, Cp McCain, Miss., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Capt. M. J. Czyzki, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Halloran GH, St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.

1st Lt. J. L. DiLibero, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Halloran GH, St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.

Capt. R. Gutman, Atlanta, Ga., to Seventh Army, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Capt. J. F. Ford, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Cushing GH, Framingham, Mass.

1st Lt. W. C. Fitzpatrick, Wht Sulphur Springs, W. Va., to Second Army, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind.

Col. F. V. Bockey, Martinsburg, W. Va., to Second Army, Ft. Eustis, Va.

Capt. S. T. Asnis, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

1st Lt. M. Adelson, Cp Crowder, Mo., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

Capt. T. M. Alissis, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

Capt. W. C. White, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

Capt. E. I. Szymanski, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Percy Jones Hosp Center, Battle Creek, Mich.

1st Lt. R. C. Lazowski, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Percy Jones Hosp Center, Battle Creek, Mich.

Capt. M. H. Erickson, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Percy Jones Hosp Center, Battle Creek, Mich.

Capt. S. M. Maleson, Atlanta, Ga., to Seventh Army, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Capt. D. G. Frank, Cp Chaffee, Ark., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

Capt. I. Friedman, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Hq First Army, Governors Island, N. Y.

1st Lt. R. R. McGonagle, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Halloran GH, St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.

Capt. H. E. Cole, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to War Assets Adm, Wash., D. C.

Capt. A. C. Allen, Columbus, Ohio, to War Assets Adm, Wash., D. C.

Col. H. R. Cole, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to Duluth Engr Dist Engg Bldg., Duluth, Minn.

Capt. A. A. Chabert, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to Schenectady Gen Depot, Schenectady, N. Y.

Lt. Col. J. S. Barko, Pittsburgh, Pa., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.

Maj. R. Vincent, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to Detroit Engr Dist, Detroit, Mich.

Lt. Col. M. H. Thompson, Boston, Mass., to Naval War College, Newport, R. I.

Maj. H. D. Eaton, Wash., D. C., to SS System State of New York, Albany, N. Y.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. E. S. HUGHES, C OF O

Capt. H. J. Shelby, Pyote AA Fld, Tex., to Ord Unit Tng Center, Red River Ars, Texarkana, Tex.

Capt. J. W. Losch, Wash., D. C., to Research and Development Sv, Pasadena, Calif.

1st Lt. R. E. L. Johnson, Jr., Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Ord Dept Bd, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

1st Lt. L. L. Dixon, Cp Beale, Calif., to Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Col. J. C. Raan, Watervliet Ars, N. Y., to War Assets Adm, Wash., D. C.

Capt. J. B. Mulford, Phoenixville, Pa., to Ord Tng Center, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Capt. G. K. Heiss, Jr., Wash., D. C., to Detroit Ars, Central Line, Mich.

1st Lt. C. R. Bootz, Watervliet Ars, N. Y., to Detrict Ars, Central Line, Mich.

Lt. Col. M. L. Driscoll, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

1st Lt. W. R. Puett, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md., to Military Plans and Training Sv OCO, Wash., D. C.

Capt. F. J. Rayburn, Atlanta, Ga., to Rossford Ord Depot, Toledo, Ohio.

2nd Lt. W. D. Janney, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md., to OCO, Wash., D. C.

Capt. F. Murphy, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md., to AAA Sch, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Maj. W. A. Rumble, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Hq Repl and Sch Comd, Ft. Bragg, N. C.

Maj. D. M. Bachelor, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md., to Industrial Sv OCO, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. H. C. Allen, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

Capt. H. G. Townsend, Chambersburg, Pa., to Ord Tng Center, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Capt. L. C. Bailey, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

Capt. N. P. Week, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

Capt. E. L. Finch, Tooele, Utah, to Ord Tng Center, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

1st Lt. G. L. Cash, Atlanta, Ga., to Ord RTC, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Maj. J. B. Byrd, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

Maj. Col. W. C. Thee, Swannanoa, N. C., to Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Lt. Col. N. W. Remley, Minneapolis, Minn., to Office Fld Dir of Am Plants, Joliet Ars, Ill.

Col. S. A. Daniel, Centerline, Mich., to Ft. Wayne Ord Depot, Detroit, Mich.

SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. H. C. INGLES, CSO

Col. F. J. McGee, Atlanta, Ga., to Sig C Repl Pool, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

2nd Lt. N. Whitton, New Brunswick, N. J., to Sig C Photographic Center, Long Island City, N. Y.

Capt. F. Placko, Wash., D. C., to Sig C Repl Pool, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

FINANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. W. H. KASTEN, C OF F

Maj. J. E. King, Atlanta, Ga., to OC of Fin, Wash., D. C.

Capt. R. C. Atterton, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind., to 3505th AAF BU, Scott Fld., Ill.

Col. R. M. Dougherty, Hot Springs Nat'l Park, Ark., to FD Repl Pool, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind.

1st Lt. J. Gerdine, Jr., Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., to Seventh Army, Cp Shelby, Miss.

Maj. L. P. Acton, Cp Forrest, Tenn., to Seventh Army, Huntsville Ars, Ala.

Lt. Col. C. J. Melnick, Dayton Beach, Fla., to Seventh Army, Cp Shelby, Miss.

1st Lt. E. E. Miller, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Moore GH, Swannanoa, N. C.

1st Lt. B. O. Mercer, Holton, Kans., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

L/T GEN. R. A. WHEELER, C OF E

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE

MAJ. GEN. A. H. WAITT, C OF CWS
1st Lt. R. S. Day, Wash., D. C., to OC CWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Maj. L. E. Thompson, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to OC CWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

1st Lt. W. E. Sullivan, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Dugway Pr Gr, Tooele, Utah.

Col. T. J. Ford, Atlanta, Ga., to Off US Jt C of S, Wash., D. C.

Capt. R. S. McDougall, Niagara Falls, N. Y., to Vigo Plant CWS, Terre Haute, Ind.

1st Lt. W. E. Jackson, Edgewood Aras, Md., to New York CW Procurement Dist., N. Y.

Maj. M. L. Martin, Ft. Dix, N. J., to Guard & Security Div., Edgewood Aras, Md.

1st Lt. C. A. Meyer, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Dugway Pr Gr, Tooele, Utah.

1st Lt. T. J. Huxford, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Dugway Pr Gr, Tooele, Utah.

Maj. M. L. Martin, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Rocky Mt Aras, Denver, Colo.

Lt. Col. R. W. Breaks, Wash., D. C., to OCCWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Maj. J. A. Andino, Cp Polk, La., to OCCWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Lt. Col. G. R. Oglesby, Framingham, Mass., to OC of CWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

TRANSPORTATION CORPS

MAJ. GEN. E. H. LEAVEY, C OF T

Maj. F. B. Willert, Wash., D. C., to NYPE, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Maj. H. R. Norman, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind., to Fourth Army, Dallas, Tex.

2nd Lt. W. N. Hall, Ft. Eustis, Va., to SFPE, Ft. Mason, Calif.

Capt. M. L. Kimmel, Wash., D. C., to OCT, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Maj. G. T. Maguire, Ft. Eustis, Va., to Holabird TC RH Repair Shop, Baltimore, Md.

1st Lt. C. O. Sowash, Framingham, Mass., to TC Tag Center, Ft. Eustis, Va.

Maj. S. S. Fletcher, Cp Chaffee, Ark., to Second Army MDW, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Capt. E. W. McDowell, Cincinnati, Ohio, to OCT, Wash., D. C.

CORPS OF MILITARY POLICE

BRIG. GEN. B. M. BRYAN, PMG

Maj. R. C. Warren, Cp Plauche, La., to NOPE, New Orleans, La.

Capt. J. B. Welton, Cp Gordon, Ga., to AGO, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. L. H. Beasley, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Second Army, Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind.

Capt. R. C. Olding, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Sch. for Govt of Occupied Areas, Carlisle Bks., Pa.

Maj. J. R. Lachance, Wash., D. C., to PMG Sch, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

1st Lt. J. L. Ritchey, Baltimore, Md., to 2d Armd Div, Cp Hood, Tex.

Maj. I. B. Snell, Langley Fld., Va., to Third Army Georgia Mil Area, Atlanta, Ga.

1st Lt. D. G. Robbins, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Fifth Army Chicago MP Det, Chicago, Ill.

1st Lt. P. H. Fontaine, Ft. Sheridan, Ill., to Fifth Army Chicago MP Det, Chicago, Ill.

Capt. H. Collins, Oakridge, Tenn., to Second Army, Ft. Monroe, Va.

1st Lt. G. J. Kastler, Cp Somerset, Md., to Second Army, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.

Capt. C. E. Burkett, Cp Somerset, Md., to Second Army, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.

MILITARY INTELLIGENCE

Capt. J. M. Curran, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Fifth Army, Omaha, Nebr.

CAVALRY

Lt. Col. R. W. Rayburn, Wash., D. C., to HQ 3d Cav Gr, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.

Col. C. B. Cox, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Fid Agencies Omaha Sec WD Manpower Bd, Omaha, Nebr.

Col. J. C. Daly, Wash., D. C., to Cav Repl Pool Cav Sch, Ft. Riley, Kans.

Lt. Col. S. W. Downey, Jr., Ft. Riley, Kans., to Naval War College, Newport, R. I.

Lt. Col. J. S. Carroll, Ft. Riley, Kans., to El Paso High Schools, El Paso, Tex.

FIELD ARTILLERY

Maj. W. M. Smith, Wash., D. C., to HQ Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Col. E. A. Bixby, Ft. Hayes, Ohio, to 2d Armd Div, Cp Hood, Tex.

Lt. Col. J. N. Green, Memphis, Tenn., to HQ 7th Sv C, Omaha, Nebr.

Lt. Col. H. A. Ballif, Wash., D. C., to HQ Sixth Army, San Francisco, Calif.

Lt. Col. A. F. Muzyk, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Maj. P. J. Moore, III, West Point, N. Y., to HQ Second Army, Balto, Md.

Lt. Col. M. R. Warren, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Seventh Army, Ft. Jackson, S. C.

Capt. R. E. Higgins, Ft. Jackson, S. C., to Eastern Ky State Teachers College, Richmond, Ky.

Maj. F. E. Willard, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Eastern Ky State Teachers College, Richmond, Ky.

Maj. J. J. Kron, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Univ of Santa Clara, Santa Clara, Calif.

Lt. Col. S. Bloodworth, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Gulf Coast Military Academy, Gulfport, Miss.

Lt. Col. F. L. Street, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Naval War College, Newport, R. I.

Col. A. C. Searle, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Maj. F. A. Jones, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Tng Comd Amph Forces, San Diego, Calif.

Maj. E. A. Thompson, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to 611 FA Bn (pk), Cp Carson, Colo.

Lt. Col. J. R. Reeves, New York, N. Y., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.

Maj. L. C. Stump, Wash., D. C., to HQ Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Maj. G. A. Jordan, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Tng Comd Amph Forces, San Diego, Calif.

Col. R. W. Atkinson, Ft. Dix, N. J., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.

Capt. R. S. McDougall, Niagara Falls, N. Y., to Vigo Plant CWS, Terre Haute, Ind.

1st Lt. W. E. Jackson, Edgewood Aras, Md., to New York CW Procurement Dist., N. Y.

Maj. M. L. Martin, Ft. Dix, N. J., to Guard & Security Div., Edgewood Aras, Md.

1st Lt. C. A. Meyer, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Dugway Pr Gr, Tooele, Utah.

1st Lt. T. J. Huxford, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Dugway Pr Gr, Tooele, Utah.

Maj. M. L. Martin, Edgewood Aras, Md., to Rocky Mt Aras, Denver, Colo.

Lt. Col. R. W. Breaks, Wash., D. C., to OCCWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Maj. J. A. Andino, Cp Polk, La., to OCCWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Lt. Col. G. R. Oglesby, Framingham, Mass., to OC of CWS, Edgewood Aras, Md.

Capt. R. T. Engle, Wash., D. C., to Ft. Leavenworth, Kans.

Capt. A. H. Chappel, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to QM Repl Pool ASF Tag Center, Cp Lee, Va.

1st Lt. D. C. Carmichael, Jr., Mullins, SC, to HQ Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Capt. C. C. Carson, Wash., D. C., to Cav Repl Pool Cav Sch, Ft. Riley, Kans.

Maj. S. L. Moak, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to HQ Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. H. H. Pretty, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Second Army, Ft. Meade, Md.

Capt. R. C. Hutchinson, Jr., Ft. Knox, Ky., to San Diego High Schools, San Diego, Calif.

Capt. J. E. Lynch, Ft. Sill, Okla., to Ohio Univ., Athens, Ohio.

Capt. E. C. LeGrand, San Francisco, Calif., to Sp Services Repl Pool, Cp Lee, Va.

1st Lt. L. J. Jaycock, Ft. Devens, Mass., to Ord Tag Center, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

Maj. J. C. Heldreich, Wash., D. C., to PMG Repl Pool, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Maj. E. E. Flckinger, Phoenixville, Pa., to Inf Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. E. T. Davis, Boston, Mass., to QM Tag Center, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. E. S. Cross, Daytona Beach, Fla., to HQ Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. F. W. Coleman, Wash., D. C., to Inf Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Col. H. C. Coates, Wash., D. C., to Inf Repl Pool, Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Capt. H. G. Bowles, Wash., D. C., to 4th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.

Col. W. L. Blanton, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Fid Agencies Omaha Sec WD Manpower Bd, Omaha, Nebr.

Capt. F. W. Adams, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Fid Agencies Omaha Sec WD Manpower Bd, Omaha, Nebr.

Capt. J. F. Baker, Boston, Mass., to Percy Jones Hosp Center, Battle Creek, Mich.

Maj. J. W. Miller, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Cartahge High School, Cartahge, Mo.

Lt. Col. T. J. Matkovik, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Staunton Military Academy, Va.

Lt. Col. G. L. Witt, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Davenport High School, Iowa.

Lt. Col. R. G. Ciccolini, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Georgetown Univ, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. H. L. Hadley, Watson, Ft. Benning, Ga., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Col. G. A. Miller, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.

Capt. R. L. Newell, Baltimore, Md., to 5th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.

2nd Lt. J. R. Martin, Battle Creek, Mich., to Inf Repl Pool, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. M. A. Leister, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Inc Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

1st Lt. W. R. Johnson, Baltimore, Md., to Inf Repl Pool, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Capt. G. F. Frederickson, Cp Ritchie, Md., to Oc of S, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. W. H. Erickson, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Cp Kilmer Overseas Repl Dep, New Brunswick, N. J.

Lt. Col. D. J. Bjork, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Oc Sch, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. G. Norrie, Jr., Ft. McClellan, Ala., to W. Va. Univ, Morgantown, W. Va.

Capt. A. S. Madding, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ogden High School, Ogden, Utah.

Col. S. A. Gibson, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to N. C. State College, Raleigh, N. C.

Col. W. R. McMaster, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Chattanooga High Schools, Tenn.

Capt. S. Whitney, Wash., D. C., to HQ SS System, New York, N. Y.

1st Lt. G. H. Todt, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to HQ Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Lt. Col. J. E. Golden, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Montana State Univ, Missoula, Mont.

Col. G. A. Miller, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.

Maj. P. T. Wilson, Baltimore, Md., to Inf

Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Col. R. H. Stumpf, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to HQ Sixth Army, San Francisco, Calif.

1st Lt. K. W. Prinz, Utica, N. Y., to Inf

Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Maj. P. M. Numann, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to HQ Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Lt. Col. W. F. Schweikert, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to HQ Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

2nd Lt. L. H. Moret, Baltimore, Md., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Lt. Col. K. R. Linder, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to HQ Fifth Army, Chicago, Ill.

Lt. Col. J. H. McCoy, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Bangor High School, Bangor, Me.

Col. J. B. Lovless, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to Industrial College of the Armed Forces, Wash., D. C.

Col. E. D. Raff, Wash., D. C., to Prcht

Repl Pool, An Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

Maj. J. Page, Ft. Benning, Ga., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.

Maj. A. T. Eaker, Cp Somerset, Md., to Second Army First Mil Area, Harrisburg, Pa.

1st Lt. H. D. Demmers, Cp Somerset, Md., to Second Army, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.

Maj. H. E. Batson, Ft. Belvoir, Va., to MDW, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Lt. Col. W. W. Berg, Ft. Benning, Ga., to 4020th AAF BU, Wright Field, Ohio.

AIR CORPS

Lt. Col. A. T. House, Jr., Louisville, Ky., to OC of S, Wash., D. C.

Maj. C. K. Wilson, Bolling Fld., D. C., to Det of Patients Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

Col. H. A. Tunks, San Antonio, Tex., to 4020th AAF BU, Wright Fld., Ohio.

Capt. C. C. Carson, Wash., D. C., to Cav Repl Pool Cav Sch, Ft. Riley, Kans.

Maj. S. L. Moak, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to HQ Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. H. H. Pretty, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Second Army, Ft. Meade, Md.

Capt. E. E. Flckinger, Phoenixville, Pa., to Inf Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. E. T. Davis, Boston, Mass., to QM Tag Center, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. E. S. Cross, Daytona Beach, Fla., to HQ Second Army, Baltimore, Md.

Lt. Col. F. W. Coleman, Wash., D. C., to Inf Repl Pool Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Col. H. C. Coates, Wash., D. C., to Inf Repl Pool, Inf RTC, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. H. L. Hadley, Watson, Ft. Benning, Ga., to 2d Inf Div, Ft. Lewis, Wash.

Col. G. A. Miller, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to 4th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.

Capt. R. L. Newell, Baltimore, Md., to 5th Inf Div, Cp Campbell, Ky.

2nd Lt. J. R. Martin, Battle Creek, Mich., to Inf Repl Pool, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. M. A. Leister, Cp Campbell, Ky., to Inc Sch, Ft. Benning, Ga.

1st Lt. W. R. Johnson, Baltimore, Md., to Inf Repl Pool, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

Capt. G. F. Frederickson, Cp Ritchie, Md., to Oc of S, Wash., D. C.

1st Lt. W. H. Erickson, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Cp Kilmer Overseas Repl Dep, New Brunswick, N. J.

Lt. Col. D. J. Bjork, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Oc Sch, Cp Lee, Va.

Capt. G. Norrie, Jr., Ft. McClellan, Ala., to W. Va. Univ, Morgantown, W. Va.

Capt. A. S. Madding, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ogden High School, Ogden, Utah.

Col. S. A. Gibson, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to N. C. State College, Raleigh, N. C.

Col. W. R. McMaster, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Chattanooga High Schools, Tenn.

Capt. S. Whitney, Wash., D. C., to HQ SS System, New York, N. Y.

1st Lt. G. H. Todt, Cp Joseph T. Robinson, Ark., to HQ Fourth Army, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

Lt. Col. J. E. Golden, Ft. McClellan, Ala., to Montana State Univ, Missoula, Mont.

Col. G. A. Miller, Ft. Bragg, N. C., to Culver Military Academy, Culver, Ind.

Maj. P. T. Wilson, Baltimore, Md., to Inf

Army and Navy Journal

June 22, 1946

1259

Tan Center, Cp Lee, Va.

1st Lt. C. A. Baird, Scott Fld, Ill., to Fifth Army, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

1st Lt. A. L. Macedo, Scott Fld, Ill., to Fifth Army, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.

2nd Lt. D. W. Vincent, Clovis AA Fld, N. Mex., to Second Army U. S. Army Rtg Dist, Indianapolis, Ind.

Posts and Stations

WEST POINT, N. Y.

18 June 1946

Lt. Gen. Daniel I. Sultan, USA, The Inspector General of the Army, began a four-day tour of a special inspection of the U. S. Military Academy on 17 June. Heading an inspection team of eight officers, General Sultan will examine all phases of military activities and facilities at West Point.

The first officer in the United States Army to wear the Distinguished Service Medal with Three Oak Leaf Clusters, General Sultan confers with each unit commander at the completion of his inspections to insure uniformity of operations and training, and to assist in the solutions of individual problems.

General Sultan was graduated from West Point in 1907, and was commissioned in the Corps of Engineers. An outstanding engineer, he returned to West Point in 1912 to instruct in the Department of Engineering. He headed the Nicaraguan Canal Survey in 1930, and later was the Engineer Commissioner for the District of Columbia. In 1941, General Sultan assumed command of the 38th Division and later the VIII Corps. In 1943 and 1944 he was Deputy Commander in Chief of the China, Burma, India Theatre and Commanding General of the India-Burma Theatre of Operations.

Maj. Gen. Maxwell Davenport Taylor, superintendent of the United States Military Academy, received the honorary degree of Doctor of Engineering at New York University's 114th commencement on 12 June.

Vice-chancellor Harold O. Voorhis, who presented General Taylor for the degree, said:

"Maxwell Davenport Taylor, (better known as 'Attack' Taylor) was born in Kansas City forty-five years ago, graduated from West Point in 1922, and is now superintendent of the United States Military Academy. Former com-

mander of the famous 'Screaming Eagles' of the 101st Airborne Division, he is one of the youngest men in the Army to hold the rank of Major General. A veteran of every major battle from Cairo to Berlin, and secret agent in the capitulation of Italy, he is one of the few men since Icarus who literally plummeted to fame. Six hours before 'H'-hour on 'D'-day he parachuted with his men into Normandy; later he dropped in on Holland where after seventy-three days of intensive fighting, himself wounded, he gained his every objective. It was during the darkest days of the Ardennes breakthrough that he flew from an ar-

gent mission in Washington to rejoin his beleaguered troops in the last stages of the epic stand at Bastogne which saved the entire action. One of the most decorated men of the war, brilliant linguist as well as fighting man, natural leader on the campus as on the battlefield, first commissioned in the Engineers Corps, and now head of the pioneer school of engineering in this country, he is presented for our honorary doctorate in that field."

Dr. Fred I. Kent, president of the Council of the University, read the following citation: "Maxwell Davenport Taylor, to your distinguished record in the Army you have now added the superintendency of that neighboring educational institution over which you preside. We welcome you today, therefore, not only as a great general but as a fellow educator, and by virtue of your training and your position we confer upon you our degree of Doctor of Engineering."

—
ANNAPOLIS, MD.

18 June 1946

Capt. and Mrs. Henry H. Baldridge entertained at a luncheon recently at their home Seven Oaks, Wardour, in honor of Vice Adm. and Mrs. Sherwood H. Taffinder. The occasion marked the reunion of friends who had been stationed together in the Canal Zone sixteen years ago. Those present were the Ambassador of Panama and Senora Vallerino, Admiral and Mrs. David Seaman, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Raymond Wheeler, Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Julian Schley, Rear Adm. H. H. Christy, Rear Adm. and Mrs. John McCrea, Mrs. James F. McKinley, widow of the late Maj. Gen. McKinley, Capt. and Mrs. Cleveland McCauley, Mrs. T. C. Townsend, widow of the late Rear Admiral Townsend, Mrs. Josephine Irwin Wright, Mrs. Ralph M. Warfield, Mrs. Katharine Abbey Collins, Mrs. Isaac C. Kidd, Mrs. William Cruickshank, Mrs. Edgar H. Conger, and Mr. and Mrs. Jerry MacMurray.

Capt. and Mrs. Leo May gave a cocktail



party last Monday afternoon at North Sev- ern Officers' Mess.

Comdr. and Mrs. Robert A. Cook have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Irving P. Hall at their home on Pendennis Mount, Severn River. Comdr. and Mrs. Cook are en route from Cartagena, Colombia, where Comdr. Cook was Chief of the U. S. Naval Mission, to Wellesley, Mass., where they will visit Mrs. Cook's parents.

Miss Catherine Angelica Clark, who was one of seven seniors to receive the E. W. Award for outstanding citizenship at Emma Willard School, Troy, N. Y., has returned to spend the summer with her parents, Capt. and Mrs. David H. Clark at their quarters at the Experiment Station.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. John L. Marocchi, who were married recently in San Francisco, are visiting Lt. Comdr. Marocchi's mother, Mrs. Giovanni Marocchi at her apartment on Prince George St. Mrs. Marocchi also has with her another son, Ensign Andrea Marocchi, USN, who has just returned from sea duty.

Mrs. Lowry, wife of Lt. Philip Holt Lowry, USNR, who is now on duty in the Pacific, is here for the week-end as the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel M. Terry of Prince George St.

Mrs. Henry Blow Lebougeois, widow of the late Captain Lebougeois, USN, is making her home with Mrs. B. L. Kennedy on King George St.

FORT BENNING, GA.

17 June 1946

Maj. Gen. John W. O'Daniel, commandant of the Infantry School and former commander of the 3rd Infantry Division in the ETO, assumed duties of Fort Benning post commander Monday.

Brig. Gen. Benjamin F. Caffey, Jr., now on special duty with Philippines High Commissioner at Manila, will take over as deputy post commander upon his return. In the meantime Col. Robert H. Chance, post executive officer is acting deputy post commander.

Acting Commandant Col. Roy E. Lindquist officiated at ceremonies Saturday honoring the largest class to be graduated from the Airborne School since its transition from the old Parachute School on 1 Jan. 1946. Parachute and Glider qualification badges were presented to 230 new Airborne Troopers upon completion of eight weeks of the most intensive training of its type in the armed services.

The appointment of Chaplain (Lt. Col.) William C. Shure as Post Chaplain to succeed Chaplain (Lt. Col.) Arthur M. Senne, who is on sick leave was announced Friday by post authorities.

Chaplain Shure comes to Fort Benning for the second time in the course of his army duty having served here as Assistant Post Chaplain from June 1940 to May 1942.

The 48th Infantry Scout Dog Platoon will demonstrate Tuesday morning its value as a part of modern Infantry before such distinguished conference of the Infantry Conference as General Omar N. Bradley and members of the House Military Affairs Committee.

The 22nd Annual Infantry School Horse Show finished its two day performance Sunday afternoon in Campbell King Horseshow Bowl. Awards for all classes were presented by General Walter Krueger and Major General O'Daniel.

Judges for the show were Brig. Gen. William H. Hobson, Col. Herbert E. Mann, Col. David A. Buchanan, Lt. Col. Wesley Moran, Col. Jake Moon, Mrs. Richard L. Creed and Mrs. T. Knight.

Results:

Children's intermediate class—Won by Bryan Collier, Jr., on Three Sox; Barbara Skaggs, on Rabbit Ears, second; Marjorie Stewart, on Mr. Pinkham, third; Jerry Wolf, on Bad Boy, fourth.

Ladies' novice class—Won by Mrs. Connie Freund on Tim; Mrs. J. L. Walker, on Three Sox, second; Mrs. J. I. Evans, on Viking, third; Mrs. R. Dalton, on Mr. Pinkham, fourth.

Children's advanced class—Won by Jean Goss on Trapper King; Jean Buetner, on Joe, second; Clifford Brown, on Brownie, third; Joan Goss, on Oscar, fourth.

We Take Pleasure In Announcing the Addition To Our Sales Organization of
RICHARD G. THOMAS, JR.
Colonel, U. S. Army, Retired

*

WM. H. SAUNDERS CO., INC.

REALTORS

1519 K Street, N. W. Di. 1015

Established 1887

Enlisted men's hack—Won by Pfc. Stanley Hanshaw on Tim; T-5 Wilbur Dickerson, on Tourney, second; Pfc. James William, on Reno Ozone, third; Sgt. Arthur Ralls, on Reno Reed, fourth.

Officer's horsemanship—Won by Capt. Teary, on McDuff; Lt. M. F. Higby, on Bad Boy, second; Maj. Flesch, on Brevity, third; Lt. E. E. Hamilton, on White Eagle, fourth.

Pair jumping—Won by Mrs. Miles Warren, on Sir Milton, and Capt. Greener, on Trapper King; Miss Madge Barclay, on Tommie, and Lt. Col. Joseph R. Russ, on Sunfast Jamaica, second; Maj. George Beatty, Jr., on Tim, and Maj. Josie G. Stewart, on Hard Luck, Jr., third; Capt. Thomas S. Arms, on Kangaroo, and Capt. Frank Lillyman, on Reno Jason, fourth.

Open road hack—Won by Mrs. Jodie G. Stewart, on Reno Jason; Mrs. Orin Haugen, on Sunset Jamaica, second; Mrs. Connie Freund, on Reno Luke, third; Miss Madge Barclay, on Tommie, fourth.

Working hunters—Won by Lt. Col. F. R. Weber, on Reno Reed; Capt. Frank L. Lillyman, on Reno Jason, second; Mrs. Miles Warren, on Tim, third; Mrs. John White, on Hamlet, fourth.

Five-gaited class—Won by L. Averitt, on Ray O' Sunshine; W. L. Johnson, on Dan Patch, second.

Enlisted men's jumping—Won by 1st Sgt. Walter Jenkins, on Silent Partner; T-5 Tommie Clark, on Hamlet, second; Cpl. Erbin Tweed, on Boston, third; Pfc. Robert Ban-glider, on Trapper King, fourth.

Results:

Pairs of Road Hacks—Won by Miss Madge Barclay on Flashaway and Lt. Col. Joseph R. Russ, on Sunfast Jamaica, second; Lt. Col. F. R. Weber on Reno Reed and Mrs. Weber on Reno Ozone, third; Mrs. Elliott Watkins on Dot Russ and Mrs. B. McNamee on McDuff; fourth, Lt. Col. Earl F. Holton on Gone Away and Mrs. Ruth King on Blackie II.

Polo Stake Race—Won by Capt. Frank Lillyman on Cowpony, second, Corporal Spiller on Pard, third; Capt. David E. Cleary on Broadway Bill; Parent and Child, won by Lt. Col. Robert N. Skaggs on Mike and Barbara Skaggs on Rabbit Ears; second, Mrs. Elliott Watkins on Reno Jason and Billy Watkins on Jimmy; third, Mrs. Frederick R. Weber on Reno Luke and Billy Weber on Brownie; fourth, Capt. Henry J. Lemire on Kangaroo and Delores Lemire on Blackie II.

Open Hunters—Won by Mrs. Miles Warren on Reno Jason; second, Maj. George Beatty, Jr., on Light Tail; third, Lt. Col. Joseph R. Russ on Blue Point; fourth, Mrs. Orin D. Hauglin on Silent Partner.

Toach and Out—Won by Lt. Col. Frederick R. Weber on Boston; second, Maj. Jodie Stewart on Peter Pan; third, Lt. James

Army and Navy Journal

June 22, 1946

1261

Pierce on Columbo; fourth, Mrs. Miles Warren on Sir Milton.

Officers' Mounts—Won by Lt. Col. F. R. Weber on Reno Reed; second, Capt. David E. Cleary on McDuff; third, Maj. George Beatty, Jr., on Flashaway; fourth, Lt. Col. Robert N. Skaggs on Mike.

Pensacola Cup Class—Won by Lt. Thomas Kerr on Boston; second, Mrs. Miles Warren on Sir Milton; third, Lt. Col. Joseph R. Russ on Sunfast Jamaica.

FT. BLISS, TEX.

17 June 1946

The Officers and families of Fort Bliss suffered a great loss 13 June when the Fort Bliss Officers' Club was virtually destroyed by a fire which broke out at 4:45 a.m. Occupants in seven guest rooms in the eastern wing of the building were evacuated during the fire. Smoke and flames did extensive damage to all the furnishings and paintings, but the most valuable painting in the building, an original oil painting of "Crater's Last Stand" was completely destroyed.

Mrs. John C. Buerkle entertained 12 guests at a "brunch" given in her quarters at 10 a.m. 12 June in honor of Mrs. Leonard Isaacson, mother of Mrs. Lawrence Shaw. The following ladies were present: Mrs. Robert H. Van Volkenburgh, Mrs. Frank L. Whittaker, Mrs. Isaacson, Mrs. George B. Anderson, Mrs. Shaw, Mrs. A. J. Lepping, Mrs. Fred Nettler, Mrs. Edward King, Mrs. N. A. McLamb, Mrs. Dale Nichols, and Mrs. L. C. Chamberlain.

Recent arrivals at Fort Bliss are Lt. Col. and Mrs. A. D. Heskett of London, England. Colonel Heskett will be here approximately a year as British liaison officer with the Anti-Aircraft Artillery School.

Col. A. J. Lepping left Fort Bliss 31 May for London where he will be on temporary duty for approximately 12 months as liaison officer with the British Artillery School. Mrs. Lepping plans to join him soon.

Mrs. George B. Anderson, Mrs. Lepping's sister, is visiting here for a short time while she is waiting for port call to join Colonel Anderson in Manila.

Three officers from Fort Bliss have been alerted for overseas duty in Manila, P. I. Maj. Willard J. Hodges, Jr., Lt. Col. N. A. McLamb, and Lt. Col. Ramon C. Dowgan have orders to report to Camp Stoneman 6 July.

Old friends of Maj. and Mrs. Wiley Shaver, Jr., gathered 11 June for cocktails at the quarters of Lt. Col. and Mrs. L. C. Chamberlain to say goodbye to the Shavers who left

(Please turn to Page 1262)

CANADIAN
Whisky
at its glorious best!

Say Seagram's V.O.
and be sure!

For the
World's
lightest
Highball!



Seagram's V.O. CANADIAN

CANADIAN WHISKY • A BLEND OF RARE SELECTED WHISKIES

Six Years Old—86.8 Proof. Seagram-Distillers Corporation, New York

Posts and Stations

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Fort Bliss the next day. Major Shaver has been alerted for overseas duty and he and his family are spending his leave in Wyoming with his father, Mr. Wiley Shaver.

Maj. and Mrs. George Tollini entertained at a cocktail party at their quarters 12 June. The following guests were present: Col. and Mrs. Robert H. Van Volkenburgh, Col. and Mrs. A. D. Fisker, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Phillip V. Doyle, Lt. Col. and Mrs. C. F. Durgin, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Lawrence E. Cummings, Lt. Col. and Mrs. Fred Newman, Lt. Col. and Mrs. William Stricklen, Lt. Col. James Land, Miss Virginia Ainsworth, Maj. and Mrs. Linus P. Ward, Maj. and Mrs. Jack L. Oakey.

The engagement of Miss Betty Ann Ford, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John P. Ford of El Paso, Texas, to Capt. Leonard D. Simpson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Franklin D. Simpson, Columbia, S. C., was announced at a garden party given 8 June by Miss Margaret Mary Flournoy, 3010 San Diego St., El Paso. The wedding will be held 7 July in the Fort Bliss Post Chapel.

SAN FRANCISCO PORT OF EMBARKATION

15 June 1946

Brig. Gen. Neal H. McKay, Texas-born Army supply expert, has assumed command of San Francisco Port of Embarkation, succeeding Maj. Gen. Homer M. Groninger.

General Groninger, who headed the Port organization for the last 12 months, is to be retired shortly. He is presently a patient in Letterman General Hospital.

With General McKay on his arrival here were his wife, the former Dorothy Day, daughter of the late Capt. William Day, USA, and their 13-year-old daughter, Eleanor Stewart McKay. They drove here from Washington.

General McKay's command, now committed to a gigantic post-war task of keeping the occupation armies in the Pacific supplied with men and materiel, consists of the Port installations at Fort Mason, Oakland Army Base and Camp Stoneman.

FORT RICHARDSON, ALASKA

15 June 1946

Lt. Gen. Delos C. Emmons, who assumed command of the Alaskan Department with headquarters at Fort Richardson on 21 June, 1944, relinquished his command on 8 June 1946 and departed at 6:45 a. m. for an undisclosed destination and assignment. His successor has been announced as Maj. Gen. Howard A. Craig. Gen. Craig has not arrived in the Alaskan Department as yet and Brig. Gen. Harry A. Johnson, commanding general of Fort Richardson, is commanding the department during the interim.

Gen. Emmons was tendered a farewell party by the members of his staff in the Eagle Room of the Alaskan Department Officers' Mess on Thursday evening, 8 June. Among the forty guests present were the following distinguished visitors, not members of Gen. Emmons' staff: Brig. Gen. Harry A. Johnson, commanding general of Fort Richardson; Brig. Gen. Edmund C. Lynch, commanding general, Alaskan Air Command; Col. Leslie G. Mulzer, commanding officer, Alaska Air Depot, and Col. John L. Nedwed, deputy commander, Alaskan Air Command.

Brig. Gen. Robert M. Bathurst, Chief of Staff of the Alaskan Department, acted as toastmaster. Gen. Emmons in a brief speech thanked the members of his staff for their services and cooperation during the period of his command, and left with them his best wishes.

When the general arrived at the Air Dock early Saturday morning to depart, he was greeted by members of his staff, members of the Alaska Air Depot, a guard of honor from Company A, 761st Military Police Battalion, and the Fort Richardson band. As he boarded the plane and took off after a final word with members of his staff and others who came to see him off, the band saluted him with the "Army Air Forces March."

Admiral J. H. Towers, Commander in Chief of the Pacific Fleet and Pacific Ocean Area, was entertained at luncheon at Fort Richardson Sunday, 9 June, by Brig. Gen. Harry A. Johnson, who is temporarily in command of the Alaskan Department. Accompanying Admiral Towers were Vice Admiral A. E. Montgomery, Commander of Naval Air Forces in the Pacific, and Capt. S. B. Kelly, USN. Following the luncheon, Admiral Towers and his party left for Kodiak.

The Green Lake Recreational Area on the Fort Richardson Reservation was officially opened for the current season on 8 June. Swimming, boating, picnic facilities and equipment for various types of outdoor games are provided in this area, which is open from 1 to 9 p. m. daily except Mondays. The facilities are open to all members of the garrison and in the past have proved very popular. Half-hour bus service beginning at one o'clock every day is provided to and from the area.

NORFOLK, VA.

26 June 1946

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. John Graham Pender-

graph were hosts on Friday evening at their home on Colonial Avenue, at a buffet supper given in honor of Miss Betty Jane Abbott and James Ronald McLean, Jr., whose wedding took place Saturday afternoon in Park Place Methodist Church. The supper followed the rehearsal for the wedding and the guests included members of the wedding party and the out-of-town guests here for the wedding.

Many delightful parties were given last week for Miss Janice Winslow Shaffer whose marriage to Ens. Ray Lee, USNR, took place 15 June. Miss Margaret Phillhower was hostess on Tuesday evening at a beautifully appointed dinner.

On Wednesday Miss Nancy Houriet entertained for the bride-elect at a bridge luncheon given at her home in Mobray Arch when contract bridge was played at three tables; Mrs. Russell Gilmert was hostess at a bridal shower on Friday afternoon at her home on Laskin Road, honoring Miss Shaffer. Both the bride and groom elect were guests of honor on Friday evening at a cocktail party given by Miss Shaffer's brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Trummer at their home on London Bridge, and other parties were given by Mrs. Emmett Kyle at her home in Alanton and by Miss Betty Didlake in the Ames and Brownley Tea Room.

Miss Helen Swords Regan whose marriage to Lt. (jg) William P. O'Brien, USNR, will be an interesting event of the coming weekend was guest of honor on Tuesday night at a miscellaneous shower given by Miss Betty Wilmot at her home on Colonial Avenue.

Comdr. and Mrs. Clinton S. King and their two sons, returned this week to their quarters in the Norfolk Shipyard after being in Quantico for the week-end and attending the marriage of Comdr. King's niece which took place Saturday afternoon. The bride is the daughter of Brig. Gen. Oliver P. Smith, USMC, and Mrs. Smith. The bridegroom is Charles Wolfe of San Francisco.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. S. Walston Scarburgh who have been visiting relatives in Norfolk and Portsmouth, left Sunday for New York where Lt. Col. Scarburgh is stationed at Governor's Island.

FT. LEAVENWORTH, KANS.

18 June 1946

Brig. Gen. Robert M. Young, this week arrived at the College and took over his duties as Commandant of the School of Combined Arms. His former assignment was Commanding General of the Military District of Washington, D. C.

Col. Edward H. McDaniel, Inf., has recently been assigned to the Command and Staff College and has been named Assistant Director of the Department of Analysis and Research.

The following instructors at the College made recent trips for instructional purposes: Col. Conrad G. Follansbee, FA, to Fort Benning, Ga.; Col. George E. Martin, Inf., to The Infantry School, Fort Benning, Ga.; Capt. Allen G. Dunken, AC, to Air University, Maxwell Field, Ala., and Huntsville Arsenal, Huntsville, Ala.; Col. William H. Hennig, CAC, to the Office of G-2, War Department, Washington, D. C.

Lt. Col. Louis M. Walden, Ord Dept., has reported to this station for duty and has been assigned as Post Ordnance Officer.

Maj. Gen. Otto T. Weyland, Assistant Commandant, is in Washington, D. C., visiting Headquarters, Army Air Forces, on matters pertaining to the College.

Col. Paul T. Hanley, AC, has been assigned to the Office of the Air Inspector, Headquarters, Army Air Forces, Washington, D. C.

Col. and Mrs. Arthur W. Pence attended graduation exercises at the U. S. Military Academy, where their two sons, William F. Pence and Arthur W. Pence, received commissions. Sons of other officers stationed here who graduated were Edward J. Roxbury, son of Lt. Col. and Mrs. E. J. Roxbury, and Edward M. Carr, son of Col. H. Carr.

Lt. Col. John H. Swenson, Cav., is visiting the 2d Airborne Division, Fort Bragg, N. C., and the Airborne School, Fort Benning, Ga., on instructional matters pertaining to the College.

Col. Clement J. Gaynor, DC, recently reported to this station and was assigned to the Station Hospital for duty.

Capt. Thomas L. Montgomery, QMC, is attending the School for Bakers and Cooks now being conducted at Fort Riley, Kans.

Present Honorary Degrees

Among recipients of honorary degrees at the 178th Annual Commencement of Brown University and Pembroke College, Providence, R. I., were five military men: Maj. Gen. William Curtis Chase, Col. Dwight T. Colley, Maj. Gen. Royal B. Lord, Col. H. Stanford McLeod and Adm. Raymond A. Spruance. Colonels Colley and McLeod were awarded Honorary Master of Arts degrees, and Generals Lord and Chase, and Admiral Spruance, received Honorary degrees of Doctor of Laws.

Part of every Service Man's equipment—the Army and Navy Journal is the personal intelligence service for every well informed Service Individual.

Society

(Continued from Page 1260)
leave here before he takes off for duty in Germany.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. A. H. Turnage, USMC, have gone on a two weeks southern jaunt, to North Carolina and Virginia. Before leaving Washington they entertained at a farewell party in compliment to Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Thomas Watson who are en route to his new station at Camp Lejeune, N. C. Sharing honors were Col. and Mrs. Taylor Selden, in Washington from San Diego for a visit.

A gay party at the Army-Navy Country Club the other evening included in its number of eighty guests, members of the class of 1936 of the Naval Academy, mostly commanders, among who were Comdr. Southerland, Chester Nimitz, Jr., Jim Shaw of the carrier Bunker Hill, and John Ryder and George Whiting. Acting as hostesses were Mrs. John Boland, and Mrs. Ray Thompson.

The Society of Army Daughters met at the home of Mrs. Claude Dudley Saturday for bridge and conversation, the guest of honor at Mrs. Clyde B. Parker's table being Mrs. Hugh J. Casey who left Washington Tuesday en route to Tokyo. Mrs. William D. Wrightson was a guest. She is just back from Panama where she visited her daughter, Aileen, who is working with the health department in Ancon, Canal Zone. Her grandfather was Gen. William C. Gorgas who cleared the Isthmus of disease during the construction of the Canal. Mrs. Leslie Groves was chairman of this get-together meeting and others on the committee were Mrs. Lewis T. Ross, Mrs. Richard Wagner, Mrs. Horace Hobbs and Miss Nancy Hawkins.

The retired Officers Club of Clearwater, Fla., and vicinity which meets for luncheon once a month held a ladies night 5 June. An excellent dinner was served and the wives made the most of the opportunity to get acquainted. Captain Wessel, Navy medical officer, who is making his home in Clearwater, was present. Those attending the dinner were as follows:

Army personnel—Brigadier Generals and wives: J. M. Cummins, G. H. Estes, Alex Stark; Colonels and wives: Edwin Butcher, Paul Freeman, C. E. O'Connor, Edward Oliver, Joseph Schmidt, C. F. von dem Bussche, J. McD. Thompson, R. C. Bowler, C. D. Collins, C. E. Howe, L. B. Watson; Majors and wives: Hal T. Morrison, Norman Ranier, Leon E. Sharon; Lieutenants and wives: R. E. Hunter; and of the Navy, Captains and wives: C. M. Wessel; Commanders and wives: E. H. Smith, C. B. Forrest; Marines, Captains and wives: John T. Baugh.

Mrs. John Marston, wife of Maj. Gen. John Marston, USMC, was honored at a luncheon 12 June, at the Camp Lejeune Officers' Club by the wives of the officers upon the retirement of Gen. Marston from active service in the Marine Corps.

Mrs. Marston, head of the Volunteer Services for the Red Cross at Camp Lejeune, was presented a handsome handbag by her fellow workers who admired her tenacity and enthusiasm throughout the war period in the Red Cross.

Weddings and Engagements

(Continued from Page 1260)

Coupts, to 2nd Lt. John Max Minor, son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Minor of Taft, Tex. The ceremony was performed 7 June at the Cadet Chapel by Chaplain John B. Waitheur.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Virginia Byrd Hart as maid of honor, and bridesmaids were the Misses Gail Lowe Austrian and Betty Lou Ray. James L. Minor, brother of the bridegroom, was best man, and ushers were 2nd Lts. Robert Stephenson, Wayne Nichols, Bruce Shaw and Robert Arnold, and Cadets Thomas E. Rogers and Stanley W. Crosby.

The bride's gown was of blush satin, cut on princess lines, with long, circular train, and veil of heirloom lace, worn by her mother at her wedding. The reception was held at Cullum Hall, where the bride cut the cake with her father's sabre.

Mrs. Minor attended Knox School and was graduated in 1945 from Vassar College. Lt. Minor attended the University of Texas prior to entering the Military Academy. He was a member of the Army track team, and played halfback on Army's

Championship 1944 National Collegiate Football Team. He won the Army Athletic Association Award for being the outstanding athlete of the 1946 graduating class at the Academy.

Upon their return from their wedding trip, Lt. and Mrs. Minor will reside at Enid, Okla., where the groom will be stationed as a member of the Army Air Corps.

On 6 June at Ft. Meyer Chapel, Arlington, Va., Miss Kathryn Anne Jurjevich became the bride of Col. Steve A. Chappuis, USA.

Col. Chappuis was Regimental Commander of the 502nd Parachute Infantry Regiment during the Battle of Bastogne. At present he is on duty in the Pacific assigned to the Atomic Bomb Experiment.

Col. and Mrs. Chappuis will be at home in Ft. Monroe, Va., after 1 Nov.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. Hobart A. Murphy announce the marriage of their daughter, Patricia Lee, to Mr. Gramont D. Twitty of Miami, Fla. The marriage took place in the Trinity Episcopal church in Santa Barbara, Calif., 8 June.

The bride wore a bouffant dress of lace net with long, pointed sleeves and circular train. Her finger-tip tulle veil was held in place by clusters of orange blossoms at each side. She carried an old-fashioned bouquet of gardenias and boudvardia.

Her bridesmaids were her sister Nancy and Miss Eleanor Jackson. The matron of honor was Mrs. Dwight Fowler. The wedding reception was held at the historical El Paseo in Santa Barbara.

The bride and bridegroom are students at the University of California at Santa Barbara. They will make their home at 1423 Alta Vista Rd., Santa Barbara, the home of Col. and Mrs. Murphy.

Colonel and Mrs. Murphy will return to the Philippines for duty.

The Post Chapel at Fort Riley was the scene of the wedding recently of Miss Jacqueline Stevens, daughter of Mrs. John Franklin Stevens, and the late Major Stevens, and Capt. Thomas Augustine Barron, of Athens, Ga.

Chaplain Paul W. Ludden officiated at a six o'clock service amid blossoms of white against a background of palms, with lighted tapers in candelabra.

Given in marriage by her brother-in-law, Capt. Sidney McDonald, Jr., the bride wore white lace, made with fitted bodice and full skirt ending in a circular train. Her veil of illusion cascaded from a tiara of orange blossoms and she carried a bouquet of white roses and forsythia. Her only ornament was a pearl pendant worn by the bridegroom's mother on her wedding day.

Mrs. Sidney McDonald, the bride's sister, served as her matron of honor. Capt. Richard A. Munro, Jr., was best man and the ushers included Maj. John Merrill, Maj. Arthur Davis, Capt. Robert Y. Sanders, Capt. D. J. Childs, Lt. Terrill E. Price, Lt. Edmond Pelletier.

Following the ceremony the bridal party was driven through the post in the Tally-Ho drawn by horses and preceded by a mounted escort. They were: Capt. D. J. Childs, Maj. Merrill, Maj. Davis, Lt. Pelletier, Lt. Price, Lt. W. T. Price, Jr., Lt. James Coleman and Lt. Walter Klotz.

A reception followed at the Officers' Club and both bride and bridegroom cut the cake with his sword.

Besides attending Santa Barbara School the bride attended National Military Flight Academy at Quarteze, Ariz., where she received her pilot's wings. Capt. Barrow was graduated at the University of Georgia, and is a member of Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity. He reported for active duty in February of 1942 when he served with the Eighth Cavalry regiment of the First Cavalry division during World War II. He is authorized to wear the Bronze Star and Purple Heart with Oak Leaf Cluster, Asiatic-Pacific theater ribbon with Arrowhead and four campaign stars, American theater ribbon, victory ribbon, Philippine liberation ribbon with two bronze stars and the Luzon campaign bar.

They will be at-home at 149 Somerset Circle, Junction City, Kansas.

Looking for something? Want to dispose of something? Use and read the Army and Navy Journal's classified advertisements.

Born

ALLEY—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 1 June 1946, to FO and Mrs. Rufus Garland Alley, a son, Garland Edward.

ARNOLD—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 10 June 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Eugene Arnold, twin girls.

ATTEBERY—Born at Immanuel Hospital, Omaha, Nebr., 11 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. David G. Attebery, QMC, USA, a son, Donald Lee.

BEESON—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 10 June 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. Jack M. Beeson, a son.

BLANKENSHIP—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 10 June 1946, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Patrick O. Blankenship, a daughter.

COOPER—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 9 June 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. J. D. Cooper, a daughter.

CROSBY—Born at Glockner Hospital, Colorado Springs, Colo., 3 June 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. James E. Crosby, Jr., a son, James Robert.

CRUMP—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 10 June 1946, to S. Sgt. and Mrs. Hoyt W. Crump, a son.

DANIELSON — Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 4 June 1946, to 2nd Lt. and Mrs. Russell Douglas Danielson, a daughter, Jeanne.

DAY—Born at the Family Hospital, Quantico, Va., 5 June 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. S. L. Day, a daughter.

DEAR—Born at the Army-Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs National Park, Ark., 8 June 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Richard H. B. Dear, MC, a son, Richard Hamilton Bryarlie, Jr., grandson of Brig. Gen. W. R. Dear, MC.

DERRICK—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 2 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Daniel Flins Derrick, a son, Jon Quintin.

DOAN—Born at Walter Reed General Hospital, Washington, D. C., 10 June 1946, to Col. and Mrs. Howard W. Doan, MC, a daughter, Jacqueline.

EMERY—Born at the Monterey Hospital, Monterey, Calif., 7 June 1946, to Col. and Mrs. Guy Emery, USA-Ret., a daughter, Mary Elizabeth.

GUNTHER — Born at Baltimore, Md., 16 June 1946, to Maj. William E. Gunther, FA, AUS, and Mrs. Gunther, a son, William Ennis, Jr.; grandson of Brig. Gen. Leroy P. Collins, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Collins.

HAMLIN—Born at St. Simon's Island, Ga., 11 June 1946, to Comdr. and Mrs. H. S. Hamlin, Jr., USN, a son, Lawrence Peter.

HAPPEL—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 5 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Robert George Happel, a son, Gilson Carl.

HOLCOMBE—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 9 June 1946, to M. Sgt. and Mrs. Robert E. Holcombe, a daughter.

JARETZKI—Born at the Regional Hospital, Fort Knox, Ky., 3 June 1946, to Lt. Alfred Jaretsky III, MC, AUS, and Mrs. Jaretsky, a son.

JORGENSEN—Born at Wisconsin General Hospital, Madison, Wisc., 3 June 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. Howard D. Jorgenson, a son, Timothy Ralph.

KIMMEL—Born at Honolulu, T. H., 16 June 1946, to Comdr. and Mrs. Thomas K. Kimmel, USN, a daughter, Virginia Louise, granddaughter of Rear Adm. and Mrs. H. E. Kimmel, USM-Ret.

KIRSNER—Born at Burnham City Hospital, Champaign, Ill., 11 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Sheldon W. Kirsner, a daughter, Georgia Joan, granddaughter of Col. and Mrs. Harry Kirsner, USA.

LINDERT—Born in Fort Monmouth Station Hospital, N. J., 6 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Grover W. Lindert, a daughter, Patricia Ann.

McROBERTS—Born in Fort Monmouth Station Hospital, N. J., 10 June 1946, to Capt. and Mrs. Vernon McRoberts, a daughter, Jean Lucille.

MINION—Born at Fort George G. Meade, Md., 23 May 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. Edward Martin Minion, a daughter, Susan Marie.

MURPHY—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 5 June 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Woodrow Wilson Murphy, a daughter, Halle Louise.

NADEAU—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 3 June 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. Clifford Eugene Nadeau, a daughter, Linda Marline.

NEAL—Born at Dixie Hospital, Hampton, Va., 9 June 1946, to Col. and Mrs. H. E. Neal of Langley Field, Va., a daughter, Pamela.

O'ROURKE—Born at the Newport Hospital, Newport, R. I., 16 June 1946, to Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. L. C. O'Rourke, a daughter.

Births • Marriages • Deaths

PARIS—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 9 June 1946, to T. Sgt. and Mrs. Daniel T. Paris, a son.

PETERS—Born at Brooke General Hospital, Brooke Army Medical Center, Fort Sam Houston, Tex., 1 June 1946, to 1st Lt. and Mrs. James Merlin Peters, a daughter, Kathleen Ellen.

PHELPS—Born at the Naval Hospital, Annapolis, Md., 15 June 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. C. Russell Phelps, a daughter, Carol Lewis; granddaughter of Mrs. Lewis and the late Col. George Chase Lewis, and of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Dwight Phelps of Cathway Park, Rochester, N. Y.

SMITH—Born at Anderson Memorial Hospital, Anderson, S. C., 12 June 1946, to Maj. and Mrs. Myron P. Smith, a daughter, Bonnie Jean.

SNOUFFER—Born at Bolling Field Station Hospital, D. C., 11 June 1946, to Lt. Col. and Mrs. William N. Snouffer, AC, a daughter.

SULLIVAN—Born at MacDill Field Station Hospital, Tampa, Fla., 9 June 1946, to Lt. and Mrs. John Q. Sullivan, a daughter.

SUMMERELL—Born at Norfolk General Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 7 June 1946, to Lt. Lincoln Davis Summerell, USA, and Mrs. Summerell, a son, Linwood Davis, Jr.

WILLIAMS—Born in Garfield Memorial Hospital, Washington, D. C., 16 June 1946, to Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. James Lawrence Basil Williams, a son, Ian Denmead.

WORLEY—Born at the U. S. Naval Hospital, Norfolk Naval Station, Va., 7 June 1946, to Lt. Arthur Robinson Worley, USNR, and Mrs. Worley, twins, a son, Charles Arthur, and daughter, Carol Ann.

Married

BAIR-HARRELL—Married in Epworth Methodist Church, Norfolk, Va., 6 June 1946, Miss Nell Harrell, to Lt. Robert H. Bair, USNR.

BANK-NEUBERGER—Married at the Barbizon-Plaza Hotel, New York City, 15 June 1946, Miss Constance J. Neuberger, to Maj. Bert Bank.

BARNUM-GRABKEWITZ—Married at Christ Lutheran Church, Washington, D. C., 2 June 1946, Miss June Grabkewitz, to ACM John H. Barnum, USN.

BARROW-STEVENS—Married at the Fort Riley Post chapel, recently, Miss Jacqueline Stevens, daughter of Mrs. John Franklin Stevens, and the late Major Stevens, to Capt. Thomas Augustine Barrow.

BAUCHMAN-AMANN—Married in St. Paul's Church, Washington, D. C., 8 June 1946, Miss Alice Marie Amann, to Lt. Robert W. Bauchman, USN.

BENNETT-SAUNDERS—Married in the rectory of Blessed Sacrament Catholic Church, Norfolk, Va., 31 May 1946, Miss Wanda Marie Saunders, to Lt. (jg) Charles Richard Bennett, USNR.

BISHOP-McKEE—Married in the St. Mary's Chapel of the Washington Cathedral, D. C., recently, Miss Doris Oliver McKee, daughter of Capt. E. W. McKee, USN, and Mrs. McKee, to Mr. Richard Arthur Bishop.

BOOZE-KILROY—Married in the chapel of St. Patrick's Cathedral, New York City, 15 June 1946, Miss Patricia Kilroy, to Lt. (jg) Roger Dean Booze, USNR.

BRADLEY-VOGELGESANG—Married in the Church of St. Mary the Virgin, New York, N. Y., 18 June 1946, Miss Zenaide Vogelgesang, daughter of Mrs. Carl Theodore Vogelgesang and the late Rear Adm. Vogelgesang, to Mr. Walter Bradley.

BROWN-BLAIR—Married in the Fifth Avenue Methodist Church, West Norfolk, Va., 15 June 1946, Miss Elizabeth Ann Blair, to Capt. Milton Henry Brown, AUS.

CALVERT-FAIRCHILD—Married at Maxwell Field, Ala., 1 June 1946, Miss Betty Anne Fairchild, daughter of Maj. Gen. Muir S. Fairchild, to Capt. Ross Hamilton Calvert, Jr.

CARR-HAZELTINE—Married at St. Mary's by the Sea, on the Monterey Peninsula, Calif., 27 April 1946, Miss Elizabeth Hazeltine, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Caryl Rawson Hazeltine, to Mr. Chester M. Carr.

CARTER-SHOEMAKER—Married at the Paradise Reformed Church, Louisville, Ohio, 12 June 1946, Miss Eleanor Shoemaker, daughter of Col. and Mrs. H. J. Shoemaker, to Lt. Doniphan Carter, (USMA '44), son of Col. and Mrs. William Moore Carter.

CHAPUIS-JURJEVICH—Married at Fort Myer Chapel, Arlington, Va., 6 June 1946, Miss Kathryn Anne Jurjevich, to Col. Steve A. Chapuis, USA.

COLEMAN-REED—Married in the First Baptist Church, Norfolk, Va., 8 June 1946, Miss Rosalind Henderson Reed, to Lt. James Edward Coleman, USA.

CONSTANT-COLLINS—Married at St. Alban's Episcopal Church, Bexley, Ohio, 18 June 1946, Clarine Aust Collins, to Lt. Edward McCullough, AAF.

MILLER-WHATELY-SMITH—Married in Norristown, Pa., 13 June 1946, Mrs. Mary Whately-Smith, to Rear Adm. Harold N. Miller, (USNA '24), Navy director of public relations.

NICKERSON-WILLIAMS—Married at Norfolk, Va., 12 June 1946, Miss Opal Faye Williams, to Lt. Andrew Forrest Nickerson, AUS.

Army and Navy Journal

1263

June 22, 1946

ORWIG-PARIS—Married at City Road Methodist Church, Elizabeth City, N. C., 7 June 1946, Miss Roberta Paris, to Ens. Joseph R. Orwig, USNR.

PARRY-CLARKE—Married in chapel No. 4 at Fort Monmouth, N. J., 6 June 1946, Miss Betty Clarke, to Maj. Willet Parry, Sig C.

PRESTON-STRATTON—Married at the Belvedere Hotel, Baltimore, Md., 15 June 1946, Helen Stratton, to Lt. Col. Homer N. Preston, USA-Ret.

RAPP-CAMPBELL—Married at St. Margaret's Church, Washington, D. C., 11 June 1946, Miss Jeanne Campbell, to Lt. David Aull Rapp, USMC.

RATH-BOLENDER—Married in the chapel at MacDill Field, Tampa, Fla., 8 June 1946, Miss Loretta A. Bolender, to Maj. Leland J. Rath.

RUMBLE-ARMAR—Married at Walter Reed Memorial Chapel, Washington, D. C., 8 June 1946, Miss Athaea Howell Armar, to Ens. James Douglas Rumble, USN.

SCHEMPF-DOLAN—Married at the Shrine of the Most Beloved Sacrament, Washington, D. C., 6 June 1946, Miss Catherine Ann Dolan, to Ens. Leonard F. Schempf, Jr., USN.

SHARPE-WOOD—Married in Lancaster, Pa., 8 June 1946, Mary Beverley Wood, to Ens. Herbert Henry Sharpe, USCG, son of the late Col. H. H. Sharpe, MC, USA, and Mrs. H. H. Sharpe of Redwood City, Calif.

SMITH-CREWS—Married at the Eighth Air Force chapel, Okinawa, recently, Miss Nina Haskins Crews, to Col. William Thomas Smith (USMA '39).

SMITH-HOLLETT—Married at the Fort Sam Houston Chapel, Tex., 14 June 1946, Miss Elizabeth Ann Hollett, daughter of Mrs. Thoburn Hollett and the late Maj. Hollett, to Ens. Winfield Spencer Smith, USN, son of Col. Stanton T. Smith, USA, and Mrs. Smith.

STEINHAUS-KINSELLA—Married in the rectory of St. Mark's Roman Catholic Church, in Sheephead Bay, N. Y., 15 June 1946, Miss Ruth Alice Kinsella, to Lt. (jg) Robert A. Steinhaus, USNR.

ST. THOMAS-SULLIVAN—Married in Vienna, Austria, 1 June 1946, Miss Eugenia Marie Sullivan, to Lt. Charles E. St. Thomas, AUS.

SWEENEY-MURPHY—Married in St. Alphonsus R. C. Church, 15 June 1946, Miss Dorothy Murphy, to Maj. Matthew J. Sweeney, CE.

THOMAS-COUNSELMAN—Married at Pine Tops, Bradley Farms, Bethesda, Md., 19 June 1946, Miss Dorothy Lee Counselman, to Lt. James Francis Thomas, USMC.

THOMAS-LACEY—Married in the Navy Chapel, Navy Receiving Station, Washington, D. C., 8 June 1946, Miss Dorothy Lacey, to John Dudley Thomas, USN.

TREADWELL-RICH—Married in the Huguenot Memorial Church, Pelham, N. Y., 15 June 1946, Miss Constance Anne Rich, to 2d Lt. John Russell Treadwell, USA (USMA '47).

TWITTY-MURPHY—Married in the Trinity Episcopal Church in Santa Barbara, Calif., 8 June 1946, Patricia Lee Murphy, daughter of Lt. Col. and Mrs. Hobart A. Murphy, IGD, to Mr. Gramont D. Twitty.

WALDEN-WHITING—Married in St. John's Episcopal Church, Larchmont, N. Y., 15 June 1946, Miss Moira Whiting, daughter of Mrs. Kenneth Whiting and the late Capt. Whiting, USN, to Howard T. Walden, Jr.

WATERS-CRANDALL—Married at Anacostia Naval Receiving Station, D. C., 15 June 1946, Miss Elizabeth R. Crandall, to Lt. (jg) Joseph J. Waters.

YARROW-LEVIN—Married in New York City, 16 June 1946, Miss Regina Levin, to Lt. Morris Yarrow, MC, AUS.

Died

AUSTIN—Died at Letterman Hospital, 9 April 1946, Col. William A. Austin, Ret., last commander of the First Cavalry before it was mechanized. He is survived by two sons, Atwood Austin, and Capt. William A. Austin, Jr., Inf.

BOETTCHER—Died in New York City, 15 June 1946, Dorothy L. Boettcher, wife of Herbert O. Boettcher, mother of Lt. Herbert L. Boettcher, USNR.

BOLAND—Died at his home, Washington, D. C., Charles A. Boland, Army construction engineer. He is survived by his wife; and three children, Miss Gertrude Boland, Charles A. Boland, Jr., and Ens. Francis C. Boland, USNR.

BUASCH—Died in a plane crash in Tennessee, 12 June 1946, M. Sgt. Charles E. Buasch.

DOREY—Died at Brooke General Hospital, San Antonio, Tex., 19 June 1946, Maj. Gen. Halstead Dorey, Ret., former commander of the Second Infantry Division and the Eighth Corps Area.

GAFFEY—Died in a plane crash at Goodman Field, Fort Knox, Ky., 16 June 1946, Maj. Gen. Hugh J. Gaffey, Commandant of

(Please turn to Next Page)

Births, Marriages, Deaths
(Continued from Preceding Page)

the armored school. He is survived by his wife and a daughter.

GEMMILL—Died at Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C., 14 June 1946, Col. William B. Gemmill, Interment in Arlington National Cemetery.

GORDON—Died at the Naval Repair Base, San Diego, Calif., 17 June 1946, SFic William D. Gordon.

GULLION—Died at his home in Washington, D. C., 19 June 1946, Maj. Gen. Allen W. Gullion, former chief and founder of the Provost Marshal General's office. He is survived by three sons and two daughters: Capt. Allen Gullion, Jr.; Edmund Gullion; Phillip Gullion; Mrs. Frederick Simpich; and Mrs. Thomas Moorman.

HART—Died at his home, New York City, 15 June 1946, Boies Chittenden Hart, Lt. Comdr., USNR, 1932-36.

HOENIG—Died in a plane crash at Godman Field, Fort Knox, Ky., 16 June 1946, Lt. Allen J. Hoenig.

KENNEDY—Died in the Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md., 16 June 1946, Rear Adm. Robert Morris Kennedy, (MC), Ret. Services held at Fort Myer Chapel 19 June. Burial in Arlington National Cemetery.

KIMBALL—Died at the Amsterdam City Hospital, N. Y., 17 June 1946, Mrs. M. H. Kimball, age 88 years, mother of Brig. Gen. Allen R. Kimball, USA. Services were held 18 June. Interment in Fairview Cemetery, Amsterdam, N. Y.

KING—Died in New York City, 15 June 1946, Rosetta Brazell King, wife of the late Lt. Henry K. King, USA.

LAUGHLIN—Died at the 4th General Hospital as the result of gun-shot wounds, Manila, P. I., 2 June 1946, Lt. Col. John R. Laughlin, FD.

LEE—Died in a plane crash in Tennessee, 12 June 1946, 1st Lt. Frederick Lee.

MACAULEY—Died at his home, Queens, New York, 17 June 1946, Capt. James E. Macauley, AUS, CWS.

MANN—Died at U. S. Naval Hospital, Bremerton, Wash., 23 April 1946, Lt. Calvin Horace Mann, USN-Ret. (USNA '23). Burial at Arlington National Cemetery on 1 May. Survived by his widow, Vesta Capers Laney Mann and one son, Calvin Horace Mann, Jr., USNR; his mother, Mrs. Rosa Mann and one sister, Mrs. J. P. McDowell.

MARR—Died in New York City, 14 June 1946, Dr. John A. Marr, husband of Grace Gentle and father of Lt. Col. John G. Marr and Charlotte M. Hassler.

MOELWEE—Died in a plane crash in Tennessee, 12 June 1946, 2nd Lt. John R. McElwee.

MCKENNEY—Died in New York City, 14 June 1946, Peter F. McKenney, father of Lt. Col. Stewart McKenney, USA, and Capt. Warren McKenney.

MOORE—Died in a plane crash in Tennessee, 12 June 1946, Capt. Robert C. Moore.

O'TOOLE—Died at Scranton, Pa., 16 June 1946, Michael J. O'Toole, father of Mrs. Joseph Feeney, wife of Lt. Joseph G. Feeney, USNR.

Falvey Granite Company, Inc.

Monuments for Arlington and other National Cemeteries. Latest equipment for carving lettering in cemetery, by hand or Sand Blast.

Designs & Price List on request.

209 Upshur St., N. W., Wash., D. C.

Phone TAYler 1100

For your convenience--

ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL, INC.
1711 Connecticut Avenue Northwest
Washington 9, D. C.

Please enter my subscription* to the **ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL** for one year. I enclose payment herewith.

Name and rank

Address

*If you are already a subscriber and wish to renew your subscription, check here. Make check or money orders payable to Army and Navy Journal, Inc. Subscription rates \$7.00 a year to civilians and organizations: \$5.00 to individual members of the Services.

PARKER—Died in a plane crash in Tennessee, 12 June 1946, T. Sgt. Alfred G. Parker, Jr.

6-22

duty as a second lieutenant in the Field Artillery Reserve 15 August 1917.

During World War I he served in France and Germany.

A graduate of the Field Artillery School in 1923 and the Command and General Staff School in 1936, he became a member of the General Staff Corps on 12 July 1940. His peace-time duties included a tour with the ROTC at Cornell University from 1926 to 1930.

General Gaffey was with armored units from the beginning of the North African campaign until the end of hostilities in Europe and was regarded in Army circles as an outstanding authority in armored warfare. He was with the Second Armored Division when French Morocco was invaded in November 1942 and, after a brief period as chief of staff of the II Corps under General Patton, became commander of the Second Armored Division in the spring of 1943.

After leading the Second Armored Division in Sicily for four months in 1943, he took the division to England in November and then became once again chief of staff to General Patton when the latter assumed command of the Third Army. He held this position during the drive across France and in December 1944 was named commanding general of the Fourth Armored Division. He led the division when it made its famous break-through to relieve Bastogne in the Battle of the Bulge.

Given command of the XXIII Corps in March 1945, General Gaffey was appointed military governor of the section of Germany now in the French zone of occupation. Returning to this country 10 August 1945, he was assigned as commandant of the Armored School.

Three nations honored him for his brilliant war record. His own country gave him the Distinguished Service Medal, with Oak Leaf Cluster; Silver Star, Legion of Merit, with Oak Leaf Cluster, and Bronze Star, with Oak Leaf Cluster. From France he received the Legion of Honor in the degree of Commander and the Croix de Guerre, with palm and from the Sultan of French Morocco the Qissam Alouette.

General Gaffey is survived by his wife, Mrs. Eleanor Gaffey, and 17-year-old daughter, Eleanor Ann.

Rear Adm. John T. Nelson, USNR-Ref., died 30 May at his home at 533 Hanover street, Fall River, Mass., and was interred in Fall River, Mass., on 3 June with full naval honors. He was 69 years of age.

Rear Admiral Nelson was one of the most widely known and outstanding naval reserve officers for over 42 years, of which more than 23 years were in active service. He originally enlisted in 1899 as a Seaman in Company F, Mass. Naval Militia. Three years later he was commissioned as Ensign and passed through all the ranks to that of rear admiral in which rank he was retired in 1941.

During World War I he filled important billets in the First Naval District as Port Captain, Convoy Officer, and Commander Coastal Patrol. After World War I he was retained on active duty and for years prior to retirement was the first Naval District Personnel officer and Director of Naval Reserve. The recognized efficiency of the First Naval District Reserve was largely due to his inspiring leadership and ability.

Rear Admiral Nelson leaves one son, Capt. William T. Nelson, USNA '30, now on duty at the Naval Ordnance Depot, Centralia, Mich., after a long tour in submarines in the Pacific. Also a daughter, Gertrude, Fall River school teacher. Two sisters and four brothers survive the admiral.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 1259)

to 463d AAF BU, Gelzer Fld., Wash.

Capt. D. M. Greist, Baltimore, Md., to 342d AAF BU, Smyrna AA Fld., Tenn.

1st Lt. F. E. Anderson, Baltimore, Md., to AAF Mil Tng Center, San Antonio, Tex.

Capt. J. S. Shockley, Upper Darby, Pa., to HQ AF Defense Comd, Mitchel Fld., N. Y.

1st Lt. W. F. Minnich, Amarillo AA Fld., Tex., to Fourth Army Tng Center, Cpl Polk, La.

Maj. H. R. Gaghagen, Lake Charles, La., to HQ Air Communication Sv, Langley Fld., Va.

Capt. J. A. Ellis, Pasadena, Calif., to 2022d AAF BU, Mather Fld., Calif.

1st Lt. L. P. Chadwick, Wright Fld., Ohio, to Central Intelligence Gp, Wash., D. C.

2d Lt. G. L. Ahrens, Baltimore, Md., to Boca Raton AA Fld., Fla.

1st Lt. M. Starke, Boston, Mass., to 100th AAF BU, Mitchel Fld., N. Y.

Capt. F. J. Daniell, Boston, Mass., to 100th AAF BU, Mitchel Fld., N. Y.

1st Lt. V. K. Shelton, Amarillo AA Fld., Tex., to Fourth Army Tng Center, Cpl Polk, La.

1st Lt. S. F. Sharp, Keesler Fld., Miss., to Fourth Army, Dallas, Tex.

1st Lt. G. Sharp, Smoky Hill AA Fld., Kans., to Fourth Army, Dallas, Tex.

1st Lt. W. T. Brann, Pyote AA Fld., Tex., to 62th Ord Base Automotive Maint Bn, Atlanta Ord Depot, Atlanta, Ga.

COAST ARTILLERY CORPS

Col. W. H. Taylor, Jr., Ft. Sam Houston,

Tex., to ASF Tng Center, Ft. Eustis, Va.

Col. A. C. Spalding, Wash., D. C., to AAA Repl Pool, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Maj. J. R. Snow, Wash., D. C., to AAA Repl Pool, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Lt. Col. J. J. Lane, Ft. Bliss, Tex., to Naval War College, Newport, R. I.

Col. N. E. Hartman, Wash., D. C., to Fordham Univ., Fordham, N. Y.

Maj. J. R. Snow, Ft. Bliss, Tex., to HQ AGF, Wash., D. C.

Maj. F. G. Ward, Wash., D. C., to HD of Boston, Ft. Banks, Mass.

Lt. Col. M. R. Russell, Wash., D. C., to USMA, West Point, N. Y.

1st Lt. M. R. Norling, Boston, Mass., to Eastern Sig C Sch, Ft. Monmouth, N. J.

Capt. R. V. Hall, El Paso, Tex., to AAA Repl Pool, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Lt. Col. I. W. Cory, Wash., D. C., to AAA Repl Pool, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

Col. T. C. McCormick, Ft. Jay, N. Y., to AAA Repl Pool, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS

COL. W. B. BOYCE, DIR.

Capt. E. O. Mansfield, Martinsburg, W. Va., to Brooke AMC, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.

1st Lt. B. L. Olmstead, Atlanta, Ga., to Fitzsimons GH, Denver, Colo.

1st Lt. G. A. Heifner, Atlanta, Ga., to Seventh Army, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

1st Lt. A. Duke, Memphis, Tenn., to Pratt GH, Coral Gables, Fla.

1st Lt. J. Buntin, Cp Upton, N. Y., to O'Reilly GH, Springfield, Mo.

1st Lt. M. Wade, Bergstrom Fld., Tex., to Second Army MDW, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

Capt. G. N. Clymer, Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md., to Second Army MDW, Ft. Belvoir, Va.

1st Lt. J. B. Lohr, Cp Ritchie, Md., to Manhattan Engr. Dist., Oak Ridge, Tenn.

1st Lt. M. E. Taylor, Ft. Benning, Ga., to NOPE, New Orleans, La.

Maj. J. V. Fortunati, Wash., D. C., to Washington DC Depot, Alexandria, Va.

Capt. M. J. D. Roberts, Wash., D. C., to Det. of Patients, Halibuton GH, St. George, Staten Island, N. Y.

ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES

Lt. Col. F. A. Lange, Helena, Mont., to NG Bureau OC of S, Wash., D. C.

2nd Lt. Y. Kono, Monterey, Calif., to Pacific MI Research Sec, Wash., D. C.

2nd Lt. N. Nakao, Monterey, Calif., to Pacific MI Research Sec, Wash., D. C.

Capt. W. O. Davis, Cp Beale, Calif., to Sp Services Div, New York, N. Y.

ASSIGNED TO AIRBORNE SCHOOL

Following officers reld from sta indicated and asgd to Airborne School, Ft. Benning, Ga.:

1st Lt. T. J. Ferguson, Atlanta, Ga.

1st Lt. C. H. Hurst, Sig C, Cp Crowder, Mo.

Capt. W. G. Muller, CAC, Ft. Bliss, Tex.

2nd Lt. P. J. Sarbaugh, Inf., Cp Kilmer, N. J.

CHIEF WARRANT OFFICERS

S. H. Taggart, New Bedford, Mass., to USACCS "Mills" HD of Narragansett Bay, Ft. Adams, R. I.

J. W. Hodges, Ft. Hancock, N. J., to USACCS "Mills" HD of Narragansett Bay, Ft. Adams, R. I.

C. Funk, Philadelphia, Pa., to QM Tng Center, Cp Lee, Va.

R. F. Garofalo, Ft. Hancock, N. J., to USACCS "Mills" HD of Narragansett Bay, Ft. Adams, R. I.

J. D. Cornett, Ft. Ord, Calif., to Ord Sch, Aberdeen Pr Gr, Md.

W. C. Chipka, Cp Lee, Va., to Philadelphia QM Depot, Philadelphia, Pa.

J. V. Zilen, Daytona Beach, Fla., to AMC, Wash., D. C.

R. N. Pendleton, Wash., D. C., to Clarkson College of Technology, Potsdam, N. Y.

W. M. Oertel, New Orleans, La., to Boston Army Base, Boston, Mass.

C. C. Fowler, Cp Langdon, N. H., to USAMP "Abbott," HD of Boston, Ft. Banks, Mass.

V. B. Curry, Cp Beale, Calif., to Ord Tag Center, Red River Aras, Texarkana, Tex.

F. H. Bullard, Cp Langdon, N. H., to USAMP "Schofield" HD of Chesapeake Bay, Little Creek Mine Base, Va.

WARRANT OFFICERS (JG)

E. S. West, Ft. Adams, R. I., to USAMP "Abbott" HD of Boston, Ft. Banks, Mass.

A. R. Prouty, Tampa, Fla., to Submarine Mine Depot, Ft. Monroe, Va.

B. L. Danielson, Watertown, Mass., to USAMP "Abbott" HD Boston, Ft. Banks, Mass.

H. R. Hastings, Cp Beale, Calif., to USAMP "Maybach" Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif.

F. Ruffin, New Orleans, La., to 333d QM Band, Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.

E. A. Edwards, Cp Beale, Calif., to Ord Unit Tng Center, Red River Aras, Texarkana, Tex.

O. Ferrell, New Orleans, La., to 173d AGF Band, Ft. McClellan, Ala.

T. L. Rich, Cp Atterbury, Ind., to 19th CA Mine Planter Btry "The Frank" HD of New York, Ft. Jay, N. Y.

J. P. White, Ft. Douglas, Utah, to HQ, Cp Lee, Va.

COLONELS REDUCED

Temp apmt as Col. AUS of the following officers terminated eff 31 May, temp apmt eff 1 June to gr of Lt. Col. with rank as specified:

C. W. Abrams, Jr., Cav., 3 Sept. 1942.

J. Y. Adams, Inf., 23 Feb. 1943.

R. H. Agnew, Inf., 12 Jan. 1943.

(Please turn to Next Page)

Va.
to AAA
A Rep
Naval
Ford-
to Hq
HD of
C., to
es., to
AAA
AAA
Y., to

V. Va.
a., to
o Sov-
Pratt
'Rell-
x., to
, Md.,
a.
Man-
a., to
Vash-
o Det.
tates
o NO
acific
f., to
to Sp

L
cated
ning.

lmer.

, to
y, Ft.
SACS
lams,
Cen-
o US
, Ft.
Sch.
ipha
TMC.
kson
oston
o US
anks,
Tag
o US
Lit-

AMP
Inss.
rine
US
ass.
AMP
QM
Ord
ana,
AGF
CA
New
Cp
ing
off
ed:

AAA
Repl
aval
ord
Hq
D of
, to
, to
AAA
AAA
, to
V. Va.
a., to
o Ser
Pratt
O'Rell
ex., to
e, Md.
Va.
o Man
Ga., to
Wash
to Det
States
ES
, to NO
Pacific
half., to
, to Sp
OOL
indicated
Benning

Mo.
Tex.
Kilmet,
ES
Mass., to
Bay, Fl.
o USACS
. Adams,
Tng Cen
U., to US
Bay, Ft.
Ord Sch,
Philadelphia
to AMC
Clarkson
Y.
to Boston
H., to US
Pt. Banks
Ord Tag
Tex.
H., to US
e Bay, Lit

G)
to USAMP
anks, Mass.
Submarine
ass., to US
anks, Mass.
to USAMP
o 353d QM
if., to Ord
Texarkana
o 173d AGF
to 19th CA
HD of New
, to Hq, C

D
the following
mp amnt of
as specified:
942.

age)

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

W. H. Allen, Jr., FA, 9 Nov. 1942.
E. M. Altfather, MC, 1 Feb. 1942.
H. H. Andraas, Inf., 31 Dec. 1942.
S. A. Armogida, CE, 1 Feb. 1943.
A. Ashman, CAC, 30 Nov. 1942.
A. H. Bagnulo, CE, 26 Feb. 1943.
F. W. Barnes, Cav., 20 Jan. 1943.
N. G. Bassitt, Inf., 23 Feb. 1943.
T. H. Beck, Inf., 30 Oct. 1942.
D. W. Bernier, Inf., 1 Sept. 1942.
H. F. Bigelow, OD, 19 Oct. 1942.
R. M. Blanchard, Jr., Inf., 5 Dec. 1942.
D. R. Bodine, Sig C, 22 Feb. 1943.
L. S. Bork, Inf., 8 June 1942.
H. C. Boyd, MC, 6 Mar. 1943.
C. H. Bramlett, MC, 22 Feb. 1943.
W. M. Breckinridge, Inf., 19 June 1942.
F. C. Bridgewater, Cav., 30 Jan. 1943.
H. L. Brown, Jr., QMC, 23 June 1943.
B. C. Cairns, Cav., 1 July 1942.
F. Caraway, Inf., 30 Oct. 1942.
E. R. Chapman, MC, 13 Aug. 1942.
J. W. Chapman, CE, 16 July 1943.
J. H. Chiles, Inf., 20 Nov. 1942.
F. J. Clarke, CR, 22 Dec. 1942.
H. E. Clarke, JAGD, 17 Apr. 1943.
B. D. Farnham, Inf., 31 Dec. 1943.
H. D. Adair, Inf., 18 Aug. 1940.
L. F. Cianchini, Inf., 1 July 1940.
S. F. Cohn, Inf., 26 Oct. 1940.
C. D. Halsley, Inf., 4 Feb. 1941.
F. B. Lyle, FA, 29 Nov. 1940.
H. W. Robinson, Inf., 18 Aug. 1940.
N. L. Soderholm, Inf., 26 July 1940.
R. B. Watkins, Inf., 29 Nov. 1940.
D. C. Clayman, Inf., 18 Dec. 1942.
H. E. Coder, MC, 6 July 1942.
J. D. Cole, Jr., CE, 1 Mar. 1943.
R. W. Cole, Jr., Cav., 27 Apr. 1943.
J. K. Connelly, Ch, 10 July 1943.
R. L. Cook, Inf., 1 Feb. 1942.
W. R. Cook, MC, 24 Nov. 1942.
J. B. Coolidge, Inf., 22 Oct. 1942.
J. B. W. Corey, Jr., CE, 17 Apr. 1943.
T. L. Crystal, Jr., FA, 23 Jan. 1943.
D. C. Cubison, Jr., FA, 11 Jan. 1943.
W. A. Cunningham, 3d, Inf., 21 Jan. 1943.
C. Darnell, Jr., FA, 5 Jan. 1943.
J. T. Darrah, CAC, 26 Jan. 1943.
J. R. Davidson, Inf., 1 Feb. 1943.
C. J. Denholm, Inf., 30 Apr. 1943.
E. M. DeYoung, MC, 8 Nov. 1942.
C. C. Dodson, MC, 12 Sept. 1942.
E. C. Doleman, Inf., 22 Oct. 1942.
P. H. Draper, Jr., FA, 2 June 1942.
G. C. Duehring, FA, 3 Oct. 1942.
E. S. Ehlen, QMC, 22 Apr. 1943.
W. F. Ellis, CAC, 29 Sept. 1942.
J. T. English, Inf., 22 Sept. 1943.
H. M. Exton, FA, 22 Sept. 1942.
R. G. Ferguson, Inf., 18 Jan. 1943.
C. G. Fredericks, Inf., 13 Apr. 1944.
A. L. Fuller, Jr., CAC, 18 Sept. 1942.
Harold P. Gard, CAC, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. A. Gavin, Inf., 11 Jan. 1943.
S. E. Gee, Inf., 1 Feb. 1943.
D. P. Gibbs, Sig C, 21 Jan. 1943.
J. K. Gibson, FA, 1 Feb. 1942.
R. J. Goldson, MC, 22 May 1943.
A. C. Goodwin, Jr., FA, 30 Oct. 1942.
W. P. Grace, Jr., Inf., 1 Feb. 1942.
J. A. Graf, Jr., CE, 1 Apr. 1944.
J. Graham, CE, 3 Nov. 1942.
D. W. Gray, Inf., 31 Dec. 1942.
A. A. Grebe, MC, 15 Apr. 1943.
C. E. Green, CAC, 30 Oct. 1942.
F. P. Greer, Inf., 27 Nov. 1942.
L. A. Hall, CAC, 30 Jan. 1943.
G. R. Hamilton, MC, 30 Oct. 1942.
S. R. Hammer, CE, 10 Oct. 1942.
H. C. Harrell, MC, 27 Mar. 1944.
E. M. Harris, Inf., 13 Mar. 1944.
F. O. Hartel, Inf., 21 Oct. 1942.
B. W. Heckemeyer, Cav., 23 Jan. 1943.
C. J. Herrick, Inf., 24 Dec. 1942.
V. R. Hirschmann, MC, 26 Oct. 1942.
W. H. Hoover, FA, 22 Oct. 1942.
L. E. Hoska, Jr., FA, 25 Feb. 1943.
J. W. Howard, MC, 10 Aug. 1942.
F. M. Humphries, OD, 7 Dec. 1942.
H. S. Isaacson, FA, 1 Feb. 1942.
I. W. Jackson, FA, 12 Oct. 1942.
T. H. James, CWS, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. R. Jannarone, CE, 25 June 1943.
R. W. Jenna, Inf., 3 Mar. 1943.
W. E. Jennings, VC, 17 Dec. 1943.
C. L. Jones, FA, 9 Dec. 1942.
H. H. Kaeser, Jr., Inf., 10 Sept. 1942.
R. K. Kauffman, CAC, 18 Jan. 1943.
K. R. Kenerick, CAC, 16 Feb. 1943.
J. H. Kerkerling, CE, 2 Nov. 1942.
G. T. Kimbrell, Inf., 5 Nov. 1942.
H. A. Kind, MC, 17 Nov. 1942.
H. W. O. Kinnard, Jr., Inf., 1 May 1944.
J. H. Kochevan, CAC, 26 June 1942.
E. H. Lahti, Inf., 24 May 1943.
C. W. Land, FA, 1 Feb. 1942.
C. D. W. Lang, FA, 21 Jan. 1943.
W. B. Latta, Sig C, 12 Jan. 1943.
R. H. Lawson, Inf., 23 Nov. 1942.
E. L. Lerette, Inf., 22 June 1943.
J. L. Lewis, CE, 17 Nov. 1943.
T. H. Lipscomb, CE, 26 Oct. 1942.
F. H. Loyd, Inf., 24 Dec. 1941.
J. E. Maloney, Jr., Inf., 1 Dec. 1942.
W. L. Martin, Sig C, 6 Feb. 1944.
G. R. Mather, Cav., 28 Oct. 1942.
T. W. Mattingly, MC, 20 Dec. 1943.
W. E. Maulsby, Jr., Inf., 8 Dec. 1942.
J. H. McAleer, Inf., 30 Jan. 1943.
C. R. McBride, FA, 5 Dec. 1942.
W. J. McCaffrey, Inf., 15 Nov. 1943.
C. K. McClelland, Jr., OD, 18 Aug. 1942.

T. R. McDonald, Inf., 30 Dec. 1942.
G. C. McDowell, FA, 6 Oct. 1942.
R. H. McKinnon, Inf., 10 Mar. 1943.
D. G. McLennan, FA, 27 Oct. 1942.
R. McNeills, VC, 5 Nov. 1943.
C. B. Meador, MC, 26 Apr. 1943.
R. W. Meals, OD, 5 Dec. 1942.
D. E. Means, FA, 17 Nov. 1942.
W. B. Means, Inf., 3 Dec. 1942.
F. P. Miller, FA, 30 July 1942.
R. C. Miller, JAGD, 26 Feb. 1943.
V. R. Miller, Inf., 24 Dec. 1941.
F. Milner, CE, 1 Apr. 1943.
C. H. Moseley, FA, 29 Oct. 1942.
H. A. Mucci, Inf., 8 Mar. 1943.
C. R. Murray, FA, 18 Nov. 1942.
R. S. Nelson, MC, 30 Oct. 1942.
E. W. Niles, CE, 13 Nov. 1942.
G. G. O'Connor, FA, 2 Feb. 1943.
G. L. Orth, MC, 14 June 1943.
F. A. Osmanski, FA, 1 Oct. 1943.
C. L. Partin, CAC, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. S. Pegg, DC, 2 June 1943.
L. D. Pegg, Cav., 1 Feb. 1942.
D. R. Pepke, Inf., 9 Sept. 1943.
C. B. Perkins, MC, 8 Dec. 1942.
N. E. Poinier, FA, 16 Nov. 1942.
M. V. Pothier, CE, 20 Jan. 1943.
G. T. Powers, 3d, FA, 6 Feb. 1943.
D. P. Quandt, FA, 25 Feb. 1943.
M. B. Raymond, CAC, 1 Feb. 1942.
W. J. Renfroe, Jr., Inf., 20 Jan. 1943.
J. L. Richardson, Jr., Inf., 16 Oct. 1942.
H. L. Richey, Cav., 24 Dec. 1942.
R. C. Ross, FA, 6 July 1942.
A. Roth, CAC, 4 June 1942.
J. H. Rothschild, CWS, 1 Oct. 1942.
J. W. Rudolph, Inf., 24 May 1943.
J. F. Ruggles, Inf., 12 Jan. 1943.
S. Sawicki, FA, 28 Oct. 1942.
H. A. Schulze, MC, 5 Nov. 1942.
J. O. Seaman, FA, 12 Dec. 1942.
M. L. Sheppeck, MC, 11 Mar. 1943.
R. H. Sievers, QMC, 1 Feb. 1942.
S. F. Silver, QMC, 3 June 1942.
J. W. Simpson, MC, 25 Jan. 1943.
D. Sinclair, FA, 4 May 1943.
G. Singles, Inf., 27 Oct. 1942.
F. W. Sladen, Jr., Inf., 10 July 1942.
G. B. Sloan, Inf., 19 Oct. 1943.
J. P. Smith, MC, 22 Mar. 1943.
S. E. Smith, CE, 1 Apr. 1943.
S. G. Spring, CE, 4 Nov. 1942.
J. DuV. Stevens, CAC, 20 Jan. 1943.
W. M. Summers, Inf., 30 Oct. 1943.
C. F. Tank, CE, 22 Oct. 1942.
E. B. Thayer, FA, 29 July 1942.
L. A. Zimmer, CAC, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. L. Throckmorton, Inf., 10 Dec. 1942.
N. E. Tipton, Inf., 7 Jan. 1943.
T. J. H. Trapnell, Cav., 26 Mar. 1942.
H. F. Troutman, CE, 4 July 1943.
O. T. Turnage, Jr., Inf., 3 Dec. 1942.
W. H. Van Atta, CE, 9 Aug. 1943.
W. H. Vaughan, Jr., MC, 9 Dec. 1942.
J. E. Walker, Inf., 1 Feb. 1942.
P. R. Walters, FA, 6 Jan. 1943.
A. T. Waskowicz, MC, 20 Dec. 1943.
B. S. Waterman, FA, 28 Dec. 1942.
J. K. Waters, Cav., 1 Aug. 1942.
C. H. Whitesell, Jr., CE, 1 Dec. 1942.
I. A. Wilcox, MC, 27 Feb. 1943.
R. M. Williams, Inf., 25 Mar. 1944.
J. Williamson, Inf., 1 Dec. 1942.
O. O. Wilson, Inf., 19 Dec. 1941.
W. R. Woodward, Inf., 30 Oct. 1942.
C. E. Beck, Inf., 10 Nov. 1942.
D. C. Davis, CE, 23 Feb. 1943.
W. J. Allen, Jr., CWS, 5 Mar. 1943.
D. J. Almy, FD, 4 Mar. 1943.
C. H. Andrews, GSC, 31 Aug. 1943.
F. M. Arthur, CWS, 29 Aug. 1943.
A. C. Bass, QMC, 11 Mar. 1944.
J. S. Blocker, GSC, 6 July 1943.
C. B. Bottoms, FA, 8 May 1943.
C. D. Bowen, AUS, 1 Feb. 1942.
S. D. Brown, GSC, 13 Aug. 1943.
R. E. Button, CAC, 30 June 1942.
W. G. Carter, AUS, 5 Nov. 1942.
G. L. Church, GSC, 29 Dec. 1942.
W. M. Clarkson, AGD, 31 Mar. 1943.
C. L. Clay, Sig C, 1 Jan. 1944.
W. W. Conquest, AGD, 5 Sept. 1942.
B. E. Conway, CAC, 22 Aug. 1942.
F. J. Corbin, Inf., 21 Nov. 1943.
M. W. Courser, QMC, 1 Jan. 1944.
V. P. Coyne, CAC, 21 May 1941.
R. G. Curtin, OD, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. B. Dismukes, MC, 3 Sept. 1942.
W. A. Duncan, IGD, 14 May 1943.
E. W. Duvall, Inf., 8 Nov. 1943.
W. E. Farson, IGD, 18 Nov. 1942.
L. J. Griffith, TC, 16 Sept. 1940.
V. H. Hakanson, GSC, 6 July 1942.
S. A. Hall, OD, 14 Apr. 1943.
L. H. Harrison, OD, 10 June 1942.
K. G. Haymaker, GSC, 16 Apr. 1944.
J. M. Henderson, Jr., OD, 1 Oct. 1942.
P. L. Hooper, Cav., 14 Dec. 1942.
J. D. Howder, GSC, 7 Mar. 1944.
M. N. Huston, Inf., 15 June 1943.
F. N. Insinger, QMC, 21 Mar. 1944.
H. A. Johnson, QMC, 12 Jan. 1943.
L. F. Kelly, QMC, 14 July 1942.
A. G. Kirby, GSC, 5 Dec. 1942.
J. C. Lambert, GSC, 7 Jan. 1943.
C. B. Layton, GSC, 10 Mar. 1943.
W. E. Lobit, Cav., 25 May 1943.
C. D. McColl, QMC, 1 Feb. 1942.
S. P. Marland, Jr., GSC, 19 Aug. 1943.
W. J. Mason, OD, 1 Feb. 1942.
R. W. May, QMC, 13 Aug. 1943.
A. B. Miller, Jr., GSC, 26 Dec. 1942.
A. R. Morley, Sig C, 13 Oct. 1942.
L. R. Moses, Inf., 14 Nov. 1942.

P. J. B. Murphy, CE, 1 Feb. 1942.
W. M. Myers, GSC, 22 June 1943.
J. A. Norell, GSC, 22 Feb. 1943.
G. O. Pearson, Inf., 27 July 1942.
C. C. Paterson, GSC, 24 Sept. 1942.
L. W. Pine, CE, 20 Feb. 1943.
P. F. Piper, DC, 13 Sept. 1943.
S. A. Potter, Jr., CE, 3 Apr. 1943.
O. B. Powers, Inf., 12 Aug. 1942.
W. R. Ridlehuber, QMC, 22 Apr. 1943.
G. B. Ringgold, MI, 1 Feb. 1942.
F. W. Rodman, OD, 9 Dec. 1943.
F. J. Sackton, GSC, 12 Oct. 1942.
A. T. Sedgwick, QMG, 1 Feb. 1942.
J. A. Seltz, GSC, 16 June 1943.
D. F. Shaw, CE, 22 Mar. 1944.
H. G. Simmonite, Inf., 16 June 1943.
C. F. Smith, GSC, 1 Oct. 1943.
A. E. Stevens, AGD, 5 Mar. 1944.
A. C. Stewart, CE, 26 Dec. 1942.
H. E. Thomas, IGD, 31 Mar. 1941.
J. C. Velasquez, Inf., 10 Nov. 1942.
H. L. Ash, Inf., 1 Feb. 1944.
J. W. Casey, FA, 15 June 1942.
C. W. Clegg, AGD, 8 Apr. 1943.
F. S. Hanna, IGD, 1 Mar. 1944.
W. O. Hillman, CE, 11 Oct. 1943.
R. E. Joseph, JAGD, 17 Aug. 1942.
C. J. Olvis, CAC, 11 June 1942.
H. K. Sline, Inf., 15 Oct. 1942.
Temp apmt as Col. AUS of the following officers terminated eff 14 May, temp apmt eff 15 May to the gr of Lt. Col. AUS, with rank as specified:
W. V. Vaughan, QMC, 21 Oct. 1944.
R. C. Wittmann, Inf., 1 Feb. 1944.

Army and Navy Journal

June 22, 1946

1265

S. W. Cavender, MC, 22 Jan. 1943.
W. L. Coleman, AGD, 11 Mar. 1943.

G. L. Darley, QMC, 15 Jan. 1944.

A. L. Gado, AUS, 3 Apr. 1943.

A. C. Gilliam, QMC, 17 Feb. 1944.

B. E. Henderson, GSC, 1 Feb. 1942.

W. C. McMillion, AGD, 26 Aug. 1942.

A. H. Miller, CE, 22 Aug. 1943.

J. F. Quinn, GSC, 8 Apr. 1943.

J. D. Shea, MC, 10 Feb. 1943.

T. J. Smith, GSC, 20 Aug. 1942.

LeRoy Weyrick, Inf., 16 Sept. 1940.

H. W. Glascock, Jr., MC, 28 Aug. 1942.

Temp apmt as Col. AUS of the following officers terminated eff 14 May, temp apmt eff 15 May to the gr of Lt. Col. AUS, with rank as specified:

R. M. Dougherty, FD, 9 Oct. 1942.

LIEUTENANT COLONELS REDUCED

Temp apmt as Lt. Col. AUS of the following officers terminated eff 31 May, temp apmt eff 1 June to the gr of Maj. AUS with rank as specified:

J. D. Sullivan, AGD, 26 Nov. 1942.

W. C. Behnberg, CWS, 28 Oct. 1942.

F. F. Bernsdorf, QMC, 10 Jan. 1941.

R. L. Brown, Jr., QMC, 12 April 1944.

V. W. Brugger, Cav., 2 Apr. 1943.

C. L. Bucknum, CE, 1 Feb. 1942.

W. F. Carbis, QMC, 24 Nov. 1941.

L. V. Casey, QMC, 27 Sept. 1940.

J. C. Coleman, Jr., QMC, 20 July 1944.

H. P. Costolo, Cav., 20 July 1942.

F. M. Davenport, Inf., 15 June 1943.

J. J. Dugan, AGD, 1 Oct. 1940.

H. E. Eldridge, CAC, 27 Sept. 1940.

H. C. Gibson, QMC, 8 June 1942.

E. R. Gooding, CAC, 19 Mar. 1943.

D. A. Grendon, MC, 14 Aug. 1944.

R. D. Harley, MC, 6 Mar. 1944.

C. W. Hart, CWS, 17 Feb. 1945.

C. B. Helphinstine, FD, 19 Sept. 1940.

C. B. Johnson, OD, 23 Jan. 1943.

H. C. Johnson, FA, 10 Jan. 1941.

N. W. Koeneman, GSC, 4 Nov. 1944.

H. J. Kregel, Ch, 23 Nov. 1943.

D. LeR. Lilley, AUS, 24 Dec. 1943.

C. F. Munoz, QMC, 1 Feb. 1942.

G. N. Myers, AUS, 24 Dec. 1943.

C. A. Poutre, Sig C, 15 June 1943.

W. M. Pozaro, AGD, 1 May 1944.

P. L. Rackley, CAC, 5 Feb. 1943.

F. A. Sandberg, DC, 30 Mar. 1943.

P. B. Simmons, Inf., 8 Dec. 1941.

(Please turn to Next Page)

REAL ESTATE

VIRGINIA TOWN AND COUNTRY HOMES,
300 Page Historic Virginia Magazine \$1. ROY
WHEELER REALTY COMPANY. The Virginia
Real Estate Clearing House, Charlottesville,
Virginia.

Virginia Tidewater farms. Homes. Cottages
& Business Water front properties. Specialty.
All sizes and price range. Easy long terms.
Low interest rate finance. Free catalogue.
W. C. Brooks, Realtor Phone 8973. Box 383,
Tappahannock, Virginia.

ARE YOU RETIRING? Come to Florida and
let us solve your problem. Town and Suburban
Properties, Groves and Farms. Col. Gordon
don H. McCoy, (Ret.), Realtor, Dixie Grande
Hotel Bldg., Bradenton, Florida.

ALBUQUERQUE — Sun Metropolis — High and
Dry, Kirtland Field, Growing service and re-
tired colony. Businesses, homes, irrigated
farms and ranches. Contact A. M. Stewart
with Ken Carmichael, Realtor, 2406 East
Central Avenue.

AUGMENT your retired pay with a produc-
ing citrus grove in the Magic Valley of the
Lower Rio Grande. Ideal climate, cheap labor
and fertile soil make this a place you will
want to live. Unexcelled hunting, fresh and
salt water fishing year 'round. Plan your
future now. Write Reliance Investment Co.,
Madison Hotel Arcade, Harlingen, Texas.

BRADENTON, FLORIDA. New two bedroom
bungalow, \$8,100. Excellent location, com-
pletely insulated. Fireplace with heatolator.
Our best contractor has done an excellent job
on this home and we offer it with pleasure.
Write the "Army Wife," MRS C. R. WAT-
KINS, with WYMAN, GREEN and BLA-
LOCK, Inc.

ARMY AND NAVY HOME OWNERS. For
the purchase, sale or management of homes
or farms in the Virginia environs of Washing-
ton, we can be of assistance. Special attention
to problems of absent owners. Eastman &
Steele, Falls Church, Virginia. Owner, Clyde
L. Eastman, Col. U.S.A., Retired.

REAL ESTATE

COMING TO BALTIMORE? Suggest you
contact me on your requirements. Some fine
homes now available. Col. Allan Rutherford,
(Ret.), Realtor, 5800 York Road.

HOMES FOR SALE

Falls Church—Four bedroom, Dutch Colonial,
two baths, fireplace, screened porch, garage,
lot 75 x 175. New house condition. \$17,500.
Mary T. Board, Emerson 4511.

Falls Church—Cape Cod, five rooms, fire-
place, fenced in yard, dry basement, floored
attic. A-1 condition, \$12,500. Mary T. Board.
Emerson 4511.

Army Signal Association

Sponsored by a group of former soldiers and by civilians who were associated with the Armed Forces during the war, an Army Signal Association is in process of formation. The Association proposes to foster the cooperation and good will which existed during the war between various branches of the Armed Forces and the personnel of industries—both manufacturing and operating—in the fields of communications, electronics, motion pictures and photography. Another objective will be the encouragement of research and development programs.

Maj. Gen. H. C. Ingles, Chief Signal Officer, was requested to appoint provisional officers and a provisional board of directors who will serve until the first election. The interim officials are:

President—Brig. Gen. David Sarnoff, President of Radio Corporation of America.

Vice President—William J. Halligan, President, Hallicrafters Co.; Darryl F. Zanuck, Vice Pres., Twentieth Century Fox; M.Sgt. Fred Friendly, an expert on Aircraft Warning Equipment.

Directors—Carrol O. Bickelhaupt, Vice Pres. and Sec'y, American Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Thomas A. Rivere, former Master Sergeant of detachment which set up communications at the Quebec, Yalta and Potsdam Conferences; George P. Dixon, Vice Pres., International Telephone and Telegraph Co.; Harry J. La Brum, member of Philadelphia law firm; W. H. Hitchcock, Chief Engineer, Southern Calif. Telephone Co.; Paul V. Galvin, Pres., Galvin Manufacturing Corp.; William C. Henry, Pres., Northern Ohio Telephone Co., and Theodore S. Gary, Vice Pres., Theodore Gary & Co.; Dr. Harold A. Zahl, Signal Corps Engineering Laboratories; Fred R. Lack, Vice Pres. and Dir. of Radio Division, Western Electric Co.

The interim Executive Secretary of the Association is Brig. Gen. Stephen H. Sherrill, USA, retired, and the present headquarters is at 631 Pennsylvania Avenue, N. W., Washington 4, D. C.

Gen. Beiderlinden in Tokyo

Tokyo.—Brig. Gen. William A. Beiderlinden, who commanded all field artillery of the 44th Infantry Division in the Seventh Army's campaigns in Europe

TO OFFICERS

of the

ARMY, NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND COAST GUARD

wherever located

Loans For**AUTOMOBILES
UNIFORMS
FURNITURE
PERSONAL LOANS**

FEDERAL SERVICES FINANCE CORP.
Home Office
718 Jackson Place Washington, D. C.

Branch Offices:

Long Beach, Calif. Warrington, Florida
Ocean Center Bldg. Carpenter Bldg.
Corpus Christi, Texas Panama City, Florida
511 Medical-Professional Bldg. 230 East Fourth St.
Honolulu, T. H. Pilikai and Kona Sts.



Established 1924

FINANCE MERCHANT MARINE**Financial Digest**

The Senate Banking and Currency Committee this week approved legislation which would extend the lending power of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to 30 June, 1949, and extend the life of RFC to 30 June, 1952. Charles B. Henderson, RFC chairman, told the Committee that at present RFC loans outstanding are approximately \$1.7 billion and that total RFC assets are \$10 billion.

The House passed and returned to the Senate legislation which would reduce the national debt limit to \$275 billion from \$300 billion.

In its annual report to Congress the Federal Reserve Board presented proposals to check the use of the public debt as a base for currency and credit expansion. It was recommended by the Board that limits be placed on the use by banks of Government securities for expanding credit, thus creating new supplies of money. Also suggested were an increase in reserve requests for member banks, limitation on the holdings of member banks of long-time Government securities and a request that the banks hold a specified percentage of Treasury bills relative to their demand deposits. The report also went on record against heavier purchases by the Reserve System of Government bonds.

According to the Federal Reserve Board, consumers are rapidly switching from cash to credit in recent months. The Board predicts that consumer borrowing will be sharply accentuated as production of consumer goods increases. Consumer credit volume is now at an annual rate of \$7.5 billion as compared with a wartime low of \$5 billion.

Bankers are now outnumbered by industrial executives as corporation directors, a survey issued this week by the Industrial Conference Board indicates. Non-employee directors with industrial backgrounds make up over 30 per cent of the total, the survey shows, while capitalists, bankers and investment brokers make up 25 per cent of all outside directors. A similar survey made in 1938 showed that industrial leaders made up only 20 per cent of the outside directors, financial men being the predominant group.

Distribution Command to Close

The Army Air Forces Personnel Distribution Command, charged with convalescent hospitalization, redistribution of returnees, overseas replacement, and discharge of AAF personnel, will be inactivated 30 June.

Functions of the command, with headquarters in Louisville, Ky., already have been transferred to other organizations. Redistribution centers have been inactivated and the men now returning from overseas, and discharges, are handled by the Army Ground Forces; two remaining convalescent hospitals are under the supervision of Air Materiel Command; overseas replacement depots have been transferred to the Air Training Command.

USUAL AND UNUSUAL**Loans to Regular Officers****NO LIMIT ON AMOUNT**

Bank Rates. 18 months to repay sums less than \$1,500. As long as necessary on larger amounts. Liberal credit policy and no red tape.

Confidential Airmail Service

THE SERVICE GROUP
BOX 260
OKLAHOMA CITY 1, OKLAHOMA

MERCHANT MARINE**Merchant Marine**

Coincident with the elimination of the War Shipping Administration, the Army has received a considerable number of Navy transports released to the WSA for civilian transport, and the Army Transport Service is currently assembling a fleet of transports in preparation for taking over all movement of troops, military supplies, and war brides.

The Navy has transferred eight P-2 and thirteen C-4 transports, and is expected to turn over three more P-2's and thirteen more C-4's in the near future. Of the P-2's, which are 20,000-ton, 20-knot vessels originally designed to serve as commercial passenger ships, the Generals Pope, Richardson and Weigel, along with the Admirals Eberle, Hughes, Mayo, Capps and Coontz, are now the property of the Army Transport Service. The C-4's, slightly smaller and slower than the P-2 type, are the Generals Black, Howze, Callan, Muir, Taylor, Hersey, Bundy, Blatchford, Ballou, Hahn, Heintzelman, Langfitt and Scott.

Under the transfer, the Army is to accomplish the reconversion, which is already underway on some of the vessels which are in east and west coast shipyards.

Although schedules call for WSA participation in such transport throughout the summer, provisions in the Navy Appropriations Bill for 1947 order its elimination on 1 July and transfer of existing activity to the Maritime Commission. Meanwhile, the WSA is also to charter 20 Victory ships, divided equally between troop carriers and cargo vessels, to the Army on a bareboat basis late this month or early July, as well as two Liberties converted to troop carriers. With this expansion of the Army Transport Service, it is expected that 104 WSA vessels now assigned to troop or bride service and the handling of Army cargo will be withdrawn.

For the purpose of dealing more effectively and efficiently with peacetime problems of the Merchant Marine, the Maritime Commission has formed two new divisions called the Division of Large Vessel Sales and Charters, and the Division of Government Aids.

The Division of Large Vessel Sales and Charters will be responsible for administering sales and chartering functions for vessels of over 1,500 gross tons as set forth in the Merchant Marine Act of 1936 and the Ship Sales Act of 1946. Mr. C. C. Cornwell is director.

The Division of Government Aids will handle matters related to essential trade routes and services, construction and operation parity payments, and other matters not concerned with the sale and charter of vessels. Mr. Charles H. McDaniel was named director.

The new units were formed with the transfer of personnel and functions of the Division of Vessel Disposal and Government Aids, which was abolished.

Atom Test Authorization

The Senate amended H. J. Res. 305 this week to limit to 33 the number of United States combat vessels in the atomic bomb tests scheduled to begin 1 July in Bikini atoll.

The House previously had voted to authorize the destruction of 97 vessels of all classes, but is expected to concur in the Senate limitation. Vice Admiral W. H. P. Blandy, Crossroads Commander, announced not long ago that the target fleet would be reduced to 77 ships of which only 33 would be of the battleship, cruiser, carrier, destroyer, or submarine classes.

ESTABLISHED 1885

Serving for 51 years

REGULAR OFFICERS with LOANS

without endorsement

By Air Mail or Wire (upon request). Strictly Privacy. Long-term payments. Legal Rates. W. H. HOPEIMER CO., Inc., 300-A Citizens Bank Bldg., Norfolk 10, Va., Phone 41833.

P.S. You'll appreciate our broad credit-view—more liberal than a bank—no "red tape". We understand the officer better.

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

B. C. Talley, Mac, 6 Mar. 1943.

L. Torres-Massa, Inf., 22 June 1943.

F. J. Walsh, QMC, 3 Oct. 1942.

N. M. Wherry, AUS, 20 Aug. 1943.

D. E. Smith, CMP, 22 May 1943.

H. H. Smith, OD, 13 Apr. 1944.

L. P. DeS. Warren, AGD, 28 Oct. 1942.

W. H. Barnett, CAC, 30 Sept. 1942.

K. H. Bayer, CAC, 31 Dec. 1942.

G. J. Bayerle, Jr., CAC, 14 Feb. 1943.

M. O. Becker, Inf., 27 Mar. 1945.

D. M. Beebe, DC, 5 Feb. 1943.

A. S. Benenson, MC, 5 Mar. 1943.

H. V. Cooperider, Cav., 18 Dec. 1942.

G. B. Cullison, Inf., 13 Feb. 1943.

F. E. Cummings, DC, 24 June 1943.

P. C. Day, Sig C, 15 Feb. 1944.

B. W. Dunn, DC, 3 Nov. 1943.

C. E. Drewee, OD, 16 Mar. 1943.

L. R. Eklund, Cav., 18 Jan. 1944.

W. P. Francisco, FA, 30 Oct. 1942.

M. C. Hatfield, Inf., 27 July 1943.

W. V. Hill, DC, 16 July 1943.

M. J. Hitchko, MC, 1 Sept. 1944.

E. J. Holliman, Sig C, 22 Sept. 1943.

B. B. Hovell, CAC, 15 Oct. 1942.

J. J. Jedlowski, Ch., 1 Feb. 1942.

H. M. Jesurun, MC, 5 July 1943.

J. P. A. Kelly, CAC, 15 Feb. 1944.

T. B. Mechling, CAC, 18 Oct. 1943.

A. J. F. Moody, Cav., 4 Jan. 1944.

W. H. H. Mullin, FA, 23 Feb. 1943.

W. P. O'Neal, Jr., Inf., 31 July 1942.

D. E. Painter, FA, 16 July 1943.

J. V. Painter, PHC, 4 Jan. 1943.

L. E. Rabjohn, QMC, 21 Apr. 1944.

S. J. Rich, Inf., 11 Aug. 1943.

A. F. Rollins, FA, 5 Sept. 1942.

J. J. Schmidt, Jr., CE, 16 Feb. 1945.

F. E. Shea, Inf., 30 Oct. 1942.

H. W. Stulting, Inf., 1 Apr. 1944.

F. R. Sullivan, CE, 21 June 1943.

D. L. Syron, FA, 4 June 1943.

LeR. O. Travis, MC, 23 Dec. 1942.

W. C. Twineham, MC, 22 June 1943.

W. T. De Van, MC, 1 Feb. 1944.

V. G. Walker, DC, 1 Feb. 1942.

V. R. Wilson, CAC, 16 Apr. 1943.

L. P. Zagelow, PHC, 18 Jan. 1943.

G. R. Zohrlaut, Inf., 8 June 1943.

I. J. Aden, TC, 16 Mar. 1943.

C. Albertini, TC, 10 June 1943.

M. C. Bateman, ANC, 5 Jan. 1945.

C. E. Bear, CAC, 6 Feb. 1943.

H. W. Beard, QMC, 19 Sept. 1944.

J. E. Beebe, Jr., CWS, 18 Oct. 1944.

L. B. Blakeney, TC, 22 June 1941.

C. Bogner, FA, 20 Oct. 1943.

E. W. Bogsieer, GSC, 26 Dec. 1944.

W. J. Callahan, CE, 15 Mar. 1943.

R. H. Chapin, GSC, 31 Mar. 1945.

B. H. Coleman, TC, 21 May 1943.

J. W. Connally, Inf., 1 Nov. 1943.

G. L. Davis, Sig C, 25 Oct. 1943.

E. B. Edmond, Inf., 4 Dec. 1944.

W. C. Edwards, AGD, 26 Feb. 1944.

P. J. Elliott, QMC, 20 June 1942.

V. H. Elliott, MAC, 19 Sept. 1944.

H. L. Evenizer, Inf., 28 Feb. 1944.

S. N. Farley, TC, 22 May 1943.

J. W. Fitzpatrick, CWS, 17 Jan. 1944.

G. C. Fogle, FA, 27 Jan. 1943.

G. Foster, AGD, 26 Aug. 1942.

R. J. Gillespie, OD, 4 Oct. 1944.

LeR. M. Glodell, Sig C, 13 May 1944.

L. E. Griffith, CMP, 8 Nov. 1943.

G. C. Hess, Inf., 17 May 1944.

E. M. Hickman, Cav., 13 Jan. 1945.

W. S. Hill, Inf., 16 Jan. 1941.

G. A. Hood, QMC, 12 July 1943.

H. F. Horning, QMC, 20 Feb. 1943.

W. Hunt, CE, 5 Nov. 1942.

H. J. Isbell, CWS, 7 Jan. 1944.

L. A. Johnson, Inf., 22 Oct. 1944.

T. R. C. King, Inf., 22 Oct. 1944.

D. D. Klous, GSC, 2 July 1943.

C. Knox, GSC, 26 Sept. 1942.

E. B. Kryloff, FA, 5 Mar. 1943.

L. LaConte, GSC, 14 Sept. 1942.

J. R. Lamar, Inf., 5 May 1943.

C. E. Lancaster, Jr., AUS, 28 Dec. 1942.

W. E. Land, TC, 25 Aug. 1942.

B. G. Lilly, FD, 5 Dec. 1942.

S. E. London, TC, 27 Feb. 1945.

W. F. Lovell, Inf., 29 Oct. 1944.

J. J. McLeod, AGD, 28 Oct. 1942.

L. M. McNutt, Inf., 23 June 1943.

W. A. Manning, QMC, 14 July 1943.

W. D. Miner, Inf., 18 Aug. 1945.

H. H. Moore, Jr., IGD, 15 May 1943.

H. A. Morrill, IGD, 23 Oct. 1942.

W. D. Morrison, CE, 4 June 1941.

J. D. Motz, FD, 27 Nov. 1943.

G. C. Murray, TC, 1 June 1943.

W. G. Murray, Inf., 24 Dec. 1942.

H. S. Newman, AUS, 10 Oct. 1942.

C. G. Nottrott, Inf., 7 Dec. 1942.

T. W. Parsons, Sig C, 20 Oct. 1943.

R. E. Phelps, FA, 16 Oct. 1943.

M. W. Phoenix, FD, 19 Sept. 1944.

K. B. Potter, Inf., 16 Apr. 1943.

C. M. Prosser, Jr., OD, 29 July 1943.

M. H. Rahe, GSC, 25 Mar. 1944.

C. A. Reinhard, FA, 28 May 1943.

E. J. Richards, CE, 5 Aug. 1944.

C. B. Robinson, CE, 26

Army Orders

(Continued from Preceding Page)

T. T. Smith, CE, 6 Jan. 1943.
R. J. Steckel, Inf., 28 May 1943.
Joseph C. Stewart, CAC, 21 Apr. 1943.
A. C. Stiller, Inf., 15 Apr. 1944.
T. A. Stout, CE, 18 Feb. 1944.
T. J. Trainor, Sig C, 25 Aug. 1944.
J. E. Travis, CE, 30 Sept. 1942.
J. C. Whicher, Inf., 30 Apr. 1943.
J. R. Williamson, OD, 22 Oct. 1943.
C. E. O. Wood, CE, 9 July 1943.

RETIRED

1st Lt. K. Rodosevich, ANC.
1st Lt. M. E. Kelley, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. G. E. Martin, ANC, p.d.
Lt. Col. K. L. Ruhan, ANC.
Lt. Col. C. E. Knickerbocker, Inf, reverts to ret status.
Col. J. P. Aleshire, Cav, p.d.
Col. C. S. Doney, CAC, p.d.
Col. F. V. Schneider, Inf, p.d.
Col. L. Martin (QMC) TC, reverts to re status.
Col. W. C. Hutt (Lt. Col.) QMC, upon own app as Col.
Col. F. L. Christian (Lt. Col.) CAC, as Col. p.d.
Col. M. R. Cox (Lt. Col.) FA, as Col. p.d.
Lt. Col. H. M. Fowler (Capt.) MC, as Lt. Col. p.d.
1st Lt. L. E. Dixon, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. E. M. King, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. C. F. Taylor, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. J. L. Boles, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. A. F. Daley, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. R. H. J. Kelley, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. E. M. Stubbs, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. E. A. Curran, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. V. L. Dickey, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. P. L. Peterson, ANC, p.d.
2nd Lt. J. E. Anderson, ANC, p.d.
Capt. G. V. Ferguson, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. H. De Vries, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. R. A. Love, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. M. I. Griffin, ANC.
Maj. E. M. Beedles, ANC.
Lt. Col. H. E. Helgren, ANC, p.d.
Lt. Col. C. G. Sinnott, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. U. M. Hickey, ANC, p.d.
Col. R. W. Timothy (Capt.) FA GSC, upon own app as Capt.
Col. T. A. Northam, Inf.
Col. H. W. Keith (Lt. Col.) (QMC) Ord Dept, as Col. Stat. age.
Col. G. A. Hadd, AGD, reverts to ret status.
Col. I. M. Oseh (Lt. Col.) Inf, as Col. Stat. age.
Col. R. B. Trimble (Lt. Col.) Cav, reverts to ret status.
Col. G. L. Danforth (Lt. Col.) FA, reverts to ret status.
Maj. J. C. Richard (Capt.) FA, reverts to ret status.
Maj. E. E. Duckstad, Inf, reverts to ret status.
Maj. G. B. Haddock (Capt.) FA, reverts to ret status.
Col. A. S. Nevins (Lt. Col.) (Inf.) GSC, upon own app, as Col.
Col. H. C. Raymond (Lt. Col.) FA, reverts to ret status.
Lt. Col. P. W. Warren (Capt.) Inf., reverts to ret status.
Col. R. P. Gerfen (Lt. Col.) Cav, upon own app, as Col.
Maj. I. L. McAllister (1st Lt.) Cav, reverts to ret status.
Lt. Col. J. F. Hammond (Maj.) MC, reverts to ret status.
Col. E. L. Rice (Capt.) Inf., reverts to ret status.
Col. E. H. Freedland, CAC.
Col. R. H. Bridgeman (1st Lt.) (Cav.) AC, reverts to ret status.
Col. J. W. Nicholson, IGD.
Col. V. B. Dixon, AC.
Col. J. B. Luscombe, QMC.
Lt. Col. D. A. Bissett (Capt.) Inf, reverts to ret status.
WOJG R. V. Ossler, USA, p.d.
Col. D. P. Poteet (Lt. Col.) (FA) AGD, upon own app, as Lt. Col.
Col. B. S. Wampler (Lt. Col.) Inf, as Col. p.d.
Col. P. T. Wolfe (Lt. Col.) Inf, as Col. p.d.
Col. C. K. Longacre (1st Lt.) AC, as Col. p.d.
Col. G. W. Brower, VC, p.d.
Col. M. O. French, Inf, p.d.
Col. W. W. McCaw, MC, p.d.
1st Lt. L. Anthony, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. H. G. Klimas, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. H. Weber, ANC, p.d.
2nd Lt. A. V. Ray, ANC, p.d.
Capt. R. P. Blackburn, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. K. E. Sample, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. E. A. Steffen, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. O. H. Sturman, ANC, p.d.
Capt. S. E. Chance, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. A. V. Gaumer, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. F. E. Kuznik, ANC, p.d.
1st Lt. M. I. Lowry, ANC, p.d.

ORDERS TO RETIRED OFFICERS

Capt. J. W. Heisse, USA, is advanced on the ret list to gr of Lt. Col. eff 12 June.

1st Lt. G. A. O'Rourke, IGD (now on active duty as Lt. Col.), is advanced on the ret list to the gr of Lt. Col. eff 6 June.

Maj. F. P. Andrews, Sig C, (now on active duty as Col.), advanced on the ret list to the gr of Col. eff 6 June.

RESIGNED

Capt. A. P. King (1st Lt.) MC.
Lt. Co. E. A. Cragholm (1st Lt.) Inf.

U. S. COAST GUARD

MOST recent public criticism of the curtailment of Coast Guard activities was voiced recently by congressmen representing Ocean City, Md., where the Coast Guard station has been reduced to a caretaker status with four men instead of ten.

The mayor and business and civic organizations at Ocean City complained to Senator Millard Tydings and Representative Dudley G. Roe that these reductions were likely to affect seriously the off-shore sport fishing at the resort. Rep. Roe was to press for more normal manning of the station, according to local papers.

Coast Guard reductions, however, will not be extended to officers on active duty as aviators, who are to be retained on their own request under a recent directive. Until further notice, orders already issued to such officers for terminal leave and inactive duty, issued by Headquarters, are to be cancelled except for officers who have requested release.

The following officers were retired for physical disability, effective 1 June:

Ret. Adm. Robert Donohue.
Capt. Robert H. Fury.
Capt. Edwin C. Whitfield.
Comdr. John P. Crowley.
Comdr. Noble G. Ricketts.

Electronics Engineering Division representatives have returned from the International Meeting on Radio Aids to Marine Navigation held recently in London, and are preparing reports on their meet-

ing. The meeting is credited thus far with having evolved a clear picture of future international aspects of radio navigational aids, and pointed the way to future tests and developments.

A pamphlet prepared by the Merchant Marine Technical Division entitled "The Structural Alterations on Liberty Ships", (CG-140), has been completed and is being circulated to Marine Inspectors. This pamphlet contains a complete list of all structural alterations fitted on Liberty ships in accordance with Coast Guard instructions up to 1 April 1946.

The USCAG Eagle (ex-Horst Wessel) departed from Falmouth, England, on 30 May, en route to New London, Conn., where she will be employed as a training vessel at the Coast Guard Academy. As the Horst Wessel, the ship was used to train officers and petty officers for the German navy before and during the war.

Admiral Harry G. Hamlet, former Commandant, is executive secretary and director of the President's Cup Regatta Association in Washington, D. C., and Admiral Merlin O'Neill, present assistant commandant, is one of the vice general chairmen.

The Coast Guard de-commissioned the following ships during May:

USS Admiral H. T. Mayo (AP-125),
USS Aquarius (AKA-16), USS Kalama-zoo (AOG-30), USS Falout (DE-324),
USS Grand Island (PF-14), USS Gulfport (PF-15), and USS YP-371.

WO (jg) W. J. Pleasant, Jr.,
Maj. E. C. Rose, Jr. (1st Lt.) FA.
Capt. R. W. Johnson, Jr. (1st Lt.) (FA) Inf.

CHANGE OF NAME

Capt. Irene Woodruff Caulfield, ANC, to Irene Catherine Woodruff.

Capt. Anita Wallace, WAC, to Anita Wallace Ashby.

1st Lt. Robert M. Dworkin, MC, to Robert M. Dorn.

1st Lt. Leo S. Pecker, CE, to Leo S. Packer.

2nd Lt. Catherine B. Harper, ANC (Ret.), to Catherine B. Williams.

2nd Lt. Antoinette Pitisci, ANC, to Antoinette Pitisci Flore.

Capt. Louis S. Dozoretz, DC, to Louis S. Doren.

Capt. Irving Isaacs, AC, to Robert Frederick Ives.

Capt. Caroline Lloyd-Jones, WAC, to Caroline Lloyd-Jones Stevens.

Capt. Howard John Wynkoski, AC, to Howard John Wynn.

1st Lt. Sebastian R. Leggio, AC, to Richard S. Leggio.

2nd Lt. Dorothy J. Rourke, PT, to Dorothy R. Van Camp.

2nd Lt. Louis H. Zeidenschneider, AC, to Louis H. Zelden.

FO Nathan Greenstein, AC, to Nathan Greene.

WO (jg) Max Tobolsky, USA, to Mark Jeffrey Talbert.

NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS

BETRIED

M. Sgt. B. C. Hudson.

M. Sgt. A. M. Souter.

M. Sgt. E. C. Tapp.

1st Sgt. M. Wopinsky.

S. Sgt. G. E. Jacobs.

S. Sgt. L. Pokazywski, DEML.

M. Sgt. J. T. Bittner, DEML.

M. Sgt. R. K. Potter.

M. Sgt. J. L. Booth.

M. Sgt. W. L. Dyson.

M. Sgt. W. Fields, CE.

M. Sgt. H. E. Greiner, DEML.

M. Sgt. A. E. Jenson.

M. Sgt. F. Kent, Sig C.

1st Sgt. L. Barnett.

1st Sgt. J. E. Biemann, Sig C.

1st Sgt. S. Hack.

1st Sgt. C. A. Mathews, MD.

1st Sgt. H. H. Moore, DEML.

1st Sgt. G. Pike, Inf.

T. Sgt. G. C. King.

S. Sgt. L. R. Rick, OD.

S. Sgt. F. S. Riley, CE.

M. Sgt. F. Cronk, DEML.

T. Sgt. B. L. Dobey, Inf.

S. Sgt. J. H. Keith, DEML.

Pfc. J. Dugay.

M. Sgt. W. E. Banas.

1st Sgt. F. Moore.

M. Sgt. H. Joiner, DEML.

M. Sgt. S. Mlynzak.

M. Sgt. L. R. Sherard, DEML.

1st Sgt. G. W. Athy, FA.

1st Sgt. F. A. McCullough, Inf.

T. Sgt. M. Barnett, Inf.

S. Sgt. H. J. Kortke, MD.

S. Sgt. M. Romero.

S. Sgt. F. Szczesny.

Sgt. R. R. Lee, DEML.

M. Sgt. E. L. Carr.

M. Sgt. J. C. C. Woodbury, DEML.

The commanding general of the Army Air Forces has been authorized to establish basic occupational categories to cover all types of officers within the AAF in order to meet professional needs.

Applicants for Regular commissions will be placed on eligibility lists established under these categories. The commanding general of the AAF has also been authorized to select not in excess of 15 per cent of the eligibles for appointment as prescribed for technical specialties.

This authorization is contained in Section I, War Department Circular 177.

Army and Navy Journal

June 22, 1946

1267

Unification of Services

(Continued from Page 1247)

campaign.

(2) To continue the development of those aspects of amphibious operations which pertain to the tactics, technique, and equipment employed by the landing forces.

(3) To provide detachments and organizations for service on armed vessels of the Navy.

(4) To provide security detachment for protection of naval property at naval stations and bases.

5. Council of National Defense

To integrate our foreign and military policies and to enable the military services and other agencies of Government to cooperate more effectively in matters involving our national security. The membership of this council should consist of the Secretary of State, the civilian head of the military establishment, the civilian heads of the military services, and the chairman of the National Security Resources Board, referred to below.

6. National Security Resources Board

To establish, and keep up to date, policies and programs for the maximum use of the nation's resources in support of our national security. It should operate under the council and be composed of representatives of the military services and of other appropriate agencies.

7. The Joint Chiefs of Staff

To formulate strategic plans, to assign logistic responsibilities to the services in support thereof, to integrate the military programs, and to provide for the strategic direction of the United States military forces.

8. No Single Military Chief of Staff

In the opinion of the War Department, the military establishment should contain a single military Chief of Staff, who would serve as principal military adviser, available to offer advice when differences of opinion arise among the military heads of the several services. The Navy feels that the Joint Chiefs of Staff should be the highest source of military advice. The War Department is willing to omit the feature of a single Chief of Staff.

9. Central Intelligence Agency

To compile, analyze and evaluate information gathered by various Government agencies, including the military, and to furnish such information to the National Defense Council and to other Government agencies entitled thereto. It should operate under the council. An organization along these lines, established by executive order, already exists.

10. Procurement and Supply

There should be an agency to prevent wasteful competition in the field of military supply and procurement through joint planning and coordination of procurement, production and distribution.

11. Research Agencies

There should be an agency to coordinate the scientific research and development of the military services.

12. Military Education and Training

There should be an agency to review periodically the several systems of education and training of personnel of the military services and to adjust them into an integrated program.

A plan of unification containing these twelve elements has my unqualified endorsement. The Secretary of War, the Secretary of the Navy, the Chief of Staff of the Army and the Chief of Naval Operations have assured me that they will support such a plan.

It is my hope that the Congress will pass legislation as soon as possible effecting a unification based upon these twelve principles.

THE JOINT LETTER

Pursuant to your instructions, we have reviewed the major elements involved in establishing a greater measure of unification among our national security organizations, with a view to defining those matters upon which we agree and those upon which we differ. While we regret our inability to bridge completely the gap between us, we are pleased to be able to report a considerable area of agreement. Since efforts to expand it were made by both of us.

For your convenience, we outline below those matters upon which agreement exists and those upon which we are unable to agree. The order of presentation is not intended to indicate the relative importance of the various items.

1. Agreement exists on the following matters:

1. Council of Common Defense

To integrate our foreign and military policies and to enable the military services and other agencies of Government to cooperate more effectively in matters involving our national security. The membership of this Council should consist of the Secretary of State, the civilian head of the military establishment, the civilian heads of the military services, and the chairman of the National Security Resources Board, referred to below.

2. National Security Resources Board

To establish, and keep up to date, policies and programs for the maximum use of the nation's resources in support of our national security.

(Please turn to Next Page)

Unification of Services

(Continued from Preceding Page)
security. It should operate under the Council and be composed of representatives of the military services and of other appropriate agencies.

3. The Joint Chiefs of Staff

To formulate strategic plans, to assign logistic responsibilities to the services in support thereof, to integrate the military programs, to make recommendations for integration of the military budget, and to provide for the strategic direction of the United States military forces.

4. No Single Military Chief of Staff

In the opinion of the War Department, the military establishment should contain a single military Chief of Staff, who would serve as principal military adviser, available to offer advice when differences of opinion arise among the military heads of the several services. The Navy feels that the joint Chiefs of Staff should be the highest source of military advice. The War Department is willing to omit the feature of a single Chief of Staff.

5. Central Intelligence Agency

To compile, analyze, and evaluate information gathered by various Government agencies, including the military, and to furnish such information to the National Security Council and to other Government agencies entitled thereto. It should operate under the Council. An organization along these lines, established by executive order, already exists.

6. Procurement and Supply

There should be an agency to prevent wasteful competition in the field of military supply and procurement through joint planning and coordination of procurement, production and distribution. If there should be a single military department, this agency should be within the department.

7. Research Agencies

There should be an agency to coordinate the scientific research and development of the military services. If there should be a single military department, this agency should be within the department. The existence of such an agency would not remove the need for an overall central research agency.

8. Military Education and Training

There should be an agency to review periodically the several systems of education and training of personnel of the military services and to adjust them into an integrated program. If there should be a single military department, this agency should be within the department.

As to the agencies mentioned in 6, 7 and 8 above, the War Department believes that these agencies will not be fully effective except as agencies within a single department. The Navy, on the other hand, believes that they will be more fully effective under a coordinated organization than under a single military department.

DISAGREEMENTS

II. We are unable to agree on the following matters:

1. SINGLE MILITARY DEPARTMENT

War Dept. View

The military establishment should be set up as a single entity, headed by a civilian of Cabinet rank with authority and responsibility for the several services. The administration and supervision of the services should, however, so far as possible be delegated to their respective heads, in order that each service may have as much freedom of development as possible and in order that the traditions and prestige of each be not impaired.

(Only if there is this unity of structure, headed by an individual with power of decision, can we achieve action where there is now inaction, concerted policy where there is now disjointed policy, and economy of manpower, resources and money where there is now waste of them all. Any organization which does not facilitate prompt decision and prompt action thereon, totally ignores scientific development and the nature of modern war. The military security of the United States is a single objective. Accomplishment of this single objective with the greatest economy and efficiency demands unity of direction.)

Navy Dept. View

The Navy favors unification but in a less drastic and extreme form. It believes that serious disadvantages will result from combining the military services into one department. It would involve sacrifices of sound administrative autonomy and essential service morale.

The Navy recognizes the need for a greater measure of integration than now exists, not only between the military departments but among all agencies of Government responsible for our national security. A single military department falls short of meeting these objectives.

While the Navy feels that the measures upon which agreement exists, as set forth above, would fully meet the needs of present conditions, it sees certain advantages in placing a Presidential deputy with clearly defined powers of decision over specified matters at the head of the Council of Common Defense. From this as a starting point, it should be possible to move forward such further measures of unification as become advisable, based

on further experience.

The Secretary of the Navy recommends to the President, in view of the wide area of agreement which presently exists, that legislation be enacted at once giving statutory effect to those matters on which there is agreement. These steps will of themselves constitute a very substantial advance over our pre-war, and even our present, organization for national security.

If they are put into effect it will be possible, in the opinion of the Secretary of the Navy, to meet the nine specific objectives set forth in the President's message to the Congress on 19 Dec. 1945. Further consideration and study can then be given to the remaining questions on which there is wide and general divergence of view between, and outside of, the military departments.

2. THREE COORDINATE BRANCHES

War Dept. View

The military establishment should contain three coordinate branches—naval, ground and air. Each should have a civilian head and a military commander. These officials should have access to the President, but not Cabinet rank since this would be in derogation of the position of the civilian head of the military establishment. As was stated above, the three branches should be given as much autonomy as possible. (Our experience in the last war clearly indicates that parity for the Air Force and the operation of all three services as a team are essential to our national security. Everything that we know of the future points to an increase rather than a decrease in the decisive role of air power.)

Navy Dept. View

The Navy feels that our national security requires maintenance of the integrity of the Navy Department, headed by a civilian secretary of Cabinet rank. Naval aviation, together with surface and subsurface components, have been soundly integrated within the Navy. The Navy feels that similar integration by the Army of its air and ground forces would be in the best interest of our national security.

However, if the alternatives were three military departments or one, the Navy would prefer three departments.

3. AVIATION

War Dept. View

Responsibility for the development, procurement, maintenance and operations of the military air resources of the United States should be a function of the Air Forces with the following exceptions, in which cases these responsibilities should be vested in the United States Navy:

(A) Ship, carrier and water-based aircraft essential to naval operations, including those of the United States Marine Corps.

(B) Land-type aircraft necessary for essential internal administration and for air transport over routes of sole interest to naval forces and where the requirements cannot be met by normal air transport facilities.

(C) Land-type aircraft necessary for the training of personnel for (A) and (B) above.

(The nation cannot afford the luxury of several completely self-sufficient services. The war demonstrated that they must be complementary—mutually supporting. With respect to land planes, there are no purely naval functions which justify uneconomical duplication of equipment and installations. For example, the Air Force already performs long-range reconnaissance for the ground forces and itself. The Navy's recognized requirement for the products of long-range reconnaissance can be effectively filled by the Air Force. As regards anti-submarine warfare, it is the view of the War Department that the experience of the Army Air Forces in the last war adequately justifies the belief that land-based planes operated by the Air Forces can meet this requirement.)

Navy Dept. View

The Navy has no desire either to compete with, or to dictate to, the Army Air Forces. On the other hand, the Navy feels that its experience qualifies it to judge its own aviation needs.

One reason for the Navy's strong conviction against a single department is the continued efforts of the Army Air Forces to restrict and limit naval aviation. The Navy knows that these efforts, if successful, would seriously impair our sea power and jeopardize our national security.

To accomplish its fundamental purpose, the Navy needs a certain number of land planes for naval reconnaissance, anti-submarine warfare and protection of shipping. Experience indicates that such land planes, to be effective, must be manned by naval personnel trained in naval warfare. Lack of such aircraft under complete control as to design, procurement, operations, personnel, training and administration might be disastrous to our national security. Similarly the Navy must have air transport essential to its needs.

4. UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

The Navy and the Army differ on the functions of the United States Marine Corps as follows:

War Dept. View

There shall be maintained as a constituent part of the naval service a balanced fleet Marine force including its supporting air component for

- (1) Service with the fleet in the seizure of enemy positions not involving sustained land fighting, and
- (2) To continue the development of tactics,

techniques and equipment relating to those phases of amphibious warfare which pertain to waterborne aspects of landing operations.

Navy Dept. View

There shall be maintained as a constituent part of the naval service a balanced fleet Marine force including its supporting air component for

- (1) Service with the fleet in the seizure or defense of advanced naval bases or for the conduct of such limited land operations as are essential to the prosecution of a naval campaign and
- (2) To continue the development of those aspects of amphibious operations which pertain to the tactics, techniques and equipment employed by landing forces.

There is agreement upon the other primary duties of the Marine Corps, viz:

- (1) To provide detachments and organizations for service on armed vessels of the Navy, and
- (2) To provide security detachments for protection of naval property at naval stations and bases.

These matters have been explored by us with a sincere desire to comply with your wishes that the military services reach complete mutual agreement. Our failure to achieve complete unanimity is due to no reason other than that our respective views on the points of difference are as sincere as they are divergent.

Faithfully yours,

Robert P. Patterson,
Secretary of War.

James Forrestal,
Secretary of the Navy.

THE PRESIDENT'S REPLY

I have read with care your joint report of 31 May 1946. It was also helpful to me to have the full oral presentation of the points involved, which you and the members of your departments made to me on 4 June.

I am pleased and gratified at the progress you have made. I feel that we have come a long way in narrowing the zone of disagreement which had previously existed between the services. The full understanding reached on eight vital aspects of unification is a significant accomplishment.

These eight elements are Council of Common Defense, National Security Resources Board, Joint Chiefs of Staff, omission of single military Chief of Staff, central intelligence agency, procurement and supply, research agencies and military education and training.

In addition to these eight points of agreement, I am advised also by representatives of both services that they are in accord in their attitude toward the provision in the Thomas Bill, S. 2044, which provides for four assistant secretaries in charge of research, intelligence, procurement, and training, respectively. They believe that such assistant secretaries are unnecessary.

I agree with their position that the presence of these four assistant secretaries is undesirable because they would greatly complicate the internal administration of the services and that such a plan would deprive the secretaries of the respective services of functions which are properly theirs.

Your report of 31 May listed four items upon which you were unable to agree. An analysis of your comments contained in your report, and in the lengthy discussion which we had, disclosed that the services are not nearly so far apart in their attitude toward these points as had been reported. It is my firm conviction that the determination of these questions in the manner which I present herein will result in a plan which incorporates the best features offered by the respective services.

With reference to the points upon which full agreement was not reached my position is as follows:

1. Single Military Department

There should be one Department of National Defense. It would be under the control of a civilian who would be a member of the Cabinet. Each of the services would be headed by a civilian with the title of "secretary." These secretaries would be charged with the internal administration within their own services. They would not be members of the Cabinet. Each service would retain its autonomy, subject of course to the authority and overall control by the Secretary of National Defense.

It is recognized that the services have different functions and different organizations and for these reasons the integrity of each service should be retained. The civilian secretaries of the services would be members of the council of common defense and in this capacity they would have the further opportunity to represent their respective services to the fullest extent.

2. Three Coordinated Services

There should be three coordinate services—the Army, Navy and Air Force. The three services should be on a parity and should operate in a common purpose toward over-all efficiency of the national defense under the control and supervision of the Secretary of National Defense. The secretaries of the three should be known as Secretary for the Army, Secretary for the Navy, and Secretary for the Air Force.

3. Aviation

The Air Force shall have the responsibility for the development, procurement, maintenance and operation of the military air resources of the United States with the follow-

ing exceptions, which responsibility must be vested in the Navy:

- (1) Ship, carrier and water-based aircraft essential to naval operations, and aircraft of the United States Marine Corps.

- (2) Land-type aircraft necessary for essential internal administration and for air transport over routes of sole interest to naval forces and where the requirements cannot be met by normal air transport facilities.

- (3) Land-type aircraft necessary for the training of personnel for the aforementioned purposes.

Land-based planes for naval reconnaissance, anti-submarine warfare and protection of shipping can and should be manned by Air Force personnel. If the three services are to work as a team there must be close cooperation, with interchange of personnel and special training for specific duties.

Within its proper sphere of operation, naval aviation must not be restricted but must be given every opportunity to develop its maximum usefulness.

4. United States Marine Corps

There shall be maintained as a constituent part of the naval service a balanced fleet Marine force including its supporting air component to perform the following functions:

- (1) Service with the fleet in the seizure or defense of advanced naval bases or for the conduct of such limited land operations as are essential to the prosecution of a naval campaign.

- (2) To continue the development of those aspects of amphibious operations which pertain to the tactics, technique, and equipment employed by landing forces.

- (3) To provide detachments and organizations for service on armed vessels of the Navy.

- (4) To provide security detachments for protection of naval property at naval stations and bases.

It is important that the basic elements of the plan of unification be stated clearly. The eight fundamental points agreed upon and the four points which are herewith decided, constitute a total of twelve basic principles that should form the framework of the program for integration.

There is no desire or intention to affect adversely the integrity of any of the services. They should perform their separate functions under the unifying direction, authority and control of the Secretary of National Defense. The internal administration of the three services should be preserved in order that the high morale and esprit de corps of each service can be retained.

It was gratifying to have both of you and General Eisenhower and Admiral Nimitz assure me that you would all give your whole-hearted support to a plan of unification no matter what the decision would be on those points upon which you did not fully agree. I know that I can count upon all of you for full assistance in obtaining passage in the Congress of a bill containing the twelve basic elements set forth above.

DSM to Col. Ginsburgh

Col. A. Robert Ginsburgh, Executive Assistant to the Secretary of War, was awarded the Distinguished Service Medal 19 June for material contributions to the success of operations in the Southwest Pacific. The presentation was made by Secretary of War Patterson.

The presentation ceremony was attended by Colonel Ginsburgh's wife and daughters, the Misses Martha and Anne Ginsburgh. A son, Capt. Robert N. Ginsburgh, is on duty in Tokyo.

The following citation accompanying the Distinguished Service Medal was read by Secretary Patterson:

"Colonel Robert A. Ginsburgh as Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, and G-3, Headquarters United States Army Services of Supply, performed meritorious and distinguished service in the Southwest Pacific Area, from October 1943 through May 1945. He insured the proper assignment of military personnel, and established promotion, decoration and recreation policies that contributed to the morale and well-being of the command. He planned and directed forward movements of the headquarters, and as General Staff supervisor of the civil affairs in the Philippine Islands, set up standards for the employment of Filipino civilians, directed civil government on Leyte, and provided for the repatriation of civilian internees in Leyte and Luzon. By his professional skill, foresight and initiative, Colonel Ginsburgh contributed materially to the success of operations in the Southwest Pacific Area."

Gen. Giles to TWA

Maj. Gen. Benjamin F. Giles, former commanding general of the Africa-Middle East Theater, has been elected a vice president of Transcontinental and Western Air, Inc.

General Giles, who retired from active service recently, will direct activities of the airline in Africa and the Middle East.

Advertisers in the Army and Navy Journal support the Armed Forces and are familiar with their requirements.